

GRE 核心词汇考法精析

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[手机刷词版]

隆重推荐！

《要你命 3000》在线练习

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[501 教室] 要你命 3000 在线练习（随背随练）

List1

要你命 3000 在线练习：

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Unit1

abandon

- ◆ [n]放纵: (constraint);
- ◆ [v]放纵: (unrestrainedly);
- ◆ [v]放弃: (withdraw);
- ◆ [v]停止做某事: (put an end to)

abase

- ◆ [v]降低(地位、职位、威望或尊严):
(lower)

abash

- ◆ [v]使尴尬, 使羞愧: (self-confidence, embarrass)

abate

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- ◆ [v]减轻(程度或者强度): (reduce, degree, intensity);
- ◆ [v]减少 (数量), 降低 (价值): (reduce, amount, value)

abbreviate

- ◆ [v]缩写, 缩短: (briefer)

abdicate

- ◆ [v]正式放弃(权力、责任): (throne)

aberrant

- ◆ [a]异常的, 非常规的: (deviating)

abet

- ◆ [v]帮助, 怂恿: (assist or support);
- ◆ [v]鼓励: (encourage)

abeyance

- ◆ [n]终止, 搁置: (inactivity)

abhor

- ◆ [v]深恶痛绝, 极度厌恶: (extreme repugnance)

Unit2

abiding

- ◆ [v]永久的: (enduring)

abject

- ◆ [a]无精打采的: (spiritless);
- ◆ [a](地位、身份)悲惨、凄凉的: (low state);

- ◆ [a]卑微的, 讨好的: (humble)

□ abjure

- ◆ [v] 发 誓 放 弃 :
(rejecting, abandoning);
- ◆ [v]抵制避免: (resist)

□ abnegate

- ◆ [v]否认: (deny, renounce);
- ◆ [v]投降, 放弃, 交出 (权力等):
(surrender, relinquish)

□ abominate

- ◆ [v]憎恶: (abhor)

□ aboveboard

- ◆ [a]无欺诈的, 光明正大的: (free from, deceit or duplicity)

□ abrade

- ◆ [v] 磨损, 精神上的折磨: (wear away, by friction)

□ abridge

- ◆ [v] 缩短, 缩小: (shorten);
- ◆ [v] 在不改变本意的条件下删减词语, 缩写: (shorten)

□ abrogate

- ◆ [v] 官方的正式废除: (annul);
- ◆ [v] 无视 (某事的) 存在: (nonexistent)

□ abscond

- ◆ [v] 偷偷离开: (depart secretly)

Unit3

□ absolute

- ◆ [a]专制的: (unconstrained);
- ◆ [a]无限的 unqualified);
- ◆ [a]完美的, 纯净不惨杂的: (free from imperfection, mixture);
- ◆ [a]不容置疑的, 确凿的: (unquestionable)

□ absolve

- ◆ [v]使无罪, 解除责任: (free from, guilt, exculpate)

□ abstain

- ◆ [v]自我克制, 主动戒绝: (refrain, by one' s own choice)

abstemious

- ◆ [a] (吃喝等) 有节制的, 节俭的:
(restraint, food or alcohol, sparing)

abstract

- ◆ [v] 做总结, 概括: (abstract, summarize);
- ◆ [v]使分心: (away, attention)

abstruse

- ◆ [a]难以理解的: (recondite)

absurd

- ◆ [a]不合理的: (unreasonable)

abundant

- ◆ [a]大量的: (great plenty)

□ abuse

- ◆ [v] 辱骂, 抨击: (condemn or vilify);
- ◆ [v] 不正当的或不合理使用的: (wrong or improper use);
- ◆ [v] 过分过量使用的: (use excessively)

□ abut

- ◆ [v] 邻接, 毗邻: (adjacent)

Unit4

□ abysmal

- ◆ [a] 极低的, 极可怜的: (immeasurably low);
- ◆ [a] (程度) 很深的, 极端的: (immeasurably great)

□ accede

- ◆ [v]赞成: (approval, consent);
- ◆ [v]就任, 就职: (come into an office)

□ accelerate

- ◆ [v]加速: (faster);
- ◆ [v]使提前发生: (earlier);
- ◆ [v]变大, 变多: (greater)

□ accessible

- ◆ [a]可以达到的: (within easy reach);
- ◆ [a]可以理解的: (understood);
- ◆ [a]能够获得的: (get)

□ accessory

- ◆ [n]辅助的, 附属的: (secondary, supplementary, subordinate);

- ◆ [n] 帮凶: (one, wrongdoing)

□ accidental

- ◆ [a] 意外发生的，偶然的：
(unexpectedly);
- ◆ [a] 附带的，不重要的: (not being a
vital part)

□ acclimate

- ◆ [v] 使适应: (to change (something)
so as to make it suitable)

□ accolade

- ◆ [n] 同意，赞赏: (approval);
- ◆ [v] 赞扬: (praise)

□ accommodate

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- ◆ [v]提供所需 (例如服务、借贷、寄宿) : (provide);
- ◆ [v]改变以适应新情况、新场景: (make, suitable);
- ◆ [v]使和谐: (free of conflicts)

accost

- ◆ [v]以挑衅的形式搭讪: (challenging or aggressive way)

Unit5

accrete

- ◆ [v]逐渐增长: (grow, gradually)

accumulate

- ◆ [v]逐渐增长: (increase gradually)

acerbic

- ◆ [a] (心情、心境或者语调) 尖酸的:
(wit, cause hurt feelings)

acme

- ◆ [n] 顶点, 极点: (highest);
- ◆ [n] 最佳典范: (most perfect type)

acquiesce

- ◆ [v] 勉强同意; 默许: (accept, tacitly or passively)

acrid

- ◆ [a] 辛辣的, 刺鼻的: (harsh, taste, odor);
- ◆ [a] 刻薄的: (wit, cause hurt feelings)

acrimonious

- ◆ [a] 刻薄的，充满仇恨的：
(deep-seated resentment)

□ acumen

- ◆ [n] 不同寻常的洞察力和鉴别力：
(exceptional discernment and judgment)

□ acute

- ◆ [a] 敏锐的: (keen discernment);
- ◆ [a] 严重的，急性的: (immediate attention);
- ◆ [a] (程度、影响) 极强的: (extreme)

□ adamant

- ◆ [a] 固执的，不可动摇的：
(unshakable, unyielding, inflexible)

Unit6

adapt

- ◆ [v]修改, 使 (适应): (modify)

addict

- ◆ [v] 沉溺, 上瘾: (surrender, obsessively);
- ◆ [n] 对某事上瘾的人: (habitual liking)

adhere

- ◆ [v]依附, 粘着: (stick);
- ◆ [v]服从, 遵守: (according to the commands);
- ◆ [v]坚定地支持: (steadfast support)

adjourn

- ◆ [v]延期, 休会: (suspend);

□ adjunct

- ◆ [n]附属物, 非必需部分: (not essentially a part)

□ ad-lib

- ◆ [a]即兴的: (without previous thought or preparation)

□ admonish

- ◆ [v]建议: (give advice);
- ◆ [v]责备: (reprove gently)

□ adore

- ◆ [v]喜爱, 因...感到愉悦: (pleasure);
- ◆ [v]宠爱: (tenderness)

adulate

- ◆ [v] 极度谄媚: (praise too much)

adulterate

- ◆ [v] 掺杂, 加入低等成分: (impure, addition)

Unit7

adumbrate

- ◆ [v] 部分地或有保留地揭露: (disclose);
- ◆ [v] 预示着: (give a slight indication)

adventitious

- ◆ [a]外来的, 后天的, 非内在的: (not inherent or innate)

adversary

- ◆ [n]敌手, 对手: (resists, enemy)

advert

- ◆ [v]引起注意, 提到: (refer)

advocate

- ◆ [v]支持, 提倡: (support)

affable

- ◆ [a]和藹的, 温和的: (ease, friendliness)

affinity

- ◆ [n]喜欢, 倾向: (attraction)

affluent

- ◆ [a] 富裕的: (sufficient)

aggrandize

- ◆ [v] 增加、提高 (力量、财富、地位、声誉) 等: (enhance)

aggravate

- ◆ [v] 加重, 恶化: (worse, serious, severe)

Unit8

aggregate

- ◆ [v] 集合体: (units or parts, associated);

- ◆ [v]集合, 聚焦: (collect or gather)

□ aggressive

- ◆ [a]好斗的: (attack);
- ◆ [a]强有力的, 强烈的: (forcefulness)

□ aggrieve

- ◆ [v]使苦恼, 使悲痛: (pain, trouble, distress)

□ agitate

- ◆ [v]煽动, 激起: (arouse);
- ◆ [v]使不安: (trouble the mind, disturb)

□ agog

- ◆ [a]极度感兴趣的: (urgent desire or interest)

agonize

- ◆ [v] (使) 非常痛苦: (deep sadness)

airtight

- ◆ [a] 无瑕疵的: (no, flaw);
- ◆ [a] 密封的, 不透气的: (impermeable to air)

alacrity

- ◆ [n] 反应迅速, 乐意, 欣然: (promptness in response)

alibi

- ◆ [n] 不在场的证明, 托辞, 借口: (excuse)

alienate

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- ◆ [v]疏远, 离间: (make unfriendly);
- ◆ [v]转移, 变卖 (财产或权利): (convey or transfer)

Unit9

align

- ◆ [v]使排成一行: (line);
- ◆ [v]调准, 校准: (adjust)

allay

- ◆ [v]减轻: (subdue, reduce, intensity or severity)

allegiance

- ◆ [n]忠诚: (devotion or loyalty)

alleviate

- ◆ [v]缓和, 减轻: (relieve, lessen)

allude

- ◆ [v]间接提到: (indirectly)

allure

- ◆ [v]吸引: (attract or delight);
- ◆ [v]诱惑做(某事): (lead, pleasure or advantage)

ally

- ◆ [n]盟友, 支持者: (association);
- ◆ [v]加入联盟: (enter)

aloft

- ◆ [adv]在空中: (in flight)

aloof

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- ◆ [a]孤高的，不合群的: (distant)

altruism

- ◆ [n]利他主义: (unselfish)

Unit10

amalgamate

- ◆ [v]合并，混合: (combine, unified, unite)

ambiguous

- ◆ [a]有多种理解方式的，不确定的: (more than one, doubt, uncertain)

amble

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- ◆ [v/n] 漫步，闲逛：(walk slowly, leisurely, stroll)

□ ambrosial

- ◆ [a] (食物) 特别美味的，香的：(extremely pleasing)

□ ameliorate

- ◆ [v] 改善，改进：(become better, improve)

□ amenable

- ◆ [a] 顺从的，服从的：(yield, submit)

□ amenity

- ◆ [n] (环境、设备等的) 舒适，人性化：(comfort);
- ◆ [n] 融洽，和谐：(pleasant, agreeable)

amiable

- ◆ [a] 好脾气，友好易相处的：
(friendly)

amicable

- ◆ [a] 友善的: (friendly, amiable)

amity

- ◆ [n] 友好关系，亲善和睦: (friendship, friendly)

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List2

要你命 3000 在线练习：

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Unit1

amorphous

- ◆ [a] 无固定形状的: (definite, shapeless);
- ◆ [a]不可归类的: (unclassifiable)

analgesic

- ◆ [n] 镇痛剂: (medication, reduce, eliminates pain)

anarchist

- ◆ [n] 反抗权威的人: (rebels against any authority)

anathema

- ◆ [n] 诅咒: (curse)

□ ancillary

- ◆ [a]次要的: (secondary importance);
- ◆ [a]辅助的, 补充的: (auxiliary, supplementary)

□ anecdote

- ◆ [n]短小有趣的故事: (short narrative, interesting, amusing)

□ anemic

- ◆ [a]缺乏力量、活力、精神的: (lacking force)

□ anesthetic

- ◆ [n]止痛剂: (relieves pain);
- ◆ [a]无感觉的, 麻木的: (lacking awareness or sensitivity)

□ animate

- ◆ [a]活的: (有活力的: (life));
- ◆ [a]使有活力, 支持: (high-spirited energy);
- ◆ [v]使行动, 驱使: (action);
- ◆ [v]使活灵活现, 使栩栩如生: (lifelike movement)

□ animus

- ◆ [n] 敌意: (spiteful, malevolent, enmity)

Unit2

□ annoy

- ◆ [v]不断烦扰: (disturb, repeated)

□ annul

- ◆ [v]宣告无效, 取消: (legally invalid);
- ◆ [v]抵消: (balance, ineffective)

□ anomalous

- ◆ [a]不普通的, 不平常的: (out, ordinary);
- ◆ [a]反常的, 不正常的: (departing)

□ anonymous

- ◆ [a]匿名的: (not named, identified);
- ◆ [a]无特色的: (lacking individuality)

□ antagonize

- ◆ [v]与...敌对, 反对: (opposition, counteract);
- ◆ [v]激怒: (incur, provoke, hostility)

antediluvian

- ◆ [a]非常古老的, 过时的: (extremely old, antiquated);
- ◆ [n]保守的人: (old-fashioned)

anterior

- ◆ [a]前面的: (before)

antic

- ◆ [a]滑稽可笑的: (clownish)

apathy

- ◆ [n]冷漠, 缺乏情感: (lack, feeling, emotion);
- ◆ [n]缺乏兴趣, 不关心: (lack, interest, concern)

aphorism

- ◆ [n]格言, 警句: (short witty)

Unit3

apocalyptic

- ◆ [a]预言的, 启示的: (prophetic);
- ◆ [a]重要的, 转折点的: (major turning)

apocryphal

- ◆ [a]假的: (doubtful authenticity, spurious)

apoplectic

- ◆ [a]极度愤怒的: (extremely angry, furious)

apostasy

- ◆ [n] 放弃宗教信仰: (renunciation, faith);
- ◆ [n] 变节, 背叛: (abandonment, previous loyalty)

appall

- ◆ [v] 使惊恐: (consternation)

appeal

- ◆ [n] 申请: (application);
- ◆ [n] 起诉: (charge, crime, accuse)

appealing

- ◆ [a] 吸引人的: (attractive, inviting)

applause

- ◆ [n] 鼓掌, 认可: (approval)

apposite

- ◆ [a] 相关的, 合适的: (pertinent, appropriate)

appreciable

- ◆ [a] 可感知的, 明显的: (perceptible)

Unit4

apprehension

- ◆ [n] 忧虑, 恐惧: (suspicion, fear);
- ◆ [n] 逮捕: (arrestment);
- ◆ [n] 理解: (understand)

apprise

- ◆ [v] 通知, 告知: (inform)

approbation

- ◆ [n]同意: (approval)

appropriate

- ◆ [a]私自挪用: (take possession, without permission);
- ◆ [a]适当的: (suitable, fitting)

apropos

- ◆ [a]相关的: (relevant);
- ◆ [prep]关于, 有关: (having to do with)

apt

- ◆ [a]恰当的, 合适的: (suitable, appropriate);

- ◆ [a]有倾向的，可能的: (tendency, likely);
- ◆ [a]聪明的: (intelligent, responsive)

□ archaic

- ◆ [a]过时的，久远的: (no, current, antiquated)

□ archetype

- ◆ [n]典范，榜样: (ideal);
- ◆ [n]先驱，鼻祖: (earlier);
- ◆ [n]原型: (copies)

□ ardor

- ◆ [n]狂热: (strong enthusiasm, devotion, zeal)

□ arduous

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- ◆ [a]难以做到的, 费劲的: (difficult)

Unit5

argot

- ◆ [n]隐语, 黑话, 行话: (specialized, particular)

arrest

- ◆ [v]使不活跃: (inactive);
- ◆ [n/v]停止: (stopping, standstill);
- ◆ [v]逮捕: (keep);
- ◆ [v]吸引 (某人) 注意力: (hold, attention)

arresting

- ◆ [a]吸引人的: (attracting, striking)

arrhythmic

- ◆ [a]不规律的: (lacking, regularity)

arrogance

- ◆ [n]傲慢, 自大: (overbearing pride)

articulate

- ◆ [v]清晰地表达: (clearly, distinctly);
- ◆ [a]表达清晰的: (able, express, clearly)

ascendant

- ◆ [a]有影响力的, 主宰的: (dominant, influence, superior);
- ◆ [a]上升的: (upward, rising)

ascetic

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- ◆ [a] 苦行的，克己的，禁欲的：
(self-denial);
- ◆ [n] 禁欲者: (person, self-discipline)

□ aseptic

- ◆ [a] 消毒的，无菌的: (preventing infection);
- ◆ [a] 缺乏活力的: (lacking vitality);
- ◆ [a] 冷漠的: (lacking emotion)

□ askew

- ◆ [a] 不成直线的 (地)，歪的 (地)：
(awry)

Unit6

□ aspect

- ◆ [n]外表, 容貌: (appearance)

asperity

- ◆ [n](举止、性情)粗暴: (roughness);
- ◆ [n] (环境) 艰苦: (rigor, severity)

aspersion

- ◆ [n]诽谤, 中伤: (harm, reputation)

aspirant

- ◆ [n]有抱负者, 有野心者: (aspires);
- ◆ [a]想成为...的: (seeking)

assent

- ◆ [v]同意: (agree)

assert

- ◆ [v] 断言，肯定地说出：(declare, forcefully, aggressively)

□ assertive

- ◆ [a] 自信的：(bold, assertion, self-assured)

□ assess

- ◆ [v] 评估 (重要性、尺寸、价值等)：(determine);
- ◆ [v] 征收费用 (如罚款)：(charge, penalty)

□ assiduous

- ◆ [a] 勤勉的，专心仔细的：(careful)

□ assuage

- ◆ [v] 缓和，减轻：(lessen, intensity);

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- ◆ [v]平息, 抚慰: (pacify, calm);
- ◆ [v]使满足: (satisfying)

Unit7

□ astounding

- ◆ [a]令人吃惊的, 出乎意料的:
(astonishment, amazement)

□ astute

- ◆ [a]机敏的, 有洞察力的:
(shrewdness, perspicacity)

□ asunder

- ◆ [adv]分离成多部分或多片地:
(separate parts, pieces);
- ◆ [adv]分离地: (apart)

asylum

- ◆ [n] 收容所，保护所：(refuge, protection)

asymmetrical

- ◆ [a] 不平衡的，不对称的：(no balance, symmetry)

atone

- ◆ [v] 赎罪，弥补：(amends)

atrocious

- ◆ [a] 极坏的，极其残忍的：(extremely wicked);
- ◆ [a] 让人极为不满的：(extremely unsatisfactory)

attenuate

- ◆ [v]降低(数量、力量、价值): (lessen)

□ audacious

- ◆ [a]大胆的, (但往往) 愚勇的: (fearlessly, recklessly);
- ◆ [a]蔑视(法律、礼节)的, 无礼的: (contemptuous of law);
- ◆ [a]乐于冒险的: (take risks);
- ◆ [a]大胆创新的: (verve)

□ augur

- ◆ [n]预言家: (predicts);
- ◆ [v]出现好兆头: (signs of, successful outcome);
- ◆ [v]预言: (tell, beforehand)

Unit8

□ authentic

- ◆ [a]真实的, 非仿造的: (exactly);
- ◆ [a]准确的, 相符的: (original)

□ authority

- ◆ [n] (某领域的) 权威人士: (a high level of knowledge);
- ◆ [n]管辖权, 控制: (lawful control);
- ◆ [n]影响力: (power to direct);
- ◆ [n] (管束他人的) 权力: (right, control others);
- ◆ [n]根据, 理由: (warrant)

□ autocracy

- ◆ [n] 独裁政府: (government, unlimited power)

□ autonomy

- ◆ [n]政治上的独立: (self-governing);
- ◆ [n]自我主导的自由, (尤其是) 精神独立: (independence)

avarice

- ◆ [n]贪财, 贪婪: (insatiable)

aver

- ◆ [v]声称为真: (state, forcefully);
- ◆ [v] (态度强硬而明确地) 声明: (state clearly)

aversion

- ◆ [n]非常讨厌, 极厌恶: (dislike);
- ◆ [n]令人厌恶的事物: (someone that is hated)

avid

[501 教室] 要你命 3000 在线练习 (随背随练)

- ◆ [a]急切渴望的: (enthusiasm);
- ◆ [a]贪婪 (钱财) 的: (eager, for material possessions)

awash

- ◆ [a]被淹没的: (by water);
- ◆ [a] (如洪水般) 泛滥的: (filled, covered, overrun)

awe

- ◆ [n/v] 敬畏: (dread, veneration, wonder)

Unit9

awkward

- ◆ [a]缺乏灵活性和技巧的: (lacking dexterity);
- ◆ [a](处理问题)缺乏手段和智谋的: (a lack of skill and tact);
- ◆ [a]臃肿笨拙的, 不优雅的: (lacking ease);
- ◆ [a]令人尴尬的: (embarrassment);
- ◆ [a](因过大或过重设计问题)难以操作的: (difficult to use)

□ awning

- ◆ [n]雨篷, 遮阳篷: (shelter)

□ awry

- ◆ [a]弯曲的, 扭曲的: (turned, twisted);
- ◆ [a/adv]走样的(地), 出差错的(地): (off, course)

□ axiomatic

- ◆ [a]公理的: (axiom);
- ◆ [a]不言自明的: (self-evident)

□ babble

- ◆ [v]发出含糊无意义的嘟囔声, 胡乱说: (utter, meaningless);
- ◆ [v]闲聊: (rambling conversation)

□ backhanded

- ◆ [a]间接的, 含沙射影的, 虚情假意的: (indirect)

□ badger

- ◆ [v]不断纠缠或骚扰: (harass, persistently)

□ badinage

- ◆ [n]打趣，善意的玩笑: (banter)

□ bait

- ◆ [v] 逗弄，激怒：(persecute, exasperate);
- ◆ [v]引诱: (lead away);
- ◆ [n]诱饵: (something, luring)

□ bale

- ◆ [n]痛苦，悲哀: (sorrow)

Unit10

□ baleful

- ◆ [a]有害的: (harmful);
- ◆ [a]凶兆的，凶恶的: (evil);
- ◆ [a]致命的: (causing death)

balk

- ◆ [v]阻碍: (check, obstacle);
- ◆ [v]不愿接受, 拒绝: (unwillingness)

balky

- ◆ [a]不服管束的, 倔强的: (refusing)

ballad

- ◆ [n] (由简单诗节和叠句组成的) 民歌: (poem)

balloon

- ◆ [v]迅速增加: (increase)

balm

- ◆ [n] 香油, 止痛膏, 安慰物: (sweet-smelling oil, soothe);

- ◆ [n]香气: (pleasant smell)

banal

- ◆ [a]非原创的, 陈腐的: (trite)

bane

- ◆ [n]祸根: (ruin);
- ◆ [n]有害物质: (kill or injure a living thing)

banish

- ◆ [v]驱逐出境: (leave, country);
- ◆ [v]赶出: (force out)

banter

- ◆ [n/v]幽默、打趣的 (地) 谈话: (humored)

[501 教室] 要你命 3000 在线练习（随背随练）

List3

要你命 3000 在线练习：

[501 教室]www.501class.org

Unit1

barb

- ◆ [n]尖锐而严厉的批评: (critical)

barbarous

- ◆ [a]野蛮的, 凶残的: (mercilessly);
- ◆ [a]未开化的: (uncivilized)

barefaced

- ◆ [a]公然的, 厚颜无耻的: (brazen)

bargain

- ◆ [n]协议: (agreement);
- ◆ [v]讨价还价: (negotiate)

baroque

- ◆ [a]装饰华丽的, 过分雕琢的, 复杂的: (extravagance, complexity, flamboyance);
- ◆ [a](程度上)过分的: (beyond, limit)

□ barrage

- ◆ [n]弹幕: (curtain);
- ◆ [n]有压倒之势的、集中倾泻的(如言语): (overwhelming, outpouring);
- ◆ [v] (同时) 袭来: (attack with, overwhelming outpouring)

□ barren

- ◆ [a]不育的: (incapable, producing);
- ◆ [a]不产生结果的, 无效的: (no results);
- ◆ [a]贫瘠的: (deficient);
- ◆ [a]极度匮乏的: (lacking)

barricade

- ◆ [n]障碍物: (obstruction, rampart);
- ◆ [v]用障碍物阻止通过: (prevent access)

barter

- ◆ [v]以物换物: (trade, without)

batch

- ◆ [n]一批次的量: (unit);
- ◆ [n]一小群人: (small number of persons)

Unit2

bathetic

- ◆ [a] 平凡的，陈腐的：
(commonplaceness)

bawdy

- ◆ [a] 下流的，猥亵的: (indecent)

bedeck

- ◆ [v] 装饰，点缀：(make more attractive)

belabor

- ◆ [v] (当众) 严厉批评: (criticize);
- ◆ [v] 就...作过度的说明，喋喋不休:
(explain, excessively)

beleaguer

- ◆ [v] 包围，围攻: (to surround);

- ◆ [v] 使困扰，使烦恼，使消沉：
(trouble)

□ belie

- ◆ [v] 错误的描述，误述：(picture falsely);
- ◆ [v] 证明...为假：(false, wrong);
- ◆ [v] 掩饰：(shut off from view);
- ◆ [v] 与...相对立，与...相矛盾：
(counter)

□ bellwether

- ◆ [n] 领导者，带头人：(lead)

□ beneficent

- ◆ [a] 仁慈的，好慈善的：(charity);
- ◆ [a] (对个人或社会) 有益的：
(contributing)

benign

- ◆ [a] 好心的，仁慈的：(kindness, gentleness);
- ◆ [a] 无害的：(not causing)

berate

- ◆ [v] (长时间) 严厉指责：(scold, vehemently, at length)

Unit3

beseech

- ◆ [v] (急切地) 恳求：(beg)

besmirch

- ◆ [v] 弄脏，弄污：(make dirty);

- ◆ [v] 诽谤, 玷污: (detract from the honor)

bifurcate

- ◆ [v] (使) 分成两支: (two branches)

bigot

- ◆ [n] 固执己见者, 有偏见的人: (obstinately devoted)

bland

- ◆ [a] 味道平淡的, 不刺激的: (soothing);
- ◆ [a] 无趣的: (dull);
- ◆ [a] 温和的, 和蔼的: (not harsh)

blandishment

[501 教室] 要你命 3000 在线练习 (随背随练)

- ◆ [n]甜言蜜语，讨某人好话: (coax, cajole)

□ blasé

- ◆ [a] (过度放纵之后) 厌倦享乐的，腻厌的: (apathetic)

□ blast

- ◆ [n]爆炸: (explosion);
- ◆ [n]一阵猛烈的强风: (gust);
- ◆ [n]巨响: (loud, sound);
- ◆ [v]炸裂，爆破: (cause to break open);
- ◆ [v]斥责，抨击: (criticize harshly)

□ blatant

- ◆ [a]大声喧哗的: (noisy);

- ◆ [a] (让人生厌地) 惹人注目的:
(noticeable)

□ blazon

- ◆ [v]使知名: (make known openly);
- ◆ [v] 修饰, 装扮: (make more attractive)

Unit4

□ blemish

- ◆ [n]缺点, 污点: (imperfection);
- ◆ [v]损害, 玷污: (reduce)

□ blight

- ◆ [v] (使) 枯萎: (affect);
- ◆ [v]损害: (impair)

bliss

- ◆ [n] 极度快乐: (ecstasy);
- ◆ [n] 极乐世界: (place of perfect happiness)

blithe

- ◆ [a] 愉快高兴的: (happy lighthearted);
- ◆ [a] 无忧无虑的, 漫不经心的: (freedom from worries)

blueprint

- ◆ [n] 蓝图, 详细计划: (architects' plans);
- ◆ [v] 事先计划: (work out, in advance)

blunder

- ◆ [n]过失: (error, mistake);
- ◆ [v]在...方面犯了很愚蠢且通常很严重的错误, 糟蹋: (make a stupid, error);
- ◆ [v]蹒跚: (unsteadily)

□ blunt

- ◆ [a]使变钝: (less sharp);
- ◆ [v]减弱 (力度等): (weaken in strength or feeling);
- ◆ [a]直率的: (direct, brief)

□ blur

- ◆ [v] (使) 变得朦胧, (使) 变得不清楚: (vague);
- ◆ [v]使不易理解: (unclear to the understanding)

□ blurt

- ◆ [v]突然说出, 冲动地说: (abruptly)

□ bluster

- ◆ [v]狂妄自大地大声说: (loudly arrogant);
- ◆ [n]大声吹嘘, 恐吓: (loudly);
- ◆ [n]喧闹的状态: (noisy)

Unit5

□ boggle

- ◆ [v] (因为怀疑、恐惧) 犹豫: (hesitate);
- ◆ [v]笨拙地做: (unskillful way)

□ boisterous

- ◆ [a]喧嚷的, 吵闹的: (noisily)

bolster

- ◆ [v]支撑 (物) : (provide support);
- ◆ [v]鼓励、使有精力: (boost)

bombast

- ◆ [n]夸大的言辞: (pompous)

bonhomie

- ◆ [n]温和, 和蔼: (geniality)

boo

- ◆ [n/v]嘘 (以表示不满或嘲笑) :
(contempt, scorn, disapproval)

boon

- ◆ [n]恩惠, 福利: (benefit);

[501 教室] 要你命 3000 在线练习 (随背随练)

- ◆ [a] 喜欢集体活动的: (enjoy the company of others)

boor

- ◆ [n] 粗鲁的人, 不敏感的人: (rude)

bootless

- ◆ [a] 无用的: (useless)

bound

- ◆ [n] 界限: (beyond which a person or thing cannot go);
- ◆ [v] 给...设置界限: (set limits);
- ◆ [a] 投入的, 坚定的: (fully committed)

Unit6

boycott

- ◆ [v]联合抵制, 拒绝参与: (concerted refusal)

bracing

- ◆ [a]令人振奋的, 给人带来活力的: (giving strength)

brake

- ◆ [v]刹车: (less rapid)

brash

- ◆ [a]愚勇的, 鲁莽的: (foolishly adventurous);
- ◆ [a]缺乏判断力的, 不明智的: (poor judgment)

brassy

- ◆ [a]厚脸皮的，不知羞耻的: (rude boldness);
- ◆ [a]华而不实地炫耀: (showy)

bravado

- ◆ [n]假装勇敢: (pretense);
- ◆ [n]虚张声势: (swaggering)

bravura

- ◆ [adj/n]优秀演技 (的): (brilliant)

brazen

- ◆ [a]蛮横大胆的，厚颜无耻的: (contemptuous boldness);
- ◆ [v]大胆自信地去面对或从事: (bold self-assurance)

breach

[501 教室] 要你命 3000 在线练习 (随背随练)

- ◆ [n] (对伦理、法律准则的) 破坏:
(breaking, moral or legal code);
- ◆ [v] 违背: (fail to keep)

brevity

- ◆ [n] 简短, 简洁: (shortness);
- ◆ [n] 精炼: (few words)

Unit7

bribe

- ◆ [v] 贿赂, 收买: (give, money)

bridle

- ◆ [v] 限制: (arrest)

brisk

- ◆ [a]充满生机的, 有活力的: (activity);
- ◆ [a] (言辞或方式) 尖刻辛辣的, 刻薄的: (keen or sharp)

□ bristle

- ◆ [v]怒不可遏, 咆哮: (anger);
- ◆ [v]供应充足, 充满: (copiously)

□ brittle

- ◆ [a]易碎的, 脆弱的, 易坏的: (broken);
- ◆ [a]不热心的, 不真心的: (lacking in friendliness)

□ broach

- ◆ [v]开启, 启封: (open);
- ◆ [v]提出讨论: (present)

□ bromide

- ◆ [n]陈词滥调: (hackneyed)

brook

- ◆ [v]忍受, 容许: (tolerate);
- ◆ [n]小溪流: (creek)

browbeat

- ◆ [v]恐吓: (intimidate)

bruit

- ◆ [v] (未经证实地) 散播 (消息):
(make, the subject of common talk)

Unit8

buck

- ◆ [v]阻止, 反对: (refuse assent);

- ◆ [v]转移, 交接: (shift possession)

□ budge

- ◆ [v] (使) 改变立场或态度: (alter a position);
- ◆ [v] 停止抵抗, 屈服: (cease resistance)

□ bulge

- ◆ [n]凸起: (protuberant);
- ◆ [n] 比赛中的优势地位: (more favorable condition);
- ◆ [n]暴涨, 突增, 在数目或数量上突然而且是临时性的增加: (sudden, usually temporary increase);
- ◆ [v]充满: (copiously supplied)

□ bully

- ◆ [n] 欺凌弱小者: (intimidating manner);
- ◆ [a]最好的, 最棒的: (best)

bumptious

- ◆ [a]专横傲慢的, 自以为是的: (superiority)

bungle

- ◆ [v]办遭, 失败: (work clumsily)

buoy

- ◆ [v]使充满勇气和力量, 使振作: (courage or strength)

buoyant

- ◆ [a]有浮力的: (floating);

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- ◆ [a] 心情好的: (good mood or disposition)

burgeon

- ◆ [v] 迅速成长扩大, 蓬勃发展: (grow, rapidly, flourish)

burlesque

- ◆ [v] 夸张滑稽地模仿以嘲弄他人的文学艺术作品, 恶搞: (make fun of)

Unit9

burnish

- ◆ [v] 擦亮, 磨光: (make smooth or glossy)

buttress

[501 教室] 要你命 3000 在线练习 (随背随练)

- ◆ [n]扶墙: (supporting, wall building);
- ◆ [v]为...提供支撑的证据或者信息: (provide evidence or information for)

byzantine

- ◆ [a] 错综复杂的: (complicated, secretive, interrelated)

cache

- ◆ [n]囤货, 藏货: (supply);
- ◆ [v]隐藏: (hiding)

cachet

- ◆ [n]同意: (approval);
- ◆ [n]声望: (prestige)

cacophony

- ◆ [n] 刺耳的声音: (inharmonious sound)

cadge

- ◆ [v] 乞讨, 乞求: (beg)

cajole

- ◆ [v] 哄骗: (wheedle)

calcify

- ◆ [v] 使僵化: (inflexible, unchangeable)

calibrate

- ◆ [v] 调整, 使标准化: (standardize);
- ◆ [v] (根据标准) 精确测量: (measure precisely)

Unit10

calligraphy

- ◆ [n] (优美的) 书法: (elegant handwriting)

callous

- ◆ [a]无同情心的, 冷漠的: (unfeeling)

callow

- ◆ [a]不老练的, 不成熟的: (lacking, experience)

calumniate

- ◆ [v] 诽谤, 造谣, 中伤: (false statements)

camaraderie

- ◆ [n]友情: (friendly)

cameo

- ◆ [n]栩栩如生的描绘, 简洁生动的描述或刻画: (brief, vivid portrayal);
- ◆ [v] 客串: (brief but dramatic appearance)

camouflage

- ◆ [v]伪装, 伪装手段: (deceive, hide)

canard

- ◆ [n]谣传, 误传: (misleading)

candor

[501 教室] 要你命 3000 在线练习 (随背随练)

- ◆ [n] 坦率，直率，诚挚: (honest, sincere)

□ canon

- ◆ [n] 准则，标准: (standard, criterion);
- ◆ [n] 真经，正典: (authentic)

[501 教室] 要你命 3000 在线练习（随背随练）

List4

要你命 3000 在线练习：

[501 教室]www.501class.org

Unit1

□ canvass

- ◆ [v]仔细检查, 详尽讨论: (examine carefully or discuss thoroughly);
- ◆ [v]游说, 去(一个地区)的各处或找到(个人)来拉选票或订单: (solicits votes or orders)

□ capitulate

- ◆ [v]投降, 默许: (give all resistance)

□ caprice

- ◆ [n]一时冲动的决定: (impulsive change);
- ◆ [n]反复无常, 善变: (change, impulsively)

captivate

- ◆ [v]吸引: (attract)

careworn

- ◆ [a]忧心忡忡的, 焦虑的: (grief, anxiety)

cardinal

- ◆ [a]主要的, 非常重要的: (foremost importance, paramount)

caricature

- ◆ [n]用讽刺歪曲等手法的夸张, 漫画, 讽刺画: (exaggeration);
- ◆ [v]嘲笑性模仿或夸张: (copy, exaggerate)

carnal

[501 教室] 要你命 3000 在线练习 (随背随练)

- ◆ [a]肉体的, 物质的: (physical);
- ◆ [a]世俗的: (worldly)

carouse

- ◆ [v]畅饮, 狂欢作乐: (drink, freely)

carp

- ◆ [v]对小事吹毛求疵, 挑剔, 表现不满: (peevish criticism, objections, express dissatisfaction, tiresomely)

Unit2

carve

- ◆ [v] 雕刻 : (three-dimensional representation);

- ◆ [v] (通过长期不懈努力) 开创, 开拓: (produce or bring about)

cast

- ◆ [n] 演员, 演员阵容: (a set of characters);
- ◆ [v] 选派 (演员): (assign, actor);
- ◆ [v] 提出: (give off);
- ◆ [v] 抛弃: (get rid of)

castigate

- ◆ [v] 强烈 (公开) 指责: (criticize);
- ◆ [v] 惩罚: (penalty)

catalyze

- ◆ [v] 成为...的导火索, 导致: (be the cause of)

catastrophe

- ◆ [n]大灾难: (tragedy);
- ◆ [n]彻底的失败: (utter failure)

categorical

- ◆ [a]没有例外的, 无条件限制的, 绝对的: (without, qualification, absolute)

catholic

- ◆ [a]普遍的, 包容的: (not limited or specialized)

caustic

- ◆ [a]腐蚀性的: (destroying, eating away);
- ◆ [a]挖苦讽刺的, 刻薄的: (incisive sarcasm)

caveat

[501 教室] 要你命 3000 在线练习 (随背随练)

- ◆ [n] 警告，告诫：(warning of a specific limitation)

cavil

- ◆ [v] 挑剔，吹毛求疵：(quibble)

Unit3

cavort

- ◆ [v] 欢快地蹦跳或行走，雀跃：(sprightly)

cede

- ◆ [v] (根据条约) 放弃，割让：(surrender possession of)

cement

[501 教室] 要你命 3000 在线练习 (随背随练)

- ◆ [n/v] 粘合, 粘合剂: (uniting, binding)

censor

- ◆ [v] 审查并删除不良的东西: (examine, delete)

censorious

- ◆ [a] 挑剔指责的: (critical)

censure

- ◆ [v] 公开表示反对, 谴责: (public, formal disapproval)

census

- ◆ [n] 人口普查: (survey, population)

cessation

[501 教室] 要你命 3000 在线练习 (随背随练)

- ◆ [n] 终止, 暂停: (stopping of a process)

chaff

- ◆ [v] 开玩笑: (make jokes)

chagrin

- ◆ [n] 沮丧, 懊恼: (mind)

Unit4

chameleon

- ◆ [n] 变色龙, 善变的人: (changes or adopts opinions)

champion

- ◆ [v] 支持: (support)

chaos

- ◆ [n] 混乱: (disorder, confusion)

charade

- ◆ [n] 装模作样: (intended to deceive);
- ◆ [n] 动作字谜: (represented in pantomime)

charlatan

- ◆ [n] 骗子, 装懂的人: (fraudulent)

chary

- ◆ [a] 非常谨慎的: (cautious)

chase

- ◆ [v] 镂雕 (金属) 以装饰: (decorate);
- ◆ [v] 驱赶: (force out)

chasm

- ◆ [n]分歧, (意见、利益或忠诚上) 明显差异: (pronounced difference)

chauvinistic

- ◆ [a] 盲目爱国的: (excessive favoritism)

check

- ◆ [v]使突然停止, 阻止: (arrest, abruptly);
- ◆ [v]同意, 一致: (agreement)

Unit5

cherubic

- ◆ [a]天使般可爱的: (rosy)

chicanery

- ◆ [n]诡计多端的, 欺骗: (deception)

chide

- ◆ [v]责备: (scold mildly)

choleric

- ◆ [a]易怒的, 暴躁的: (angered);
- ◆ [a]生气的: (anger, irate)

chord

- ◆ [v]与...和谐一致, 符合: (accord, agree)

chromatic

- ◆ [a]彩色的: (colors)

□ chronic

- ◆ [a]经常发生的, 复发的: (frequent recurrence);
- ◆ [a]习惯性的, 不可能改变的: (not likely, change)

□ churl

- ◆ [n]粗野的人: (rude, boorish);
- ◆ [n]吝啬鬼: (mean, stingy)

□ cipher

- ◆ [n]无影响或无价值的人: (no importance, influence);
- ◆ [v]计算 (价值): (determine, mathematical operations);
- ◆ [n]密码: (conceal)

□ circuitous

- ◆ [a] 迂回的，不直接的：(not, forthright, direct);
- ◆ [a]冗长的：(more, necessary)

Unit6

circumlocution

- ◆ [n] 绕圈子说话：(unnecessarily, indirect, evasion);
- ◆ [n]冗长：(too many)

circumscribe

- ◆ [v]限制：(limit);
- ◆ [v]包围，围绕：(surround)

circumspect

- ◆ [a]谨慎的，小心的：(careful)

circumvent

- ◆ [v] 躲避, 不遵从: (avoid, comply)

civility

- ◆ [n] 彬彬有礼 : (courteous, politeness)

claim

- ◆ [v] 要求 (权利) : (ask for, right);
- ◆ [v] 断言: (state as a fact);
- ◆ [v] 剥夺生命: (deprive, life);
- ◆ [n] 权利: (right)

clandestine

- ◆ [a] 隐藏的, 秘密的: (secret, illicit, improper)

clarion

- ◆ [n]清楚响亮的: (loud, clear)

clarity

- ◆ [n]清晰, 清楚: (clear, lucidity);
- ◆ [n]清澈透明: (easily seen through)

clasp

- ◆ [n/v]紧握: (holding)

Unit7

clement

- ◆ [a]宽容的, 善良的: (tolerant, kind);
- ◆ [a]气候温和的: (neither, high, low)

cliché

- ◆ [n/a]陈词滥调 (的): (hackneyed)

□ clog

- ◆ [n]阻碍物: (something, movement, progress difficult);
- ◆ [v]阻碍: (difficulty);
- ◆ [v]堵塞: (prevent, through)

□ clot

- ◆ [n]密集的一群: (a number of things, a unit);
- ◆ [v]堵塞: (prevent, through, filling with something);
- ◆ [v]凝结: (jelly)

□ cloudburst

- ◆ [n]突然的一场暴雨: (sudden copious rainfall)

□ clout

- ◆ [n]权力, 影响力: (influence)

cloying

- ◆ [a]甜得发腻的, 感情用事的: (sweet, sentimental)

clumsy

- ◆ [a]笨拙的: (lacking, nimbleness, lack, skill);
- ◆ [a]不文雅的: (lacking, grace, inability, graceful);
- ◆ [a]不精致的: (roughly)

coagulate

- ◆ [v](使)凝结, (使)变稠: (coherent, clot)

coalesce

[501 教室] 要你命 3000 在线练习 (随背随练)

- ◆ [v]合并, 融合: (whole, fuse)

Unit8

coax

- ◆ [v]哄骗: (pleading, flattery, cajole)

coda

- ◆ [n]终曲: (concluding passage)

coerce

- ◆ [v] (以武力) 强制: (force, threat)

coeval

- ◆ [a]同时代的, 同龄的: (equal age)

cogent

- ◆ [a]令人信服的: (convincing);
- ◆ [a]相关的: (pertinent)

cognizant

- ◆ [a]知道的, 意识到的: (aware)

collapse

- ◆ [v]突然倒塌或收缩: (fall, shrink);
- ◆ [n]完全耗尽体力: (depletion, energy, strength);
- ◆ [v/n]失败: (unsuccessful)

collude

- ◆ [v]串通, 共谋 (做坏事): (together secretly, fraudulent, deceitful, conspire)

colossal

[501 教室] 要你命 3000 在线练习 (随背随练)

- ◆ [a]巨大的: (size, degree, immense)

□ coltish

- ◆ [a]不守纪律的: (not subjected, discipline);
- ◆ [a]爱开玩笑的: (joking, teasing)

Unit9

□ coma

- ◆ [n]昏迷, 深度无知觉: (profound unconsciousness);
- ◆ [n]迟钝, 冷漠: (sluggishness)

□ combustible

- ◆ [a]可燃的: (igniting);
- ◆ [a]容易激动的: (easily excited)

comely

- ◆ [n] 漂亮的, 吸引人的: (pleasing, wholesome, attractive)

comity

- ◆ [n] 友好, 社会和谐: (friendly, harmony)

commencement

- ◆ [n] 开始: (beginning);
- ◆ [n] 毕业典礼: (conferring)

commend

- ◆ [v] 赞扬: (approbation, praise);
- ◆ [v] 委托保管: (entrust);
- ◆ [v] 推荐: (recommend)

commensurate

[501 教室] 要你命 3000 在线练习 (随背随练)

- ◆ [a]同样大小的: (equal);
- ◆ [a]相称的, 相当的: (proportionate)

commingle

- ◆ [v]充分混合: (blend)

commitment

- ◆ [n]致力, 投入: (obligated, impelled);
- ◆ [n]确信: (belief);
- ◆ [n]承诺, 表态: (revealing one's view)

committed

- ◆ [a]忠诚的, 忠实的: (loyal)

Unit10

commodious

- ◆ [a]宽敞舒适的: (spacious)

commonsensical

- ◆ [a] 符合常识的，有依据的：
(common sense, sound)

commotion

- ◆ [n]骚乱: (disturbance)

compendium

- ◆ [n]摘要: (summary, abstract);
- ◆ [n]目录，各种各样的列表或集合：
(list, collection)

complacency

- ◆ [n] 自满，无忧患意识：
(self-satisfaction, unawareness of trouble)

complaisance

- ◆ [n] 愿意顺从, 讨好, 彬彬有礼:
(comply, affability)

compliant

- ◆ [a] 顺从的: (submissive)

compliment

- ◆ [n] 称赞, 恭维: (praise);
- ◆ [n] 敬意, 免费赠送的礼物:
(respectful)

comply

- ◆ [v] 遵从: (conform, submit)

compose

- ◆ [v] 使镇定: (calm);

[501 教室] 要你命 3000 在线练习 (随背随练)

- ◆ [v]组成, 构成: (form, constitute)

[501 教室] 要你命 3000 在线练习（随背随练）

List5

要你命 3000 在线练习：

[501 教室]www.501class.org

Unit1

compound

- ◆ [n]混合物: (something composed);
- ◆ [a]混合的: (consisting);
- ◆ [v]混合: (together);
- ◆ [v]扩大, 增多: (greater);
- ◆ [v]和解: (agree)

compress

- ◆ [v]压缩 (体积) : (reduce size, volume)

compromise

- ◆ [n]妥协: (concessions);
- ◆ [v]使危险: (danger)

compunction

- ◆ [n]焦虑, 内疚, 良心不安: (anxiety, guilt)

concatenate

- ◆ [v]连结, 混合: (bring together)

concave

- ◆ [a]凹的: (curved)

conceal

- ◆ [v]隐藏, 隐瞒: (prevent disclosure)

concede

- ◆ [v]承认: (grant);
- ◆ [v]停止抵抗: (cease resistance)

concentrate

- ◆ [v]集中: (focus);

[501 教室] 要你命 3000 在线练习 (随背随练)

- ◆ [v]浓缩: (less dilute);
- ◆ [v]聚集: (together)

concerted

- ◆ [a] 共同完成的: (accomplished together)

Unit2

conciliate

- ◆ [v]平息, 抚慰: (lessen the anger);
- ◆ [v]调解: (compatible, reconcile)

concise

- ◆ [a]简洁的: (brevity)

concord

- ◆ [n] 一致，和睦：(harmony, agreement)

concur

- ◆ [v]同意: (agreement);
- ◆ [v]同一时间发生、存在: (same time);
- ◆ [v]团结合作: (joint)

condescending

- ◆ [a] 摆出高人一等的姿态的: (patronizingly superior)

condign

- ◆ [a]应得的，恰当的: (deserved)

condole

- ◆ [v]表达同情: (sympathetic)

condone

- ◆ [v]宽恕, 忽视: (forgive)

conducive

- ◆ [a]有益的, 有促进作用的:
(promote)

confident

- ◆ [a]有信心的, 自信的: (assurance, self-reliance)

Unit3

confine

- ◆ [v]禁闭, 监禁: (imprison);
- ◆ [v]限制: (limits)

confluence

- ◆ [n] 汇合, 混合: (together same)

confront

- ◆ [v] 直接对抗, 直面: (face to face)

confound

- ◆ [v] 使困惑: (uncertainty);
- ◆ [v] 无法区分, 混淆: (fail to differentiate);
- ◆ [v] 证明为假, 证伪: (false)

congeal

- ◆ [v] 凝固, 固化: (solid state)

congenial

- ◆ [a] 和善的, 友好的: (agreement);

- ◆ [a]令人愉悦的: (giving pleasure)

□ congruent

- ◆ [a]和谐一致的: (in agreement);
- ◆ [a]全等的: (coinciding)

□ conjecture

- ◆ [n]揣测的结果: (conclusion by surmise);
- ◆ [v]猜测, 估计 (大小、数量等): (decide without actual measurement);
- ◆ [v] (没有依据地) 认为: (form an opinion)

□ connive

- ◆ [v]暗中合作, 共谋: (cooperate secretly);

[501 教室] 要你命 3000 在线练习 (随背随练)

- ◆ [v]纵容: (假装忽视或并未采取措施阻止错误: (pretend ignorance ought to oppose)

□ connoisseur

- ◆ [n]鉴赏家 (尤指艺术领域): (with discrimination, appreciation);
- ◆ [n]专家: (high level of knowledge)

Unit4

□ conscientious

- ◆ [a]仔细的, 一丝不苟的: (involving great care);
- ◆ [a]有良心的, 正直的: (governed by conscience)

□ consensus

- ◆ [n]一致同意: (general agreement)

□ consequence

- ◆ [n]结果: (produced by cause);
- ◆ [n]重要性, 价值: (importance)

□ conservative

- ◆ [a]守旧的, 不愿改变的: (oppose change);
- ◆ [a]不招摇的, 低调的: (not showy);
- ◆ [a]谨慎小心的: (close attentiveness)

□ conservatory

- ◆ [n]温室: (greenhouse);
- ◆ [n]艺术学院: (school arts)

□ conserve

- ◆ [v] 保存，避免浪费: (keep avoid wasteful)

considerable

- ◆ [a] (数量上) 可观 (而值得注意) 的: (large);
- ◆ [a] 值得考虑的，重要的: (significant)

console

- ◆ [v] 安慰，慰藉: (alleviate, comfort)

consolidate

- ◆ [v] 使联合，统一: (join together);
- ◆ [v] 加固，使安全: (make firm)

consonant

- ◆ [a] 和谐一致的: (in agreement)

Unit5

conspicuous

- ◆ [a] 显而易见的，吸引人的：
(obvious)

conspire

- ◆ [v] 合谋，密谋: (plan secretly)

constitute

- ◆ [v] 指派，任命: (appoint);
- ◆ [v] 构成: (make up)

constrain

- ◆ [v] 限制: (restriction);
- ◆ [v] 使人屈服于 (压力、感情) 等:
(give in to pressure)

constringe

- ◆ [v]使紧缩: (draw together)

construct

- ◆ [v]建造, 建立: (form);
- ◆ [v]创造, 相出: (create imagination)

consummate

- ◆ [a]专业的, 有造诣的: (extremely skilled);
- ◆ [a]无纰漏的, 完美的: (perfect);
- ◆ [a]最高档次的, 最大规模的: (highest degree)

contagious

- ◆ [a]传染的: (communicate);

[501 教室] 要你命 3000 在线练习 (随背随练)

- ◆ [a] (情绪等) 唤起共鸣的: (exciting a similar feeling)

contaminate

- ◆ [v] 污染, 感染: (stain)

content

- ◆ [v] 使满足: (appease);
- ◆ [n] 主题: (major subject of interest);
- ◆ [n] 内容, 内涵: (idea that is conveyed)

Unit6

contentious

- ◆ [a] 引起争论的: (argumentative);

- ◆ [a]好争论的, 好战的: (tendency quarrels)

contiguous

- ◆ [a]接壤的, 相邻的: (sharing an edge)

contort

- ◆ [v]扭曲: (twist)

contract

- ◆ [n]契约, 合同: (binding agreement);
- ◆ [v]收缩: (reduce size);
- ◆ [v]感染疾病: (become affected)

contravene

- ◆ [v]违反, 反对: (violate, oppose)

contrite

- ◆ [a] (因为有罪孽或过错而感到) 后悔悲痛的: (showing remorse)

contumacious

- ◆ [a] 不服从的, 倔强的: (disobedient)

conundrum

- ◆ [n] 无法解决的问题, 迷: (insoluble, dilemma)

convalesce

- ◆ [v] 渐渐康复, 渐愈: (recover gradually)

convenience

- ◆ [n] 便利, 方便: (fitness suitability)

Unit7

convention

- ◆ [n] 常规，习俗：(agreement, acceptance);
- ◆ [n] 公约，协议：(agreement);
- ◆ [n] 大会，集会：(coming together)

converge

- ◆ [v] 汇集，交汇于一点：(move toward one)

conversant

- ◆ [a] 熟悉的：(familiar)

convert

- ◆ [n] 被改变宗教信仰的人: (converted);
- ◆ [v]使改变信仰: (bring over from brief);
- ◆ [v]改变, 转化: (alter)

convex

- ◆ [a]凸起的: (curves outward)

convey

- ◆ [v]运输: (transport);
- ◆ [v]传递, 交流: (communicate)

conviction

- ◆ [n]深信, 确信: (being convinced);
- ◆ [n]证明有罪: (proved guilty)

convoke

- ◆ [v]召集开会: (bring together)

convoluted

- ◆ [a]复杂的, 费解的: (complicated)

convulsion

- ◆ [n]痉挛 (强烈的、无法控制的肌肉收缩): (involuntary contraction);
- ◆ [n]骚乱: (disturbance)

Unit8

coop

- ◆ [v]监禁, 困于...之中: (confine)

copious

- ◆ [a]丰富的, 大量的: (abundant)

coquette

- ◆ [n]调情的女子: (flirt);
- ◆ [v]调情, 不认真对待: (playfully)

cordon

- ◆ [n]警戒线: (line preventing);
- ◆ [v]围成一道防线: (form cordon)

cornucopia

- ◆ [n]大量: (overflowing)

coronation

- ◆ [n]加冕, 加冕礼: (crowning)

corporeal

- ◆ [a]肉体的: (not spiritual);

[501 教室] 要你命 3000 在线练习 (随背随练)

- ◆ [a] 有形的，实体的：(not immaterial)

corroborate

- ◆ [v] 用证据或权威证实：(support with evidence);
- ◆ [v] 为…提供证据，支持：(provide evidence)

corrosive

- ◆ [a] 腐蚀性的：(destroy slowly);
- ◆ [a] 讽刺性的：(sarcastic);

corrugated

- ◆ [a] 褶皱的：(folds)

Unit9

cosmopolitan

- ◆ [a] 有世界性眼光的，包容的：
(worldwide)

cosset

- ◆ [v] 宠爱: (pamper)

countenance

- ◆ [v] 容忍: (put up with);
- ◆ [v] 赞成，推崇: (favorable opinion);
- ◆ [n] 沉着，冷静: (evenness)

counterfeit

- ◆ [a] 仿制的，假冒的: (imitation);
- ◆ [v] 仿制: (fraudulent replica);
- ◆ [v] 伪装成: (false appearance)

countermand

- ◆ [v]取消, 撤销: (revoke)

court

- ◆ [v/n]追求, 献殷勤: (seek affections)

covert

- ◆ [a]隐蔽的, 秘密的: (not shown);
- ◆ [n]隐秘庇护所: (avoid others)

covetous

- ◆ [a]贪婪的, 渴求财富的: (inordinate desire)

cow

- ◆ [v]恐吓, 威胁: (frighten)

cowardice

- ◆ [n]懦弱, 不坚定: (lack courage)

Unit10

cower

- ◆ [v]畏缩: (cringe)

cozen

- ◆ [v]诱骗: (mislead)

cramped

- ◆ [a]狭小的, 狭窄的: (small)

crass

- ◆ [a]粗俗的, 愚钝的: (unrefined)

crave

- ◆ [v]热望: (intense desire)

craven

- ◆ [a]非常懦弱的, 因胆小而遭人鄙视的: (lacking courage)

crease

- ◆ [n]折痕: (folding)

credence

- ◆ [n]坚信: (firm belief)

credulous

- ◆ [a]轻信的, 易受骗的: (gullible)

creek

- ◆ [n]小溪, 小河: (smaller)

[501 教室] 要你命 3000 在线练习（随背随练）

List6

要你命 3000 在线练习：

[501 教室]www.501class.org

Unit1

creep

- ◆ [v] 缓慢地行进: (slowly);
- ◆ [v] 匍匐前进: (body close to the ground)

crescendo

- ◆ [n] (声音) 渐强: (gradual increase);
- ◆ [n] (渐强之后到达的) 顶峰: (peak)

crest

- ◆ [n] 顶部, 浪尖, 山顶: (the highest point)

crestfallen

- ◆ [a] 垂头丧气的，沮丧的：
(depressed)

cronyism

- ◆ [n]任人唯亲的，对好朋友的偏袒：
(favoritism friends)

crook

- ◆ [v]使弯曲：(away from a straight line)

croon

- ◆ [v]低声歌唱或说话：(murmuring)

crouch

- ◆ [v]蹲伏：(lower stance)

crucial

- ◆ [a] 非常重要的，决定性的：
(extremely significant)

crumple

- ◆ [v] 弄皱: (bend);
- ◆ [v] (因外力挤压而) 垮塌: (fall down)

Unit2

crutch

- ◆ [n/v] 支撑，支柱: (supports)

crux

- ◆ [n] 中点，关键点: (critical point)

cryptic

[501 教室] 要你命 3000 在线练习 (随背随练)

- ◆ [a]秘密的: (secret);
- ◆ [a] 含义模糊的: (ambiguous meaning);
- ◆ [a]超出理解能力的: (beyond one's powers to know)

culpable

- ◆ [a]该受谴责的, 有罪的: (deserving blame)

cultivate

- ◆ [v]提升, 加强: (improve);
- ◆ [v]种植, 培养: (promote growth)

cumbersome

- ◆ [a]笨重的, 难处理的: (difficult to handle)

cunning

- ◆ [a]狡猾的: (artful deceptiveness);
- ◆ [a] (手工) 灵巧的: (skillful);
- ◆ [n] 欺诈, 欺骗: (practice of misleading)

curmudgeon

- ◆ [n]脾气坏的、爱抱怨的人: (irritable and complaining)

cursory

- ◆ [a] 匆忙的, 不注意细节的: (excessive or careless speed)

curt

- ◆ [a]言词简略的, 直接 (以至显得粗鲁)的: (direct, brief, and potentially rude);

[501 教室] 要你命 3000 在线练习 (随背随练)

- ◆ [a] 言简意赅的: (convey much information)

Unit3

curtail

- ◆ [v] 缩短, 削减: (less in extent or duration)

cynic

- ◆ [n] 愤世嫉俗者: (selfishness)

dabble

- ◆ [v] 涉猎, 对...浅尝辄止: (superficially)

daft

[501 教室] 要你命 3000 在线练习 (随背随练)

- ◆ [a] 神经错乱的: (abnormal, sick state of mind);
- ◆ [a] 不明智的: (lack of good sense or judgment)

□ dais

- ◆ [n] 主席台, 嘉宾席: (raised platform)

□ dally

- ◆ [v] 虚度时光: (doing nothing);
- ◆ [v] 玩乐: (amusement);
- ◆ [v] 慢吞吞, 磨磨蹭蹭: (slowly)

□ damper

- ◆ [n] 抑制因素: (restrains, depresses)

□ dandy

[501 教室] 要你命 3000 在线练习 (随背随练)

- ◆ [n] 纨绔子弟，爱打扮的人：
(appearance);
- ◆ [a]最佳的，最好的: (very best kind)

dank

- ◆ [a]阴湿的: (wet)

dapper

- ◆ [a]衣冠整洁的: (strikingly neat and trim)

Unit4

dappled

- ◆ [a]有斑点的，花的: (marked with small spots, mottled, spotted);

- ◆ [a] 色彩斑斓的: (two or more colors)

□ daredevil

- ◆ [a] 大胆鲁莽的 (人): (foolishly);
- ◆ [a] 不考虑后果的: (a lack of concern for the consequence)

□ dart

- ◆ [v] 突然移动, 猛冲, 狂奔: (suddenly);
- ◆ [n] 公开侮辱: (intended to hurt another's feelings)

□ daunt

- ◆ [v] 使胆怯, 吓到: (to lessen the courage)

□ dawdle

- ◆ [v] 闲荡, 虚度光阴: (spend time idly);
- ◆ [v] 拖拖拉拉: (slowly)

deadpan

- ◆ [a] 无趣的, 无生气的, 不活泼的: (impassively)

dearth

- ◆ [n] 供应不足: (inadequate)

debacle

- ◆ [n] 溃败: (complete failure)

debark

- ◆ [v] (使) 下船 (飞机、车等); 卸 (客、货): (unload, from a ship or an airplane)

debase

- ◆ [v] 贬低, 贬损: (lower standing)

Unit5

debilitate

- ◆ [v] 使衰弱: (impair strength)

debris

- ◆ [n] 废墟 : (discarded, useless material)

debunk

- ◆ [v] 揭穿…的真面目: (true nature);
- ◆ [v] 证明…为假: (false)

debut

[501 教室] 要你命 3000 在线练习 (随背随练)

- ◆ [n] 初次登台，出道：(first appearance)

□ decadence

- ◆ [n] 衰落，颓废：(deterioration, decline)

□ decant

- ◆ [v] 轻轻倒出：(pour off without disturbing)

□ decipher

- ◆ [v] 破译：(interpret);
- ◆ [v] 对…有清晰的想法，理解，解读：(clear idea)

□ decode

[501 教室] 要你命 3000 在线练习 (随背随练)

- ◆ [v] 解码: (change into ordinary language);
- ◆ [v]对…有清晰的想法, 理解, 解读: (clear idea)

decorum

- ◆ [n] 礼仪, 得体: (appropriateness, propriety)

decrepit

- ◆ [a] 虚弱的, 衰老的, 破旧的: (weakened)

Unit6

default

- ◆ [v] 不履行义务，玩忽职守：
(nonperformance)

□ defer

- ◆ [v] 推迟，延期: (postpone);
- ◆ [v] 遵从: (respect)

□ deference

- ◆ [n] 尊崇，顺从: (yield to)

□ deficiency

- ◆ [n] 缺乏，不足: (inadequate)

□ defile

- ◆ [n] (山间) 小道: (a narrow passage);
- ◆ [v] 褻瀆: (treat with great disrespect);

- ◆ [v]使腐坏, 污损: (make unfit for use)

deft

- ◆ [a]灵巧的, 熟练的: (skill)

defuse

- ◆ [v]抚慰, 减轻: (make less tense)

defy

- ◆ [v]反抗, 违抗: (go against)

dehydrate

- ◆ [v]去除水分, 使干燥: (remove water);
- ◆ [v]使失去活力: (deprive of vitality)

deify

- ◆ [v]把…当作神来崇拜: (offer honor or respect to);
- ◆ [v]过分喜爱: (love or admire);
- ◆ [v]尊敬, 尊崇: (high status or value to)

Unit7

deject

- ◆ [v]使沮丧: (lower the spirits, dishearten)

deleterious

- ◆ [a]有害的: (harmful)

deliberate

- ◆ [a]深思熟虑的: (careful)

delicacy

- ◆ [n] (外貌、结构等) 精致, 极度兴奋, 发狂: (fineness)

delirium

- ◆ [n] 精神错乱, 极度兴奋, 发狂: (mental disturbance confused)

delusion

- ◆ [n] 错觉, 妄想: (false)

deluge

- ◆ [n] 大暴雨: (drenching rain);
- ◆ [n] 大量: (great flow)

delve

[501 教室] 要你命 3000 在线练习 (随背随练)

- ◆ [v]探究, 钻研: (detailed search for information)

demagogue

- ◆ [n]蛊惑民心的政客: (leader false claims)

demanding

- ◆ [a]难以取悦的, 难满足的: (satisfied);
- ◆ [a]费时间花心思的: (requiring careful attention)

Unit8

demolition

- ◆ [n]破坏, 毁坏: (destroying)

demonstrate

- ◆ [v] (通过证据) 证明, 表明: (make clear using examples);
- ◆ [v] 使明白易懂: (make plain or understandable);
- ◆ [v] 表现, 表露: (make known)

demoralize

- ◆ [v] 使士气低落: (dishearten);
- ◆ [v] 贬低, 使堕落: (lower in character)

demotic

- ◆ [a] 通俗的, 大众化的: (common)

demur

- ◆ [v] 表示异议，反对：(opposition, objection);
- ◆ [n] 犹豫：(doubt acceptability qualm)

denigrate

- ◆ [v] 诋毁，污蔑：(scornfully)

denouement

- ◆ [n] (小说的) 结局：(final resolution)

denounce

- ◆ [v] 公开指责：(public or formal disapproval);
- ◆ [v] 宣称…道德上错误、可耻：(morally wrong)

dent

[501 教室] 要你命 3000 在线练习 (随背随练)

- ◆ [n]凹陷, 凹痕: (depression);
- ◆ [v] (数量, 程度上) 削弱: (make smaller)

denude

- ◆ [v]脱去, 使赤裸: (bare)

Unit9

deplete

- ◆ [v]耗尽, 使衰竭: (make complete use)

deplore

- ◆ [v]哀悼: (sorrow)

deploy

- ◆ [v] (有目的地) 展开, 调度, 部署:
(spread out)

deportation

- ◆ [n] 放逐: (removal from a country)

depose

- ◆ [v] 宣誓作证: (testify);
- ◆ [v] 废黜, 罢免: (remove from a throne);
- ◆ [v] 摆放: (arrange)

deposit

- ◆ [n] 自然积累, 沉积, 矿藏:
(accumulation);
- ◆ [v] 存钱: (put in account)

depravity

- ◆ [n]道德败坏: (immoral, harmful or offensive)

□ deprecate

- ◆ [v]不喜欢: (unfavorable opinion);
- ◆ [v]贬低, 轻视: (express scornfully);
- ◆ [v]降低…的重要性, 使低调: (play down)

□ depreciate

- ◆ [v]贬低…的价值: (lower value);
- ◆ [v]轻视: (lower estimation, esteem)

□ depressed

- ◆ [a]不开心的, 情绪不高的, 消沉的: (unhappiness);
- ◆ [a]生活境况悲催的: (healthful environment)

Unit10

deprivation

- ◆ [n] 匮乏: (privation)

deracinate

- ◆ [v] 根除: (pull out)

derelict

- ◆ [a] 玩忽职守的, 不认真的: (lacking duty, carelessly);
- ◆ [n] 被社会遗弃的人: (social misfit)

deride

- ◆ [v] 嘲弄, 嘲笑: (contemptuous mirth)

derivative

- ◆ [n]非原创的: (originality)

descend

- ◆ [v]下降: (downward);
- ◆ [v]世代相传: (pass by inheritance)

descendant

- ◆ [n]后代: (deriving directly from)

desecrate

- ◆ [v]亵渎, 玷污: (treat shamefully)

desiccate

- ◆ [v]使(食物)脱水以保存, 使干燥: (drying);
- ◆ [v]使缺乏活力: (deprive vitality)

□ designate

- ◆ [v] 任命: (to pick for a specific position or duty);
- ◆ [v] 命名: (give a name to)

[501 教室] 要你命 3000 在线练习（随背随练）

List7

要你命 3000 在线练习：

[501 教室]www.501class.org

Unit1

despicable

- ◆ [a] 令人鄙视的: (loathing and disgust);
- ◆ [a] 不荣耀的, 不得体的: (not honor)

despise

- ◆ [v] 极其不喜欢的: (dislike strongly)

despotic

- ◆ [a] 专制的, 暴虐的: (tyrannical)

desultory

- ◆ [a] 无计划的, 无目的的: (lacking plan);

- ◆ [a]令人失望的: (disappointing)

detach

- ◆ [v]使分离: (separate)

detain

- ◆ [v]拘留, 扣留: (hold, keep)

deter

- ◆ [v]吓住, 威慑: (prevent, discourage)

deterioration

- ◆ [n]恶化, 堕落: (sinking)

detour

- ◆ [n]偏离正常标准: (away from standard);

[501 教室] 要你命 3000 在线练习 (随背随练)

- ◆ [v] 改变方向或者路线，绕道：
(change direction)

□ detract

- ◆ [v] 贬低，降低价值: (diminish);
- ◆ [v] 使分心: (draw attention)

Unit2

□ detritus

- ◆ [n] 废品，碎屑，遗骸: (product disintegration, destruction, debris)

□ devoted

- ◆ [a] 投入的，忠诚的: (loyalty, devotion);
- ◆ [a] 示爱的，恩爱的: (love)

□ devout

- ◆ [a] (对于宗教) 虔诚的: (devoted to religion);
- ◆ [a] 忠诚的: (allegiance)

□ dexterous

- ◆ [a] 动作灵活的: (ready, skilled);
- ◆ [a] 头脑灵活的: (mentally adroit, skillful)

□ diabolic

- ◆ [a] 恶魔一般的: (devil)

□ diaphanous

- ◆ [a] 模糊的, 非实在的: (vague insubstantial);

- ◆ [a] (质地精致得) 几乎透明的:
(transparent, translucent)

□ diatribe

- ◆ [n]长篇抨击性演讲: (long scolding);
- ◆ [n]挖苦, 讽刺的指责: (ironic, satirical)

□ didactic

- ◆ [a]喜欢说教的: (teach)

□ diehard

- ◆ [a]顽固的, 保守的 / 顽固的人, 保守的人 : (determined, devoted/opposes change, refuses new ideas)

□ diffident

[501 教室] 要你命 3000 在线练习 (随背随练)

- ◆ [a]不自信的: (lack self-confidence);
- ◆ [a]内向的: (reserved)

Unit3

□ diffuse

- ◆ [a]啰嗦的: (verbose);
- ◆ [a]不集中的, 扩散的: (not concentrated);
- ◆ [v]扩展, 散开: (extend, scatter)

□ digress

- ◆ [v]脱离主题: (turn aside main subject)

□ dilapidate

- ◆ [v] (使) 荒废: (ruin)

dilate

- ◆ [v] (使) 膨胀, 扩大: (enlarge, expand, wide);
- ◆ [v] 详细表达: (more fully greater detail)

dilatory

- ◆ [a] 拖延的, 磨蹭的: (cause delay procrastination)

dilettante

- ◆ [n/a] 业余爱好者 (对艺术或知识领域涉猎浅薄者) / 缺乏专业技术的: (superficial interest/lacking expert skill)

diligent

- ◆ [a]勤勉的, 辛勤的: (steady, earnest, energetic)

□ dilute

- ◆ [v] 稀释 / 经稀释的: (concentrated/low strength, concentration);
- ◆ [v]削弱: (diminish strength, flavor, brilliance)

□ diminish

- ◆ [v] (使) 变小, (使) 减少: (smaller, less);
- ◆ [v]轻视, 贬低: (lessen, belittle)

□ din

- ◆ [n]喧闹声, 嘈杂声: (loud noise);

- ◆ [v] 重复，使人厌烦地反复灌输：
(again)

Unit4

dingy

- ◆ [a] 昏暗的；肮脏的：(darkened, dirty)

diocesan

- ◆ [a] 主教管辖区的：(diocese)

diplomatic

- ◆ [a] 使用策略的，机智的：(tact)

dire

- ◆ [a] 不吉利的，不详的：(calamity)；

[501 教室] 要你命 3000 在线练习 (随背随练)

- ◆ [a]可怕的, 恐怖的: (fear);
- ◆ [a]迫切的: (immediate, urgent);
- ◆ [a]悲惨的: (lacking cheer)

dirge

- ◆ [n]挽歌: (solemn, mournful music)

disabuse

- ◆ [v]打消错误念头, 纠正: (free from error, fallacy, misconception)

disaffected

- ◆ [a]不满的, 叛逆的: (discontented)

disarm

- ◆ [v]解除武装: (reduce armed forces);
- ◆ [v]使息怒, 平息, 抚慰: (lessen);
- ◆ [v]使无害: (harmless)

disarray

- ◆ [n] 混乱, 无秩序: (lack order);
- ◆ [v] 使 混 乱 : (undo order, arrangement)

disavow

- ◆ [v] 拒绝承认, 否认: (disclaim)

Unit5

discern

- ◆ [v] 识别, 辨别差异: (perceive, detect)

discharge

- ◆ [v] 解雇: (dismiss);

- ◆ [v]释放: (free);
- ◆ [n]不承担责任: (freeing obligation, responsibility)

disciple

- ◆ [n]信徒, 追随者: (follower)

discombobulate

- ◆ [v]使不安, 使混乱: (upset, confuse)

discomfit

- ◆ [v]使尴尬: (embarrassment);
- ◆ [v]阻碍: (prevent)

discommode

- ◆ [v]打扰, 使不便: (trouble)

discompose

[501 教室] 要你命 3000 在线练习 (随背随练)

- ◆ [v] 使不安: (disturb composure, perturb);
- ◆ [v] 使混乱: (undo order, arrangement)

disconcert

- ◆ [v]使不安: (disturb)

discord

- ◆ [n] 意见不一致, 不和谐: (lack agreement, harmony)

discredit

- ◆ [v] 羞耻, 使丧失名誉: (damage reputation, disgrace);
- ◆ [v] 怀疑, 不相信: (not true, real)

Unit6

discrepancy

- ◆ [n] (在事实和宣称之间的) 差异或矛盾: (divergence, disagreement)

discrete

- ◆ [a] 离散的, 不连续的: (separate)

discretion

- ◆ [n] 谨慎: (discreet, circumspection);
- ◆ [n] 自制, 节制: (checking)

discretionary

- ◆ [a] 自主决定的: (one's own discretion)

discriminate

[501 教室] 要你命 3000 在线练习 (随背随练)

- ◆ [v] 区分: (perceive distinguishing, recognize);
- ◆ [v] 歧视: (difference)

discursive

- ◆ [a] (谈话内容) 杂乱的: (without order)

disdain

- ◆ [v] 轻视, 鄙视: (scorn)

disengage

- ◆ [v] 分开, 使脱离: (set free, entanglement)

disgorge

- ◆ [v] 呕吐出: (discharge, vomit);
- ◆ [v] 被迫放弃: (give up)

disgruntle

- ◆ [v] 使发怒，使不满意：(discontented);
- ◆ [v]使疏远，使不友好 unfriendly)

Unit7

disguise

- ◆ [v]伪装（防止被认出）：(prevent recognition);
- ◆ [v]隐藏，掩饰: (secret shut off)

disinclination

- ◆ [n]不喜欢，厌恶，不情愿: (lack willingness, desire)

disinfect

- ◆ [v] 消毒，使无菌：(free from infection)

disjointed

- ◆ [a] 机能失调的：(out of orderly function);
- ◆ [a] 不连贯的：(not connected)

disinter

- ◆ [v] (从墓地里) 掘出：(take out)

disinterested

- ◆ [a] 公正的，无偏见的：(free from selfish, unbiased);
- ◆ [a] 没有兴趣的：(lack interest, concern)

disjunctive

- ◆ [a]分离的: (breaks disunity)

dismantle

- ◆ [v] 分解, 分拆: (pieces, destroy integrity)

dismay

- ◆ [v] 使失去勇气: (lose courage);
- ◆ [v] 使不安, 使焦虑: (trouble, uneasy)

disparage

- ◆ [v] 贬低; 轻蔑地说: (lower, disrespectful)

Unit8

disparate

- ◆ [a]迥然不同的: (distinct, different dissimilar)

□ dispassionate

- ◆ [a]客观公正的, 不易被情绪或偏见影响的: (unaffected)

□ dispatch

- ◆ [n]迅速: (promptness);
- ◆ [v] 发送, 派遣: (one place to another);
- ◆ [v]使死亡: (deprive life);
- ◆ [v]获胜, 胜过…: (victory)

□ dispose

- ◆ [v]使倾向于: (tendency incline);
- ◆ [v]处理掉(与 of 连用, dispose of): (get rid of, throw out);

- ◆ [v]有序地布置: (orderly)

□ disregard

- ◆ [v]漠视, 不关注: (no attention);
- ◆ [n]缺乏兴趣, 缺乏关心: (interest concern)

□ dissect

- ◆ [v]仔细分析: (examine, analyze minute);
- ◆ [v]切成片 (尤其是为了解剖研究): (cut apart separate)

□ dissemble

- ◆ [v]用假象隐藏真相, 掩饰: (false)

□ disseminate

- ◆ [v]散播, 传播: (spread, promulgate)

□ dissension

- ◆ [n] 意见不合: (difference, disagreement)

□ dissent

- ◆ [v]持异议, 不同意: (differ);
- ◆ [n]反对正统: (departure accepted);
- ◆ [n]不和谐: (lack harmony)

Unit9

□ dissipate

- ◆ [v]驱散: (drive away, disperse);
- ◆ [v]浪费: (wastefully, squander);
- ◆ [v]放纵: (indulge, intemperate)

□ dissolve

- ◆ [a]放荡的, 无节制的: (restraint, indulging)

□ dissolve

- ◆ [v]溶解融化: (solution);
- ◆ [v] 解 散 : (break into parts, disintegrate);
- ◆ [v] (使) 消失: (cease visible);
- ◆ [v]废除, 撤销: (end)

□ dissonance

- ◆ [n](音调)不和谐, 刺身, 不一致, 分歧: (disagreeable)

□ dissuade

- ◆ [v]劝阻, 反对: (deter persuasion, exhortation)

□ distain

[501 教室] 要你命 3000 在线练习 (随背随练)

- ◆ [v] 贬损, 伤害 (某人的) 名誉: (lose honor, respect, reputation);
- ◆ [v] 弄脏: (dirty)

distal

- ◆ [a] 远离中心的, (神经) 末梢的: (situated away)

distend

- ◆ [v] (使) 膨胀: (expand)

distill

- ◆ [v] 对 ... 用蒸馏法提高纯度: (increase, purify);
- ◆ [v] (使) 渗出, (使) 滴下: (fall drops)

distort

- ◆ [v] 扭曲, 歪曲: (twist)

Unit10

□ distract

- ◆ [v]转移 (注意力), 使分心: (draw, direct different);
- ◆ [v]使焦虑, 使不安: (trouble, uneasy);
- ◆ [v]疯狂的: (insane, mad)

□ distraught

- ◆ [a]精神狂乱的, 极疯狂的: (agitated, insane)

□ diurnal

- ◆ [a]白天发生或行动的: (daytime);
- ◆ [v]每天的: (every day);

- ◆ [a] 期刊: (publication at regular intervals)

□ diverge

- ◆ [v] 改变方向: (change);
- ◆ [v] (使) 分叉, 散开: (different directions central);
- ◆ [v] 分歧: (different, differ);
- ◆ [v] 离题: (depart from)

□ diversity

- ◆ [n] 多样性: (variety, multiformity);
- ◆ [n] 分歧, 不同点: (different)

□ divert

- ◆ [v] 使转向: (turn, deflect);
- ◆ [v] 使消遣: (agreeably);
- ◆ [v] 使分心: (draw something else)

divestiture

- ◆ [n]剥夺: (taking away)

divulge

- ◆ [v]泄露(秘密): (known confidence, secret)

dodder

- ◆ [v]蹒跚, 颤巍巍地行进: (progress unsteadily)

dodge

- ◆ [v]躲避: (avoid)

[501 教室] 要你命 3000 在线练习（随背随练）

List8

要你命 3000 在线练习：

[501 教室]www.501class.org

Unit1

doff

- ◆ [v]脱下: (take off, remove)

dogged

- ◆ [a]坚持的, 坚决的: (continuing, slackening, yielding);
- ◆ [a]固执的, 任性的: (sticking to)

dogma

- ◆ [n]教条, 信条: (doctrine stated authoritatively)

doldrums

- ◆ [n]低迷, 中断: (inactivity);
- ◆ [n]情绪不佳: (low spirits)

dolorous

- ◆ [a] 忧伤的: (misery, grief)

dolt

- ◆ [n] 笨蛋: (stupid)

domicile

- ◆ [n] 住所, 住宅: (residence);
- ◆ [v] 为 ... 提供住处: (provide domicile)

dominant

- ◆ [a] 处于支配地位的: (controlling others);
- ◆ [a] (基因) 显性的: (genetic dominance)

don

- ◆ [v]穿上: (put on)

donor

- ◆ [n]捐赠人, 给体: (donates)

Unit2

doodle

- ◆ [v] (无目的) 地乱涂乱画: (aimlessly);
- ◆ [v]漫无目的地打发时光: (aimless activity)

dormant

- ◆ [a]静止的, 不活跃的: (inactivity);
- ◆ [a] (动物) 冬眠的: (suspended)

dour

- ◆ [a] 闷闷不乐的，死气沉沉的：
(gloomy);
- ◆ [a] 严厉的: (harsh)

douse

- ◆ [v] 熄灭: (put out);
- ◆ [n] 弄湿: (wet)

downplay

- ◆ [v] 轻描淡写，不予重视: (minimize significance)

downpour

- ◆ [n] 倾盆大雨: (heavy rain)

doyen

- ◆ [n] 有经验的人，资深人士：
(knowledge experience);

[501 教室] 要你命 3000 在线练习 (随背随练)

- ◆ [n] (加入时间较长的) 高级会员:
(senior member)

doze

- ◆ [v/n] 小憩: (lightly)

draconian

- ◆ [a] 极其残酷的, 十分严厉的:
(harsh)

drawl

- ◆ [v] 慢吞吞地说: (speak slowly)

Unit3

dreary

- ◆ [a] 单调乏味的: (nothing cheer);

- ◆ [a] 令人不悦的：(causing unhappiness)

drench

- ◆ [v]使湿透，浸透：(wet thoroughly)

drivel

- ◆ [n]胡言乱语：(meaningless);
- ◆ [v]胡言乱语，说傻话：(talk stupidity)

drizzle

- ◆ [v/n](下)细小、轻柔、似雾的雨，毛毛雨：(misty rain)

droll

- ◆ [a]古怪有趣的，离奇可笑的：(amusingly odd)

□ drone

- ◆ [v]低沉单调地说，嗡嗡地叫: (talk monotonous);
- ◆ [n](昆虫振翅般)单调嗡嗡的声音: (monotonous sound);
- ◆ [v]混日子: (doing nothing)

□ drudgery

- ◆ [n]苦工; 单调、卑贱或无趣的工作: (tedious work)

□ dubious

- ◆ [a]充满不定性的，值得怀疑的: (uncertainty, questionable);
- ◆ [a](对事实等)持怀疑态度的: (not feeling sure);
- ◆ [a]迟疑不决的，不愿行动的: (slow to begin because of doubts)

ductile

- ◆ [a]可塑的,有延展性的: (malleable);
- ◆ [a]易受影响的: (easily led)

dulcet

- ◆ [a]悦耳的,令人愉悦的:
(melodious)

Unit4

dullard

- ◆ [n]笨蛋: (stupid)

dupe

- ◆ [n]复制品,复制: (exactly like something else);

[501 教室] 要你命 3000 在线练习 (随背随练)

- ◆ [n]易受骗的人: (easily deceived);
- ◆ [v]欺骗: (deceive)

duplicity

- ◆ [n]欺骗, 口是心非: (deceptiveness)

dwindle

- ◆ [v]逐渐减少: (gradually less)

dyspeptic

- ◆ [a]脾气坏的: (bad-tempered);
- ◆ [a]消化不良的: (dyspepsia)

earnest

- ◆ [a]严肃认真的: (serious)

earshot

- ◆ [n]听力所及的范围: (range hear)

earsplitting

- ◆ [a]震耳欲聋的: (distressingly loud)

eavesdrop

- ◆ [v]偷听: (listen secretly)

ebullient

- ◆ [a]热情奔放的: (zestfully)

Unit5

eccentric

- ◆ [a]行为出格的, 不循规蹈矩的:
(deviating conventional)

éclat

- ◆ [n]辉煌成就: (success)

□ eclipse

- ◆ [n]下降, 衰退: (lower state);
- ◆ [v]使声望下降, 使黯然失色: (diminish importance);
- ◆ [v] (在数量、品质上) 超越: (be greater)

□ ecstasy

- ◆ [n]无法自控的情绪: (beyond self-control);
- ◆ [n]狂喜: (intense joy)

□ ecumenical

- ◆ [a]全球基督教会的: (whole churches);

[501 教室] 要你命 3000 在线练习 (随背随练)

- ◆ [a] 世界范围的，普遍性的：
(worldwide)

edible

- ◆ [a]可食用的: (eaten)

edifice

- ◆ [n] 大厦；大建筑物：(massive structure)；
- ◆ [n]基础，基本结构: (basic form)

efface

- ◆ [v] 擦掉，使不明显：(make indistinct)

effervesce

- ◆ [v]冒泡: (bubble)；
- ◆ [v]兴奋，热情洋溢: (high spirits)

□ effete

- ◆ [a]衰弱的, 衰落的: (depleted);
- ◆ [a]缺乏信念的, 懦弱的: (lacking strength of will)

Unit6

□ effluvium

- ◆ [n]难闻的气味: (offensive smell);
- ◆ [n] 没有的副产品, 废品: (by-product waste)

□ effrontery

- ◆ [n]厚颜无耻, 放肆大胆: (disregard, courtesy)

□ effulgent

- ◆ [a]光辉灿烂的: (resplendent)

effusive

- ◆ [a]感情泛滥的 / 溢于言表的, 感情表达不节制的 / 过度的, 过分多情的: (unrestrained in emotional expression)

egalitarian

- ◆ [a]平等主义的: (promoting equal rights)

egoistic

- ◆ [a]利己的, 以自我为中心的: (centered in oneself)

elaborate

- ◆ [a]详细的, 复杂的: (complexity);

- ◆ [v]详细阐述: (in detail)

elastic

- ◆ [a]有弹性的: (resuming shape);
- ◆ [a]能 (迅速从伤痛中) 恢复的: (recovering from depression)

elate

- ◆ [v]使开心, 使自豪: (fill with joy)

eleemosynary

- ◆ [a]慈善的: (charity)

Unit7

elegy

- ◆ [n] 哀歌 (诗), 挽歌 (诗) :
(expressing sorrow)

□ elephantine

- ◆ [a] 巨大的: (enormous size);
- ◆ [a] 笨拙的: (clumsy)

□ elevate

- ◆ [v] (在道德、智力、文化水平上)
提升: (improve);
- ◆ [v] 使兴奋: (raise spirits)

□ elicit

- ◆ [v] 激起, 唤起: (bring out)

□ elliptical

- ◆ [a] 含糊不清的: (obscurity);
- ◆ [a] 椭圆的: (ellipse)

elucidate

- ◆ [v] 阐明: (make lucid)

emaciate

- ◆ [v] 使消瘦, 使衰弱: (become thin);
- ◆ [v] 削弱: (feeble)

emancipate

- ◆ [v] 解放, 解除束缚: (free)

embargo

- ◆ [n] 贸易禁止令: (prohibition on commerce)

embark

- ◆ [v] 上船: (go abroad);
- ◆ [v] 开始从事: (start)

Unit8

embarrass

- ◆ [v]使尴尬: (experience distress);
- ◆ [v] 阻挠，制造障碍: (create difficulty)

embed

- ◆ [v]嵌入: (enclose)

embezzle

- ◆ [v]盗用: (appropriate)

embolden

- ◆ [v]鼓励，使大胆: (instill courage)

emboss

[501 教室] 要你命 3000 在线练习 (随背随练)

- ◆ [v] 以浮雕效果妆点，装饰：
(ornament with raised work)

embrace

- ◆ [v] 乐于接受: (willingly, eagerly);
- ◆ [v] 包围: (surround)

embroider

- ◆ [v] (时常伴有夸张和想象内容地)
详细说明: (give elaborate account)

emigrate

- ◆ [v] 移民，移居海外: (leave)

eminent

- ◆ [a] 杰出: (above others)

emollient

- ◆ [a]起缓和作用的: (less intense)

Unit9

emulate

- ◆ [v]效仿并努力超越: (excel through imitation)

enact

- ◆ [v]制定或颁布 (法律) : (establish)

enamel

- ◆ [v]涂亮漆, 使具有光滑或亮泽的表面: (give a glossy surface);
- ◆ [v]用亮丽的表面装饰: (adorn)

encomium

- ◆ [n] 赞颂之词: (praise)

encompass

- ◆ [v] 组成, 包含: (include);
- ◆ [v] 包围: (envelop)

encumber

- ◆ [v] 阻碍, 妨碍: (impede);
- ◆ [v] 给...增添负担: (place burden)

endemic

- ◆ [a] 地方性的: (to a particular region)

endorse

- ◆ [v] 公开支持, 推崇: (express approval)

□ enervate

- ◆ [v]使衰弱: (weaken);
- ◆ [v]使麻木: (deprive of emotional vitality)

□ enfranchise

- ◆ [v]给予…权力 (例如选举权): (endow rights);
- ◆ [v]解放: (set free)

Unit10

□ engender

- ◆ [v]引起, 使发展: (cause);
- ◆ [v]产生, 出现: (come into existence)

engross

- ◆ [v]使全神贯注: (occupy exclusively)

enigma

- ◆ [n]难以理解或解释的事物，谜: (hard to understand)

enlighten

- ◆ [v]使知道，启发: (inform, instruct);
- ◆ [v] (在道德或精神上) 进行教育: (provide moral understanding)

enmity

- ◆ [n]敌意: (mutual hatred)

ennoble

- ◆ [v]使尊贵: (noble)

ennui

- ◆ [n] 倦怠, 缺乏兴趣: (listlessness, lack of interest)

ensemble

- ◆ [n] 合唱, 合奏曲: (two or more vocalists)

ensconce

- ◆ [v] 安置: (settle securely);
- ◆ [v] 隐藏: (hiding)

ensue

- ◆ [v] 紧随其后: (afterward)

[501 教室] 要你命 3000 在线练习（随背随练）

List9

要你命 3000 在线练习：

[501 教室]www.501class.org

Unit1

entangle

- ◆ [v]使卷入，使纠缠: (twist confused mass);
- ◆ [v]使变复杂或困难: (complex or difficult)

enthusiasm

- ◆ [n]热情，兴趣: (desire or interest)

entice

- ◆ [v]诱使: (tempt, lure)

entrance

- ◆ [n]进入权，进入许可: (means of entering or participation);

- ◆ [v]使入迷: (wonder, enchantment)

entrap

- ◆ [v]诱骗: (lure)

entreat

- ◆ [v] 恳求 : (plead persuade, ask urgently)

enunciate

- ◆ [v]清晰地说: (articulate);
- ◆ [v] 公开宣布, 宣称: (openly or publicity)

ephemeral

- ◆ [a]短暂的: (very short time)

epic

[501 教室] 要你命 3000 在线练习 (随背随练)

- ◆ [n] 宏大的，超凡脱俗的：
(surpassing the usual)

epicure

- ◆ [n] 美食家: (discriminating tastes)

Unit2

epigram

- ◆ [n] 机智的短诗，警句: (short witty)

epilogue

- ◆ [n] 文学作品的结局: (concluding section literary);
- ◆ [n] 戏剧的收场白: (final scene of a paly)

epithet

- ◆ [n]外号, 绰号: (descriptive name)

□ epitomize

- ◆ [v]摘要, 概括: (short statement, main points);
- ◆ [v]代表, 体现, 是…的典型范例: (represent a typical example of)

□ equable

- ◆ [a] (脾气、性情) 温和的: (serene)

□ equity

- ◆ [n] 不偏不倚, 公平: (lack of favoritism)

□ equivalent

- ◆ [a]等价的, 相等的: (equal)

equivocate

- ◆ [v] (带有欺骗目的地) 模棱两可地说, 说谎话: (equivocal)

erode

- ◆ [v] 侵蚀, 慢慢减少: (consume gradually)

errant

- ◆ [a] 居无定所的: (from place to place);
- ◆ [a] 误入歧途的, 犯错误的: (straying proper course or standards)

Unit3

erratic

[501 教室] 要你命 3000 在线练习 (随背随练)

- ◆ [a]善变的: (not constant);
- ◆ [a]异常的, 不同寻常的: (different from the ordinary)

erudite

- ◆ [a]博学的: (learned)

escalate

- ◆ [v] (使) (战争等) 升级, 扩大: (increase)

eschew

- ◆ [v]刻意避开, 戒绝: (avoid)

esoteric

- ◆ [a]深奥难懂的: (difficult to understand);

- ◆ [a]少数人知道的: (not known by the general)

espouse

- ◆ [v]支持, 拥护: (support);
- ◆ [v]与...结婚: (marriage, marry)

esteem

- ◆ [n/v]尊重: (respect, prize)

estimable

- ◆ [a]值得尊敬的: (admirable)

estrange

- ◆ [v]使疏远, 离间, 使感情失和: (enmity, indifference, friendliness)

etch

- ◆ [v]蚀刻;
- ◆ [v]留下深刻印象, 铭记: (produce a vivid impression)

Unit4

eternal

- ◆ [a] 永恒的: (infinite duration, everlasting, perpetual)

ethereal

- ◆ [a]轻巧精致的: (lightness, highly refined, delicate);
- ◆ [a]天国的: (heaven);
- ◆ [a]非物质的, 精神(上)的: (spiritual, not composed of matter)

ethics

- ◆ [n]道德规范: (governing conduct)

eulogize

- ◆ [v]称赞, 颂扬: (speak in high praise of)

euphemism

- ◆ [n]婉言, 委婉的说法: (inoffensive expression)

euphonious

- ◆ [a]悦耳的: (pleasing)

euphoria

- ◆ [n]感觉极其愉快: (overwhelming usually pleasurable)

evacuate

[501 教室] 要你命 3000 在线练习 (随背随练)

- ◆ [v]撤空: (empty or remove);
- ◆ [v]撤退: (remove)

evanescent

- ◆ [a]逐渐消失的, 短暂的: (vanish)

evasive

- ◆ [a]难以发现, 捕捉, 分离的, 含糊其辞的: (equivocal)

Unit5

everlasting

- ◆ [a]永恒的, 持久的: (forever)

evict

- ◆ [v]赶出, 逐出: (expel)

evince

- ◆ [v]表明: (make known)

evoke

- ◆ [v]唤起, 引发: (call up)

exacerbate

- ◆ [v]使加剧, 使恶化: (severe)

exacting

- ◆ [a]严格的, 苛求的: (rigorous);
- ◆ [a]费时间心思的: (requiring time, effort, attention)

exalt

- ◆ [v]提升, 提拔: (raise);
- ◆ [v]赞扬: (praise)

exasperate

- ◆ [v] 激怒: (excite)

excavate

- ◆ [v] 挖掘, 挖空: (dig out)

exceptional

- ◆ [a] 例外的, 特别的, 非凡的:
(uncommon, extraordinary)

Unit6

excoriate

- ◆ [v] 严厉批评: (criticize harshly
publicly)

excrete

- ◆ [v]排泄: (discharge)

excruciate

- ◆ [v]折磨, 使痛苦: (pain)

exculpate

- ◆ [v]声明无罪, 开脱, 使无罪: (clear fault guilt)

excursive

- ◆ [a]离题的, 散漫的: (passing)

execrate

- ◆ [v]谴责: (morally wrong or evil);
- ◆ [v]痛恨: (dislike strongly)

exemplary

[501 教室] 要你命 3000 在线练习 (随背随练)

- ◆ [a]榜样的，值得效仿的: (being a pattern, imitated);
- ◆ [a]作为警告的: (warning)

exempt

- ◆ [v]使免除: (release liability)

exhaust

- ◆ [v] 耗 尽 : (consume entirely, complete use of);
- ◆ [v]筋疲力尽: (wear out)

exhilarate

- ◆ [v]使高兴，使兴奋: (cheerful, excited)

Unit7

exhort

- ◆ [v] 敦促, 力劝: (urge strong)

exigent

- ◆ [a] 紧急的: (immediate)

exodus

- ◆ [v] 大批离去: (departure)

exonerate

- ◆ [v] 免除责备: (free from blame)

exorbitant

- ◆ [a] 过度的: (exceeding the customary or appropriate limits)

exotic

- ◆ [a]外来的, 不同寻常的: (unusual)

expansive

- ◆ [a]广阔的: (great expanse);
- ◆ [a]健谈的, 外向的: (open, talkative, effusive)

expedite

- ◆ [v] 加 快 进 程 : (speed up the progress)

expedition

- ◆ [n]动作迅速: (speed)

expiate

- ◆ [v]赎罪, 纠正: (extinguish the guilt)

Unit8

□ expire

- ◆ [v]断气, 死亡: (die);
- ◆ [v]到期: (come to an end)

□ explicit

- ◆ [a]表达清晰的: (fully revealed or expressed);
- ◆ [a]成熟的, 完全形成的: (fully developed)

□ exploit

- ◆ [n]英雄行为: (notable act);
- ◆ [v]最大程度地利用: (employ)

□ exponent

- ◆ [n]倡导者, 支持者: (advocates);

- ◆ [n] 实践者，典型代表：(full realization)

□ expurgate

- ◆ [v] 净化 (书等)，删去 (不当处)：(remove)

□ exquisite

- ◆ [a] 成都强烈的：(extreme)；
- ◆ [a] 精致精巧的：(refined taste)

□ extant

- ◆ [a] 现存的：(not destroyed, extinct)

□ extemporize

- ◆ [v] 即兴表现：(without prior preparation)

extenuate

- ◆ [v] 减轻罪过: (lessen the seriousness)

extinct

- ◆ [a] 灭绝的: (no longer existing)

Unit9

extinguish

- ◆ [v] 熄灭: (put out);
- ◆ [v] 终止: (bring to a complete end)

extol

- ◆ [v] 赞美, 吹捧: (praise)

extort

- ◆ [v]勒索: (force, intimidation)

extract

- ◆ [v]用力拔出: (take out)

extraction

- ◆ [n]血统: (origin, ancestry)

extraneous

- ◆ [a]无关的: (no relevance);
- ◆ [a]非主要因素的: (not essential)

extravagant

- ◆ [a]挥霍的: (spending money freely);
- ◆ [a]过度的, 不必要的: (beyond normal acceptable limit)

extricate

[501 教室] 要你命 3000 在线练习 (随背随练)

- ◆ [v] 使解脱，救出：(free entanglement)

exuberant

- ◆ [a] 非常高兴的，热情洋溢的：(joyously, unrestrained);
- ◆ [a]大量的，充分的：(abundance)

exude

- ◆ [v]分泌，流出：(flow forth)

Unit10

exult

- ◆ [v]感到欢喜：(rejoice)

fable

- ◆ [n]寓言故事: (story teach a basic truth);
- ◆ [n] 神话 , 传说 : (story of supernatural happenings);
- ◆ [n]谎言, 虚构: (statement in order to deceive)

fabricate

- ◆ [v]捏造: (make up);
- ◆ [v]搭建, 组建, 打造: (bring into being by combining)

facetious

- ◆ [a]喜欢开玩笑的, 轻浮的: (joking)

facile

- ◆ [a]表面的, 浅尝辄止的: (lack of depth);

- ◆ [a]容易的, 唾手可得的: (easily accomplished)

facilitate

- ◆ [v]使变容易, 促进: (make easy)

faction

- ◆ [n]派系: (a party that is often contentious)

fallacious

- ◆ [a]谬误的, 不合逻辑的: (containing fallacy);
- ◆ [a]欺骗性的: (tending to deceive)

fallow

- ◆ [a]休耕的: (untilled);

- ◆ [a]闲置的: (not being in a state of use)

□ fail-safe

- ◆ [a]保险措施: (to preclude loss or injury);
- ◆ [a]万无一失的: (no chance of failure)

[501 教室] 要你命 3000 在线练习（随背随练）

List10

要你命 3000 在线练习：

[501 教室]www.501class.org

Unit1

falsehood

- ◆ [n] 谎言: (untrue, made in order to deceive)

falter

- ◆ [v] 蹒跚: (walk unsteadily);
- ◆ [v] 犹豫踌躇: (unsteady in purpose or action)

fanatic

- ◆ [n] 狂热者: (unreasoning enthusiasm);
- ◆ [a] 狂热的; 盲信的: (intense uncritical devotion)

fantasy

- ◆ [n]幻想: (imaginative fiction);
- ◆ [v]产生幻想: (form a mental picture)

farce

- ◆ [n] (带有嘲讽元素的) 滑稽戏: (broadly satirical comedy);
- ◆ [n]闹剧: (ridiculous)

fascinate

- ◆ [v]强烈吸引, 使入迷: (hold an intense interest)

fast

- ◆ [a]绝食, 斋戒: (abstaining from food);
- ◆ [a]快速的: (quick);

[501 教室] 要你命 3000 在线练习 (随背随练)

- ◆ [a] 忠诚的: (firm in one's allegiance);
- ◆ [a] 稳固的, 难以拆卸的: (firmly positioned)

□ fastidious

- ◆ [a] 挑剔的, 极仔细的, 追求完美的: (meticulous attention to detail)

□ fateful

- ◆ [a] 意义重大的: (momentous);
- ◆ [a] 带来灾难的, 毁灭性的: (bringing death)

□ fathom

- ◆ [v] 测量 (深度): (measure the depth);

[501 教室] 要你命 3000 在线练习 (随背随练)

- ◆ [v] 彻底理解， 弄懂： (come to understand)

Unit2

fatigue

- ◆ [n] 疲惫: (weariness or exhaustion);
- ◆ [n] (让人厌倦的) 苦差事: (causes weariness)

fatuous

- ◆ [a] 愚笨的， 昏庸的: (foolish)

faultfinder

- ◆ [n] 吹毛求疵的人: (petty criticism)

favorable

[501 教室] 要你命 3000 在线练习 (随背随练)

- ◆ [a]赞许的: (expressing approval);
- ◆ [a]有利的: (promote)

fawn

- ◆ [v]阿谀奉承: (seek favor by flattery)

faze

- ◆ [v]打扰, 使尴尬: (disturb the composure)

feckless

- ◆ [a]无成果的, 没有价值的: (having no worth);
- ◆ [a]粗心不负责任的: (careless)

fecund

- ◆ [a]多产, 肥沃的: (fruitful)

feeble

- ◆ [a]衰弱的: (lacking in strength)

feign

- ◆ [v]制造假象, 装出…的样子: (give a false appearance)

Unit3

fender

- ◆ [n]缓存装置: (cushioning device)

feral

- ◆ [a]野生的: (not domesticated);
- ◆ [a]动物性的: (nature of a lower animal)

fertilize

- ◆ [v]使肥沃, 使多产: (make fertile)

fervid

- ◆ [a]酷热的: (high temperature);
- ◆ [a]热情的: (great passion)

fervor

- ◆ [n]热情, 狂热: (great warmth)

fester

- ◆ [v]感染, 溃烂, 腐烂: (corrupt)

fetid

- ◆ [a]恶臭的: (offensive smell)

fetter

[501 教室] 要你命 3000 在线练习 (随背随练)

- ◆ [n] 枷锁，限制：(limits one's freedom);
- ◆ [v] 束缚：(restrain from motion)

fiasco

- ◆ [n] 大失败：(complete failure)

fickle

- ◆ [a] 易变的：(likely to change);
- ◆ [a] 不忠诚的：(not true in one's allegiance)

Unit4

fictitious

- ◆ [a] 虚构的：(not real)

fidelity

- ◆ [n]忠诚: (being faithful)

figurative

- ◆ [a]比喻的: (denoting another)

figurine

- ◆ [n]小雕塑: (small statue)

filibuster

- ◆ [n/v]拖延议事: (for the purpose of delaying legislative action)

filter

- ◆ [v]过滤: (pass through a filter);
- ◆ [v]去除杂质: (remove impurities)

finale

- ◆ [n]终场, 结局: (closing part)

finesse

- ◆ [n]娴熟技巧: (skill);
- ◆ [v]精心策划: (plan out with subtle skill);
- ◆ [v](巧妙地)躲避: (keep away from)

finicky

- ◆ [a]过分讲究的, 挑剔的: (extremely meticulous)

flaccid

- ◆ [a]不结实的, 松弛的: (lacking firmness)

Unit5

flag

- ◆ [n]旗帜, 象征: (symbol);
- ◆ [v]变得衰弱: (become feeble)

□ flamboyant

- ◆ [a]艳丽夺目的, 炫耀的, 充满装饰的: (strikingly elaborate)

□ flatter

- ◆ [v]拍马屁, 奉承, 讨好: (praise excessively);
- ◆ [v]自我感觉良好: (think highly of);
- ◆ [v]使显得更漂亮: (show advantageously)

□ flaw

- ◆ [n]瑕疵, 缺点: (imperfection);
- ◆ [v]降低, 破坏, 使不完美: (reduce perfection)

fledgling

- ◆ [n] 新生: (starting out in a field)

fleet

- ◆ [n] 舰队, 车队: (group of a vehicles);
- ◆ [a] 迅速的: (with great speed);
- ◆ [v] 快速涌过: (pass swiftly)

flexible

- ◆ [a] 灵活的, 可变的: (readily changed);
- ◆ [a] 易受影响的: (susceptible to influence)

flinch

- ◆ [v] 畏缩; 退缩: (draw back)

flippancy

- ◆ [n]轻率, 无礼: (unbecoming levity)

□ flirt

- ◆ [v]调情: (behave amorously);
- ◆ [v]无规则地快速运动: (make irregular movements)

Unit6

□ flit

- ◆ [v]快速或突然地经过: (pass quickly)

□ flock

- ◆ [n]人群, 兽群: (creatures massed together);

- ◆ [v] 聚集，集体行动: (travel in a flock)

florid

- ◆ [a] 辞藻华丽的，花哨的: (fancy expressions);
- ◆ [a] 装饰华丽的: (elaborately decorated)

flounder

- ◆ [v] 笨拙地行动，挣扎: (act clumsily)

flourish

- ◆ [v] 茂盛，繁荣: (achieve success);
- ◆ [n] 装饰: (ornamentation)

flout

- ◆ [n/v] 嘲弄性不理睬，蔑视: (treat with disregard)

fluctuate

- ◆ [v] 波动，无规则地变动: (shift back and forth)

fluent

- ◆ [a] 表达流利的: (able to express well);
- ◆ [a] 不费力的: (minimal difficulty)

fluky

- ◆ [a] 侥幸的: (happening by good luck);
- ◆ [a] 偶然的: (by chance)

flush

[501 教室] 要你命 3000 在线练习 (随背随练)

- ◆ [a] (肤色) 健康红润的: (healthy reddish);
- ◆ [a]富有的: (money in abundance);
- ◆ [a]大量的: (abundance);
- ◆ [v]冲洗: (pour liquid)

Unit7

fluster

- ◆ [v] 使 慌 乱 : (put into agitated confusion)

foible

- ◆ [n]小缺点: (minor flaw)

foil

- ◆ [v] 挫败：(prevent from being successful)

foment

- ◆ [v] 助长，煽动：(promote the growth)

foolproof

- ◆ [a] 十分简单以至于不会失败的：(leave no opportunity for error, misuse or failure)

footloose

- ◆ [a] 无拘无束的，自由的：(having no attachments)

forbearance

[501 教室] 要你命 3000 在线练习 (随背随练)

- ◆ [n] 克制，忍耐：(tolerance and restraint);
- ◆ [n] 友好仁慈的态度：(kind, gentle or compassionate treatment)

forebear

- ◆ [v] 祖先：(an ancestor)

forestall

- ◆ [v] 预先阻止：(prevent beforehand)

foreword

- ◆ [n] 前言：(preface)

Unit8

forge

- ◆ [v] 伪造: (imitate falsely);
- ◆ [v] 铸造, 铸就: (form);

□ formidable

- ◆ [a] 令人害怕的: (causing fear);
- ◆ [a] 艰难的: (requiring effort)

□ forthright

- ◆ [a] 直率的, 说话率真的: (free in expressing opinions);
- ◆ [a] 直接的, 不绕弯子的: (free from ambiguity or evasiveness: (going straight to the point)

□ fortify

- ◆ [v] 加固, 鼓励: (give physical strength);

- ◆ [v] 做好心理准备: (prepare mentally)

foster

- ◆ [v] 促进, 鼓励, 培养: (help the growth);
- ◆ [v] 养育: (bring to maturity)

founder

- ◆ [n] 建立者: (one establishes);
- ◆ [v] 完败: (fail utterly);
- ◆ [v] 沉没: (become submerged)

fracas

- ◆ [n] 争吵, 吵闹: (physical dispute, noisy fight)

fracture

[501 教室] 要你命 3000 在线练习 (随背随练)

- ◆ [n]破裂: (breaking);
- ◆ [v] 打碎, 破坏: (separate into pieces)

fragile

- ◆ [a]易碎的: (broken);
- ◆ [a]易受伤的, 脆弱的: (easily injured)

frail

- ◆ [a]虚弱的: (weak);
- ◆ [a] (意志) 薄弱的: (weak);
- ◆ [a] (希望) 渺茫的: (slight)

Unit9

fraudulent

- ◆ [a] 欺诈的: (fraud)

fraught

- ◆ [a] 充满的: (full);
- ◆ [a] 令人忧虑的: (emotional distress)

frenzy

- ◆ [n] 疯狂, 狂怒: (mental agitation)

frequent

- ◆ [v] 时常拜访: (often);
- ◆ [a] 时常发生的, 重复再现的: (short intervals)

fretful

- ◆ [a] 易怒的, 烦躁的: (vexed)

friable

- ◆ [a]易碎的: (easily crumbled)

□ friction

- ◆ [n]摩擦: (rubbing);
- ◆ [n]冲突, 不和: (clashing);
- ◆)

□ frigid

- ◆ [a]严寒的: (cold);
- ◆ [a]冷漠的: (lacking warmth)

□ fringe

- ◆ [n]边缘: (border);
- ◆ [v]与…接壤, 位于…的边缘: (be adjacent)

□ frivolous

- ◆ [a]轻浮的: (unbecoming levity);

- ◆ [a]不重要的: (little importance)

Unit10

frothy

- ◆ [a]用轻薄材料制作的: (light);
- ◆ [a] (内容等) 快乐轻佻、不严肃的: (gaily frivolous)

frowsy

- ◆ [a]邋遢的: (slovenly);
- ◆ [a]味道难闻的: (unpleasant smell)

frugal

- ◆ [a]节约的: (economy)

frustrate

[501 教室] 要你命 3000 在线练习 (随背随练)

- ◆ [v]挫败, 阻挠: (prevent);
- ◆ [v]使沮丧: (lessen the courage)

full-bodied

- ◆ [a]重要的: (importance);
- ◆ [a]味道浓烈的: (richness flavor)

fulminate

- ◆ [v] 大声斥责 : (thunderous denunciation)

fumble

- ◆ [v]笨拙地做: (awkward attempts);
- ◆ [n] (无意识的) 失误: (departure from truth)

furor

[501 教室] 要你命 3000 在线练习 (随背随练)

- ◆ [n]喧闹, 狂怒, 激动, 狂热: (intense excitement)

furtive

- ◆ [a]鬼鬼祟祟的, 秘密的: (stealth)

fury

- ◆ [n]暴怒: (rage)

[501 教室] 要你命 3000 在线练习（随背随练）

List11

要你命 3000 在线练习：

[501 教室]www.501class.org

Unit1

fussy

- ◆ [a]谨慎的: (involving great care);
- ◆ [a] 过分雕琢的: (excessively decorated);
- ◆ [a]挑剔的: (hard to please)

fusty

- ◆ [a]过时的: (old-fashioned);
- ◆ [a]腐臭的: (stale odors)

futile

- ◆ [a]无效的, 无用的: (ineffective);
- ◆ [a] 不严肃的: (lacking in seriousness)

gadfly

[501 教室] 要你命 3000 在线练习 (随背随练)

- ◆ [n]刺激物: (provocative stimulus);
- ◆ [n]令人反感的人: (annoys)

□ gaffe

- ◆ [n] (社交上) 失礼, 失态: (social blunder);
- ◆ [n]明显的错误, 错误判断: (blatant mistake)

□ gainsay

- ◆ [v]否认: (declare false);
- ◆ [v]反对: (oppose)

□ gall

- ◆ [v] (使) 焦躁, 激怒: (irritate);
- ◆ [n]深深的敌意: (ill will);
- ◆ [n]大胆, 无耻: (boldness)

□ gallant

[501 教室] 要你命 3000 在线练习 (随背随练)

- ◆ [a]英勇的: (brave, chivalrous);
- ◆ [a]高贵的, 慷慨的: (dignified and generous)

galvanize

- ◆ [v] (好似用电击) 刺激: (stimulate excite)

gamble

- ◆ [v] 赌博, 孤注一掷: (bet);
- ◆ [v] (使) 受到威胁, 冒险: (in danger)

Unit2

gambol

- ◆ [v] 欢跳, 雀跃: (playfully)

gangly

- ◆ [a]身材瘦长的: (tall)

garble

- ◆ [v]曲解, 篡改, 混淆 (以至使无法理解): (distort misleading);
- ◆ [v]筛选, 除杂:(remove)

gargantuan

- ◆ [a]巨大的: (tremendous)

garish

- ◆ [a]过于鲜艳的, 过于张扬的: (strident color)

garment

- ◆ [n]衣服: (clothing)

garrulous

[501 教室] 要你命 3000 在线练习 (随背随练)

- ◆ [a] 啰嗦的，话多得令人厌烦的：
(tiresomely, talkative)

gash

- ◆ [n] 深长的伤口或切口: (deep cut);
- ◆ [v] 砍伤，切开: (make gash)

gasification

- ◆ [n] 气化: (gas);

gauche

- ◆ [a] 笨拙的，缺乏社交经验的：
(lacking grace)

Unit3

gaudy

- ◆ [a]俗丽的: (excessively showy)

gauge

- ◆ [n] 测量标准: (measurement standard);
- ◆ [v]判定: (determine)

gear

- ◆ [v]调整 (以配合): (adjust)

genial

- ◆ [a]和蔼亲切的: (easygoing);
- ◆ [a]友好的, 热心的: (kindly feeling);
- ◆ [a]温暖的: (neither too high nor too low)

genteel

- ◆ [a]有教养的, 不粗俗的: (free from vulgarity)

germane

- ◆ [a]有关的, 适当的: (relevant)

gibe

- ◆ [v]嘲弄: (taunting words)

giddy

- ◆ [a]轻率不严肃的: (lacking in seriousness);
- ◆ [a]喜悦的: (elated)

gild

- ◆ [v] (带欺骗性地) 修改, 润色: (deceptively attractive)

gist

- ◆ [n]要点: (main point)

Unit4

gladiator

- ◆ [n]角斗士: (engaged fight death);
- ◆ [n]参与打斗或辩论的人: (engaging in controversy)

glaze

- ◆ [v]给…上釉, 妆点: (coat glaze);
- ◆ [v]使平滑: (glossy surface)

glib

- ◆ [a]流利圆滑的(常含有不真诚或欺诈的成分), 油腔滑调的: (fluency insincere deceitful);
- ◆ [a]缺乏深度的, 肤浅的: (lacking depth)

glisten

- ◆ [v]闪光: (shine sparkling)

glitch

- ◆ [n]小故障: (minor malfunction)

gloat

- ◆ [v]幸灾乐祸, 自鸣得意: (self-satisfaction)

gloomy

- ◆ [a]黯淡无光的: (without light);

- ◆ [a] 忧郁的: (low spirits)

□ gloss

- ◆ [n] 简短解释: (brief explanation, obscure);
- ◆ [n] (欺骗性的) 光鲜外表: (attractive appearance);
- ◆ [v] 敷衍潦草做事 (甚至忽略): (too lightly);
- ◆ [v] 开脱 (罪名): (less bad)

□ glossy

- ◆ [a] 平滑的, 有光泽的: (smooth surface)

□ glut

- ◆ [v] 使过量, 使充满: (beyond capacity)

Unit5

glutinous

- ◆ [a]胶状的粘的: (glue)

glutton

- ◆ [n]贪吃者: (immoderate food)

goad

- ◆ [v]刺激, 驱使, 激发: (incite rouse)

gobble

- ◆ [v]狼吞虎咽: (eat greedily)

goggle

- ◆ [v]凝视: (look)

goldbrick

- ◆ [v] 逃避工作和责任: (shirk responsibilities)

gorge

- ◆ [n] 峡谷: (canyon);
- ◆ [v] 狼吞虎咽: (eat greedily)

gossamer

- ◆ [n] 虚无缥缈的东西: (insubstantial);
- ◆ [a] 轻薄的, 薄弱的: (light)

gourmand

- ◆ [n] 嗜食者, 大胃王: (excessively fond of eating)

gourmet

- ◆ [n]美食家: (connoisseur food)

Unit6

grandeur

- ◆ [n]宏伟, 壮丽: (grand)

grandiloquent

- ◆ [a](语言等)浮夸的: (extravagantly, bombastic)

grandiose

- ◆ [a]自命不凡的, 浮夸的: (grandeur);
- ◆ [a]宏大的: (greatness)

grandstand

- ◆ [v]为了给人留下印象而表演, 哗众取宠: (impress)

□ grate

- ◆ [v]刮擦 (以发出刺耳的声音): (rasping);
- ◆ [v]骚扰, 惹恼: (irritate)

□ gratify

- ◆ [v]使满足: (desired please)

□ gratuitous

- ◆ [a]无根据的, 无理由的: (unwarranted);
- ◆ [a]无报酬的, 免费的: (without return);
- ◆ [a]多余的: (not needed)

□ green

[501 教室] 要你命 3000 在线练习 (随背随练)

- ◆ [a]无经验的: (deficient experience)

gregarious

- ◆ [a]爱社交的: (enjoy the company);
- ◆ [a]群居的: (group with others)

grieve

- ◆ [v] (使) 感到悲伤: (deep sadness)

Unit7

grimace

- ◆ [v/n]因痛苦而面部扭曲, (作) 怪相, (作) 鬼脸: (contortion pain, disgust or disapproval)

grin

- ◆ [v]咧嘴笑, 咧嘴笑着表示: (express an emotion)

□ gripe

- ◆ [v]抱怨: (dissatisfaction);
- ◆ [v] (通过连续让人讨厌的举动) 激怒, 惹怒: (disturb)

□ grisly

- ◆ [a]令人反感的, 令人恐惧的: (repugnance)

□ groove

- ◆ [v]享受, 极其满意, 过得快活: (take pleasure in)

□ grotesque

- ◆ [a]难看的: (unpleasant)

grovel

- ◆ [v] 卑躬屈膝: (draw back, fearful submission)

grueling

- ◆ [a] 费时间花心思的: (requiring)

guile

- ◆ [n] 狡猾, 狡诈: (misleading)

guilt

- ◆ [n] 自责, 悔恨: (wrongdoing)

Unit8

gull

- ◆ [v] 欺骗: (untrue)

□ gullible

- ◆ [a] 易受骗的, 易被利用的:
(cheated)

□ gush

- ◆ [v] (使) 大量涌出: (great volume);
- ◆ [v] (使) 情感强烈外溢:
(exaggerated display)

□ gust

- ◆ [n] 情感爆发: (sudden intense expression)

□ guzzle

- ◆ [v] 狂饮: (drink greedily)

hack

- ◆ [n]雇佣文人: (writer commercial);
- ◆ [v]乱砍(chock);
- ◆ [v]开辟: (irregular blows);
- ◆ [v] 成功完成 : (skillfully or efficiently);
- ◆ [v]忍受: (put up with)

hackneyed

- ◆ [a]陈腐的, 缺乏创新的: (lacking freshness originality)

halcyon

- ◆ [a]宁静的, 平静的: (free from);
- ◆ [a]繁荣的, 丰富的: (affluent)

hale

[501 教室] 要你命 3000 在线练习 (随背随练)

- ◆ [a] 强壮的， 健壮的: (free from infirmity or illness);
- ◆ [c] 拖， 拉: (cause to follow)

half-baked

- ◆ [a] 不明智的: (lack of good sense or judgment)

Unit9

hallmark

- ◆ [n] 典型的特征: (conspicuous feature)

hallow

- ◆ [v] 尊敬， 把…视为神圣: (respect)

hallucination

- ◆ [n]错觉: (false idea)

ham-handed

- ◆ [a]笨手笨脚的: (lacking dexterity)

hammer

- ◆ [v]屡次重申: (repeated)

hamper

- ◆ [v]阻碍: (restrict the movement, impede)

hamstring

- ◆ [v]使无效, 使无力: (ineffective)

hangdog

- ◆ [a]伤心的, 沮丧的: (sad, dejected)

hanker

- ◆ [v/n] 向往, 渴望: (desire, yearn)

haphazard

- ◆ [a] 无秩序的, 无目标的: (lack of plan, order or direction)

Unit10

harangue

- ◆ [v] (发表) 长篇大论: (long pompous)

harass

- ◆ [v] 烦扰: (irritate persistently);
- ◆ [v] 耗尽…的体力: (use up)

harbinger

- ◆ [n] 预言者: (presages)

harbor

- ◆ [n] 提供住处, 隐匿: (provide habitat);
- ◆ [v] 心怀, 牢记: (keep in one's mind)

hard-bitten

- ◆ [a] 顽强的, 经受得住困境、压力的: (able to withstand)

hardy

- ◆ [a] 顽强的: (able to withstand);
- ◆ [a] 愿意冒险的: (willing to take risks)

harmonious

[501 教室] 要你命 3000 在线练习 (随背随练)

- ◆ [a]和谐一致的: (agreeably related)

harness

- ◆ [v]利用: (utilize)

harrow

- ◆ [v]折磨, 使苦恼: (distress torment)

harry

- ◆ [v] 不断烦扰, 骚扰: (distress, harass)

[501 教室] 要你命 3000 在线练习（随背随练）

List12

要你命 3000 在线练习：

[501 教室]www.501class.org

Unit1

harsh

- ◆ [a]粗糙的, 不具有美感的: (coarse rough disagreeable sense);
- ◆ [a]严厉的: (exacting)

hasten

- ◆ [v]促进: (speed-up, accelerate)

hasty

- ◆ [a]轻率的: (superficial excessive or careless speed)

haunt

- ◆ [v]常去拜访: (frequent);
- ◆ [v]不断地想起, 萦绕心头: (obsess)

hauteur

- ◆ [n]傲慢, 自大: (arrogance)

haven

- ◆ [n]安全的地方: (place of safety)

havoc

- ◆ [n]大混乱: (out of order);
- ◆ [n]大 范 围 破 坏 : (nonexistent
unsound or useless)

headlong

- ◆ [adv]鲁莽的: (without deliberation)

hearken

- ◆ [v]倾听, 关注: (attention)

hearten

- ◆ [v]给予鼓励, 鼓舞: (give strength courage, encourage)

Unit2

heartrending

- ◆ [a]令人心碎的: (sorrow distress)

hedonism

- ◆ [n]享乐主义: (doctrine pleasure)

hegemony

- ◆ [n]霸权, 统治权: (preponderant authority)

heinous

- ◆ [a]可憎的, 十恶不赦的: (hatefully)

□ hew

- ◆ [v] 遵守 : (confirm, hold to something firmly);
- ◆ [v]支持: (steadfast support)

□ herald

- ◆ [v]告知, 宣布: (make known);
- ◆ [v] 预示, 预兆: (indication of beforehand)

□ heresy

- ◆ [n]异教, 和普遍观点相悖的说话: (controversial or unorthodox opinion)

□ heretical

[501 教室] 要你命 3000 在线练习 (随背随练)

- ◆ [a]异教的, 异端邪说的: (departure standards)

hermetic

- ◆ [a]深奥的: (abstruseness)

hesitance

- ◆ [n] 犹豫, 不情愿: (hesitant, reluctant)

Unit3

heterodox

- ◆ [a]非正统的, 异端的: (unorthodox opinions)

hidebound

- ◆ [a]死板的, 极度保守的: (tending to favor)

hideous

- ◆ [a]非常丑陋的: (ugly)

hie

- ◆ [v]匆匆忙忙: (hasten)

hike

- ◆ [n] (使) 上涨: (rise up to a higher place or position)

hilarious

- ◆ [a]非常好笑的: (extremely funny)

histrionic

- ◆ [a]戏剧的, 演员的: (relating to actors)

hive

- ◆ [n]忙碌之地: (activity);
- ◆ [v]储备, 积累: (store up)

hoard

- ◆ [v]贮藏, 秘藏: (keep hidden)

hoary

- ◆ [a]极老的: (extremely old)

Unit4

hoax

- ◆ [n/v]欺骗: (cause to believe untrue)

hodgepodge

- ◆ [n]大杂烩: (mixture dissimilar)

homage

- ◆ [n]尊敬, 敬意: (respect)

homely

- ◆ [a]其貌不扬的, 朴素简单的: (not attractive)

homily

- ◆ [n]冗长乏味的道德演讲或训诫: (admonition)

homogenize

- ◆ [v]使统一化: (make agree single established standard)

hone

- ◆ [n]磨快: (sharpen)

hoodwink

- ◆ [v]欺骗: (deceptive)

hortative

- ◆ [a]鼓励的: (exhortation)

hovel

- ◆ [n]茅屋: (small wretched dirty)

Unit5

hubris

- ◆ [n]狂妄自大: (exaggerated pride, self-confidence)

□ humble

- ◆ [a]谦逊的: (meekness, modesty);
- ◆ [a]顺从的, 谦卑的: (humility or unseemly submissiveness)

□ humility

- ◆ [n]谦卑, 谦逊: (absence of any feelings better)

□ humor

- ◆ [n]幽默, 令人发笑的事物: (comical or amusing);
- ◆ [v]迎合, 迁就: (comply with)

□ hurricane

[501 教室] 要你命 3000 在线练习 (随背随练)

- ◆ [n] 飓风: (a violent rotating storm);
- ◆ [n] 飓风般的事物, 引起动荡的事物: (resembling a hurricane)

husband

- ◆ [v] 节俭, 勤俭持家: (use economically)

husk

- ◆ [n] (果类或谷物的) 外壳: (outer covering);
- ◆ [v] 剥去: (remove)

husky

- ◆ [a] (尤指声音) 沙哑的, 粗糙的: (rough);
- ◆ [a] 高大威猛的: (muscular)

hybrid

[501 教室] 要你命 3000 在线练习 (随背随练)

- ◆ [n] 杂交品种，混合品种: (mixed origin);
- ◆ [a] 杂交的: (parents of different races)

hymn

- ◆ [n] 赞歌，赞美诗: (song of praise);
- ◆ [v] 赞美: (proclaim the glory)

Unit6

hyperbole

- ◆ [n] 夸张: (exaggeration used for emphasis)

hypnotic

- ◆ [a] 催眠的: (cause sleep)

hypocritical

- ◆ [a] 虚伪的: (not being what one appears to be)

iconoclast

- ◆ [n] 特立独行的人: (not conform accepted standards)

idolatry

- ◆ [v] (通常盲目) 崇拜: (admires intensely)

idyll

- ◆ [n] 无忧无虑的生活: (carefree episode)

ignite

[501 教室] 要你命 3000 在线练习 (随背随练)

- ◆ [v] 点燃: (set fire to);
- ◆ [v] 激起, 唤起 (感情): (arouse the passions)

ignominy

- ◆ [n] 耻辱: (lost the esteem)

illiteracy

- ◆ [n] 文盲: (unable to read and write)

illuminati

- ◆ [n] 智者: (enlightened);
- ◆ [n] 精英: (best of a class)

Unit 7

illuminate

- ◆ [v]照明: (make shining);
- ◆ [v]阐明: (make plain);
- ◆ [v] 启 迪 ， 启 发 : (spiritual understanding)

illusory

- ◆ [a]幻觉的, 虚幻的: (illusion)

imbibe

- ◆ [v]喝水, 摄取水分: (take in liquid)

imbroglio

- ◆ [n]困境, 复杂的局面: (complicated situation);
- ◆ [n] 纷 争 : (angry expression of differing opinions)

imitation

- ◆ [n]仿制品: (like something else)

immaculate

- ◆ [a]干净的, 纯净的: (free from dirt);
- ◆ [a]完美的, 没有任何错误的: (without fault)

immanent

- ◆ [a]内在的: (innermost)

immaterial

- ◆ [a]非实体的: (not composed of matter);
- ◆ [a]无关的, 不重要的: (no relevance)

immature

- ◆ [a]未完全发展的, 未发育成熟的:
(lacking complete growth);
- ◆ [a] (思维、举止) 不够成熟的:
(lacking maturity)

□ immemorial

- ◆ [a]古老的: (from the distant past)

Unit8

□ immune

- ◆ [a]不易被感染的, 有免疫力的:
(having resistance to infection);
- ◆ [a]不受影响的: (not affected by influence);
- ◆ [a]不受约束的, 免除的: (not subject to an obligation)

immure

- ◆ [v] 监禁，禁闭，使闭门不出：
(confine)

immutable

- ◆ [a] 不可变的：(not capable of
changing)

impassive

- ◆ [a] 冷漠的，无感情的：(no sign of
feeling)

impeccable

- ◆ [a] 无罪的：(free from sin);
- ◆ [a] 无暇的，无可挑剔的：(free from
fault)

impecunious

- ◆ [a]贫穷的: (no money)

impede

- ◆ [v]妨碍, 阻碍: (slow the progress of)

impending

- ◆ [a]即将发生的: (soon to take place)

impenetrable

- ◆ [a]不可渗透的, 不可穿透的: (impossible to get through);
- ◆ [a]难以理解的: (incapable of being comprehended)

impenitent

- ◆ [a]不悔悟的: (not regretful)

Unit9

imperative

- ◆ [n]命令: (must be obeyed);
- ◆ [a]命令的, 强制性的: (forcing one's compliance);
- ◆ [a]迫切的: (needing immediate attention);
- ◆ [a]必要的: (impossible to do without)

imperial

- ◆ [a]帝国的, 帝王的: (empire);
- ◆ [a]巨大的, 令人惊叹的: (impressive in size)

imperious

- ◆ [a]爱发号施令的: (ordering people);
- ◆ [a]傲慢的, 专横呃: (arrogantly domineering);
- ◆ [a]迫切的: (compelling)

□ impertinent

- ◆ [a] 无关紧要的: (not having relevance);
- ◆ [a]粗鲁无礼的, 大胆的: (insolent rudeness);
- ◆ [a]不守礼节的, 不为他人着想的: (lack of manners)

□ imperturbable

- ◆ [a]沉着冷静的, 淡定的: (extreme calm)

□ impervious

- ◆ [a]不可渗透的, 不可穿透的: (not allowing entrance);
- ◆ [a]不能被破坏的: (not capable of being damaged);
- ◆ [a]不为所动的: (not capable of being affected)

□ impetuous

- ◆ [a]冲动的, 性急的, 轻率的: (impulsive vehemence);
- ◆ [a]剧烈的, 猛烈的: (violence of movement)

□ impious

- ◆ [a]不敬神的: (lacking reverence)

□ implacable

- ◆ [a]固执的: (sticking to an opinion);

[501 教室] 要你命 3000 在线练习 (随背随练)

- ◆ [a] 无法平息的: (not capable of being appeased)

implement

- ◆ [n] 工具: (device);
- ◆ [v] 执行, 实施: (carry out)

Unit10

implode

- ◆ [v] (使) 剧烈收缩, (使) 坍塌, (使) 内爆: (collapse inward)

imposing

- ◆ [a] 恳求, 迫切请求: (urgent manner)

importune

- ◆ [a]宏伟壮丽的: (impressive)

impostor

- ◆ [n]冒充者: (assumes false identity)

impotent

- ◆ [a]无生育能力的: (unable to produce fruit);
- ◆ [a]无力的, 无能的: (lacking in power)

imprecise

- ◆ [a]不精确的: (not precise)

impromptu

- ◆ [a] 即席的表演: (done extemporaneously);

[501 教室] 要你命 3000 在线练习 (随背随练)

- ◆ [a] 即席的，即兴的：(without previous preparation)

improvise

- ◆ [v] 即兴而作：(perform with little or no preparation)

imprudent

- ◆ [a] 不明智的：(lacking good judgment)

impudent

- ◆ [a] 放肆大胆的，无礼的：(boldness or disregard)

[501 教室] 要你命 3000 在线练习（随背随练）

List13

要你命 3000 在线练习：

[501 教室]www.501class.org

Unit1

impugn

- ◆ [v] 责难, 攻击, 抨击: (attack as false)

impuissance

- ◆ [n] 无权, 虚弱: (lack of power)

inadvertent

- ◆ [a] 偶然发生的: (by chance);
- ◆ [a] 疏忽的, 不留意的: (unintentional lack of care)

inalienable

- ◆ [a] 不可剥夺的, 不能让与的: (cannot be transferred)

inane

- ◆ [a]空洞的: (lacking significance)

inanimate

- ◆ [a]无生命的: (not living)

inaugurate

- ◆ [v]使就职: (induct into an office);
- ◆ [v]开始: (begin)

incandescent

- ◆ [a]明亮灿烂的: (bright);
- ◆ [a]热情饱满的, 感情强烈的: (zeal)

incantation

- ◆ [n]咒语: (magic power)

incarnate

- ◆ [a] 化身的，人性化的：(bodily nature and form);
- ◆ [v] 使（思想、理论）具体，体现：(constitute an embodiment)

Unit2

incendiary

- ◆ [a] 煽动者：(person who stirs up);
- ◆ [a] 煽动性的：(tending to inflame)

incense

- ◆ [n] 芳香：(pleasant smell);
- ◆ [v] 激怒：(extremely angry)

inception

- ◆ [n]开端, 开始: (beginning)

incessant

- ◆ [a]无间断的: (without interruption)

inch

- ◆ [n]少量, 很短的距离: (small degree);
- ◆ [v] (使) 慢慢移动: (move slowly)

inchoate

- ◆ [a]新生的, 才开始的: (early stage);
- ◆ [a]未完全成型的: (imperfectly formed)

incinerate

- ◆ [v]将...烧成灰烬: (burn to ashes)

incipient

- ◆ [a]起初的，初现的: (beginning to come into being)

incite

- ◆ [v]煽动，激起: (provoke)

inclement

- ◆ [a] (天气等) 恶劣的: (lacking mildness);
- ◆ [a]无情的，残酷的: (unmerciful)

Unit3

incogitant

- ◆ [a] 考虑不周到的，不体谅的：
(inconsiderate)

incongruent

- ◆ [a] 不全等的，不一致的：(not conforming)

inconsequential

- ◆ [a] 不合逻辑的：(not following good reasoning);
- ◆ [a] 不重要的：(no significance)

incontrovertible

- ◆ [a] 无可争议的：(not open to question)

incorrigible

- ◆ [a] 不可救药的，积习难改的：
(incapable of being corrected);
- ◆ [a] 无法管制的：(impossible to control)

incriminate

- ◆ [v] 归罪于：(accuse of a crime)

incubate

- ◆ [v] 孵化：(cover and warm eggs);
- ◆ [v] 帮助，培养，促进：(aid)

inculcate

- ◆ [v] 归罪于：(incriminate)

incursion

- ◆ [n] 入侵：(hostile entrance)

indelible

- ◆ [a] (印记等) 无法擦除的: (impossible to remove);
- ◆ [a] 无法忘怀的: (not easily forgotten)

Unit4

indemnity

- ◆ [n] (损害、伤害等的) 保险赔偿: (compensation)

indict

- ◆ [v] 起诉, 控告: (accuse)

indifferent

- ◆ [a]公平的: (impartiality);
- ◆ [a] (质量、档次等) 中规中矩的, 一般的: (average);
- ◆ [a]不感兴趣的, 冷漠的: (lack of interest)

indigenous

- ◆ [a]土产的, 本地的: (originating);
- ◆ [a]与生俱来的, 先天的: (innermost nature)

indigent

- ◆ [a]贫穷的: (lacking money)

indispensable

- ◆ [a]必不可少的, 不可或缺的: (impossible to do without)

indoctrinate

- ◆ [v]教育, 灌输思想: (instruct)

indolent

- ◆ [a]懒惰的: (averse to activity)

inducement

- ◆ [n]动机, 刺激源: (motive);
- ◆ [n]劝说, 游说: (pleading with someone to accept)

indulgent

- ◆ [a] (对己) 放纵的, (对他人) 纵容的: (given to indulgence)

Unit5

indurate

- ◆ [a]铁石心肠的,冷酷无情的: (a lack of sympathy);
- ◆ [v]使变硬: (physically firm);
- ◆ [v]使习惯于 (如艰苦或尴尬之境况) : (withstand physical hardship)

industrious

- ◆ [a]勤勉的: (diligent)

ineffable

- ◆ [a] 难以表达的 : (incapable expressed)

ineluctable

- ◆ [a]无法逃避的,必然的: (not to be avoided)

inept

- ◆ [a] 愚笨的，荒谬的：(lack of judgment);
- ◆ [a] 不恰当的，不合时宜的：(not appropriate);
- ◆ [a] 不称职的，无能力的：(incompetent)

□ inert

- ◆ [a] (人) 懒惰缺乏活力的，(物品) 惰性的：(sluggish, deficient)

□ inevitable

- ◆ [a] 不可避免的，必然的：(incapable avoided)

□ inexorable

- ◆ [a] 无法劝阻的，不为所动的：(not persuaded)

infamous

- ◆ [a]臭名昭著的: (bad reputation)

infatuate

- ◆ [v]使迷恋: (inspire unreasoning love)

Unit6

inferno

- ◆ [n]大火: (fire);
- ◆ [n]地狱: (resembles hell)

infiltrate

- ◆ [v]秘密潜入: (enter surreptitiously)

infinite

- ◆ [a]无尽的, 无限的: (no boundaries)

□ infirm

- ◆ [a]虚弱的: (weak in body);
- ◆ [a]不果断的, 优柔寡断的: (lacking firmness of will)

□ inflame

- ◆ [v]点燃, 燃烧: (set on fire);
- ◆ [v]使加剧: (more violent)

□ infelicitous

- ◆ [a]不愉快的, 不幸的: (unfortunate);
- ◆ [a]不恰当的, 不合时宜的: (not appropriate)

□ influx

- ◆ [n]涌入: (coming in)

infuse

- ◆ [v]激怒: (make furious)

infuriate

- ◆ [v]灌输, 使...充满: (fill);
- ◆ [v]鼓舞: (inspire)

ingenious

- ◆ [a] 聪明的, 有创造才能的:
(resourceful, cleverness)

Unit7

ingenuity

- ◆ [n]独创性, 创新性: (inventive)

ingenuous

[501 教室] 要你命 3000 在线练习 (随背随练)

- ◆ [a]天真纯朴的: (lacking cunning);
- ◆ [a]坦白的: (straightforward)

ingest

- ◆ [v]摄入, 咽下: (take into body)

ingrained

- ◆ [a]本质的, 根深蒂固的: (firmly established)

ingratiating

- ◆ [a]讨人喜欢的: (winning favor);
- ◆ [a]逢迎的, 意在奉承的: (gain favor)

inherent

- ◆ [a]内在的, 本质的: (essential)

inimical

- ◆ [a] 带有敌意的: (hostility);
- ◆ [a] 危及某人利益的, 不利的: (opposed to interests)

□ inimitable

- ◆ [a] 无法效仿的, 独特的: (not imitated)

□ iniquity

- ◆ [n] 邪恶, 不公正: (immorality, injustice)

□ initiate

- ◆ [v] 创造, 发动促进: (cause beginning);
- ◆ [n] 刚入门的新手: (person initiation)

Unit8

inkling

- ◆ [n] 轻微暗示，小提示：(slight indication);
- ◆ [n] 略知：(vague notion)

innocuous

- ◆ [a] 无害的：(no injury);
- ◆ [a] 乏味的，不会引起敌意的：(not arouse)

innovative

- ◆ [a] 创新性的：(introducing innovations)

inquisitive

- ◆ [a] 过分好奇的: (inordinately curious)

□ insensible

- ◆ [a] 无知觉的: (lost consciousness);
- ◆ [a] 漠不关心的: (not responsive);
- ◆ [a] 粗俗的, 没品味的: (lacking in refinement)

□ insensitive

- ◆ [a] 缺乏机智圆滑的, 缺乏社交技巧的: (lacking tact);
- ◆ [a] 不敏感的, 麻木的: (not responsive)

□ insentient

- ◆ [a] 无感觉的, 无知觉的: (lacking perception);

[501 教室] 要你命 3000 在线练习 (随背随练)

- ◆ [a] 一知半解的, 略懂的: (not having a deep understanding)

□ insight

- ◆ [n] 深刻的理解: (apprehending nature)

□ insipid

- ◆ [a] (食品) 清淡无味的: (lacking favor);
- ◆ [a] 平淡的, 无聊的: (lacking interest)

□ insolent

- ◆ [a] 粗野的, 无礼的: (rude)

Unit9

insouciant

- ◆ [a]无忧无虑的, 不在乎的: (free from concern)

instate

- ◆ [v]任命: (establish rank)

instigate

- ◆ [v]煽动, 激起: (urge forward, stir up)

instill

- ◆ [v]慢慢滴入: (enter);
- ◆ [v]灌输: (impart)

institute

- ◆ [v]创立, 制定: (establish);

- ◆ [n]机构: (organization)

insubordinate

- ◆ [a]不服从权威的: (not submissive)

insular

- ◆ [a] (观念、想法等) 孤立狭隘的:
(narrow provincial viewpoint)

insulate

- ◆ [v] 使绝缘, 使隔离: (detached situation)

insurgent

- ◆ [n]叛乱分子: (opposes authority)

intangible

- ◆ [a]无法感知的, 无形的: (capable perceived)

Unit10

integral

- ◆ [a]构成整体所必需的: (essential);
- ◆ [a]完整的: (not lacking any part)

integrity

- ◆ [n]正直: (adherence moral);
- ◆ [n]完整性: (being whole)

intelligible

- ◆ [a]可理解的: (being understood)

intemperate

- ◆ [a]无节制的, 极端的, 不温和的:
(not temperate)

intensify

- ◆ [v]加强, 激化: (make intense)

inter

- ◆ [v]埋葬: (place in grave)

intercessor

- ◆ [n]调停者: (mediates)

interdict

- ◆ [v]禁止: (forbid);
- ◆ [v]阻止: (stop, seize or interrupt)

interim

[501 教室] 要你命 3000 在线练习 (随背随练)

- ◆ [n] 中间过渡时期, 间隔: (time between event);
- ◆ [a] 暂时的: (for the time being)

□ interlock

- ◆ [v] 连锁, 连结: (joined closely)

[501 教室] 要你命 3000 在线练习（随背随练）

List14

要你命 3000 在线练习：

[501 教室]www.501class.org

Unit1

interminable

- ◆ [a] 无尽头的: (no end)

intermittent

- ◆ [a] 间歇的, 断断续续的: (not continuous);
- ◆ [a] 不定期的: (lacking regularity)

interregnum

- ◆ [n] 过渡期: (break)

interrogate

- ◆ [v] 质问, 审问: (question formally)

intimate

- ◆ [a]有紧密联系的，亲密无间的：
(close association);
- ◆ [a]不为人知的: (not known);
- ◆ [n]密友: (person who has a strong liking);
- ◆ [v]迂回地交流，间接地沟通：
(communicate indirectly)

intimidate

- ◆ [v]威吓: (frighten)

intoxicant

- ◆ [n]使人陶醉的东西（尤指酒精饮料）: (intoxicates)

intransigent

- ◆ [a]不妥协的，固执的: (refusal to compromise)

intrepid

- ◆ [a]无谓的: (resolute fearlessness)

intrigue

- ◆ [n]阴谋: (a secret plan);
- ◆ [v]激起…的兴趣: (arouse curiosity)

Unit2

intrinsic

- ◆ [a]固有的, 内在的: (essential)

intuitive

- ◆ [a]直觉的: (by intuition)

inundate

- ◆ [v]淹没: (cover with flood)

□ inure

- ◆ [v] 使习惯接受不好的东西: (accustom);
- ◆ [v] 使坚强: (withstand physical hardship)

□ invective

- ◆ [a] 侮辱性的: (characterized by insult)

□ inveigh

- ◆ [v] 激烈抗议, 表示强烈不满: (protest vehemently)

□ inveigle

- ◆ [v] 诱骗: (win over by coaxing)

inventory

- ◆ [n] 存货清单: (list all goods);
- ◆ [n] (包含要点的) 简介: (short statement)

inveterate

- ◆ [a] 积习的: (firmly established)

invidious

- ◆ [a] 惹人反感的: (cause discontent);
- ◆ [a] 羡慕嫉妒恨的: (resentment of another' s possessions)

Unit3

invigorate

- ◆ [v]使精神，使强壮，鼓舞激励：
(impart vigor)

invincible

- ◆ [a]不可战胜的，不可超越的：
(incapable conquered)

invoke

- ◆ [v]实施: (put into effect);
- ◆ [v]产生，造成: (be the cause)

irascible

- ◆ [a]易怒的: (easily provoked anger)

irate

- ◆ [a]极其愤怒的: (extremely angry)

iridescent

- ◆ [a]五颜六色的: (lustrous colors)

□ irk

- ◆ [n]令人烦恼的事物: (source of irritation);
- ◆ [v]使烦恼, 使厌倦: (irritating)

□ ironclad

- ◆ [a]非常坚固的, 坚不可摧的: (unbreakable)

□ irradicable

- ◆ [a]不能根除的: (impossible destroy)

□ irreducible

- ◆ [a] (数)不可约分的: (incapable factored)

Unit4

irrigate

- ◆ [v]灌溉: (supply water);
- ◆ [v]冲洗: (flush)

irritate

- ◆ [v]刺激, 惹恼: (provoke anger)

issue

- ◆ [n](有争议的)话题, 议题: (matter that is in dispute);
- ◆ [v]发布(期刊)等: (produce and release);
- ◆ [v](使)流出: (flow out)

jabber

- ◆ [v]快而不清楚地说: (talk rapidly, indistinctly)

□ jaded

- ◆ [a]疲惫的: (depleted in strength);
- ◆ [a]厌倦的, 没兴趣没热情的: (patience exhausted)

□ jargon

- ◆ [n] 行业术语: (specialized or technical language)

□ jarring

- ◆ [a]刺耳的: (discordant);
- ◆ [a]震惊的: (strong emotional reaction)

□ jaundice

[501 教室] 要你命 3000 在线练习 (随背随练)

- ◆ [n] (因嫉妒或厌世而产生的) 偏见:
(bias)

jaunty

- ◆ [a] 轻快呢, 活泼的: (sprightly)

Unit5

jape

- ◆ [v] 嘲弄: (mockingly)

jejune

- ◆ [a] 无趣乏味的: (not interesting);
- ◆ [a] 幼稚的: (annoying qualities children)

jest

[501 教室] 要你命 3000 在线练习 (随背随练)

- ◆ [n]轻浮的态度, 戏谑: (frivolous)

jeopardy

- ◆ [n]危险: (risk, danger)

jettison

- ◆ [v]丢弃, 投弃: (cast)

jibe

- ◆ [v]意见一致: (agree)

jingoist

- ◆ [n]极端爱国激进分子(通常表现为好战的对外政策) : (extreme nationalism belligerent)

jitters

- ◆ [n]紧张, 不安: (panic, nervousness)

jocular

- ◆ [a] 搞笑的, 欢乐的: (joking, playful)

jocund

- ◆ [a] 欢快的, 高兴的: (sprightly lighthearted)

jog

- ◆ [n] 慢跑: (movement exercise);
- ◆ [v] 唤起: (rouse)

Unit6

jolt

- ◆ [v] 突然移动: (move sudden);
- ◆ [v] 惊吓: (unpleasant surprise)

jot

- ◆ [v]简要记录: (write briefly)

jovial

- ◆ [a]愉快的: (good-mannered, jollity, conviviality)

jubilant

- ◆ [a]喜悦的: (joyful)

judicious

- ◆ [a]明智的, 慎重的: (judgment prudent)

juggernaut

- ◆ [n]无法阻挡的力量的, 摧毁一切的强大力量: (overwhelming force)

ken

- ◆ [n]视野范围: (vision);
- ◆ [v]知道, 了解 (人或物): (know)

kidnap

- ◆ [v]绑架勒索: (detain unlawful force)

kindle

- ◆ [v]点燃: (set fire, ignite)

kindred

- ◆ [a]类似的; 具有相似或相近的起源、本性或性质的: (similar origin)

Unit7

knack

- ◆ [n] 诀窍, 聪明的做法: (clever)

knead

- ◆ [v] 揉捏, 塑造: (shape by folding)

knit

- ◆ [v] 编织 (纱线): (interlacing yarn with needles);
- ◆ [v] 连接, 联系: (join closely)

knotty

- ◆ [a] 多结的, 复杂的, 困难的: (full of difficulties complications)

kudos

- ◆ [n] 名望, 名声: (fame);

[501 教室] 要你命 3000 在线练习 (随背随练)

- ◆ [n] 夸奖, 赞扬: (acclaim or praise)

labile

- ◆ [a] 易变的, 不稳定的: (unstable)

laborious

- ◆ [a] 勤奋的: (industrious);
- ◆ [a] 费力的: (long, hard work)

labyrinthine

- ◆ [a] 迷宫似的, 复杂曲折的:
(extremely complex structure)

lacerate

- ◆ [v] 使非常痛苦: (cause pain)

lackluster

- ◆ [a] 黯淡无光泽的: (lacking brightness)

Unit8

laconic

- ◆ [a]简洁(以至于显得粗鲁或难以理解的): (minimum of words, concise)

lachrymose

- ◆ [a]催人泪下的, 悲伤的: (mournful)

lambaste

- ◆ [v]严厉斥责: (scold sharply)

lament

- ◆ [n]悼词: (composition grief);
- ◆ [n]抱怨: (resentment);
- ◆ [v]为…哀悼, 表达痛苦或遗憾:
(express sorrow)

lamentable

- ◆ [a] 值得惋惜的, 悲哀的:
(deplorable)

lampoon

- ◆ [n]讽刺: (harsh satire)

languid

- ◆ [a]没精打采的, 虚弱的: (lacking energy)

languish

- ◆ [v]变得衰弱: (become feeble)

□ languor

- ◆ [n] 懒惰: (inertness);
- ◆ [n] 衰弱: (weakness, weariness)

□ lank

- ◆ [a] 细长瘦弱的: (long lean);
- ◆ [a] 不僵硬的, 柔软松弛的: (limp, not stiff)

Unit9

□ lapse

- ◆ [n] 小过失: (slight error);
- ◆ [v] 结束, 终止: (end)

□ largesse

- ◆ [n] 捐赠物: (without expectation of a return);
- ◆ [n] 慷慨: (liberality)

lash

- ◆ [n] 击打: (hard strike);
- ◆ [v] 猛击, 撞击: (strike with force);
- ◆ [n] 捆扎: (bind)

lassitude

- ◆ [n] 乏力, 没精打采: (diminished energy)

latent

- ◆ [a] 潜在的, 不活跃的: (potential, not evident)

latitude

- ◆ [n] (行动或言论) 自由: (freedom)

□ laudatory

- ◆ [a]表示赞扬的: (praise)

□ lavish

- ◆ [a]奢侈的, 大量的, 无节制的: (extravagance and profusion);
- ◆ [v]挥霍, 浪费: (give readily carelessly)

□ leaven

- ◆ [v]在…中加入轻松、活泼或变更的因素: (mingle permeate)

□ leer

- ◆ [v]一瞥, 斜眼看: (sidelong)

Unit10

leery

- ◆ [a]怀疑的, 不信任的: (suspicious)

legacy

- ◆ [n]遗产: (handed down ancestor)

legend

- ◆ [n]传奇, 传说: (popular myth);
- ◆ [n]图例: (explanatory list map)

legion

- ◆ [n]大量的人, (尤指) 军团: (large body of men);
- ◆ [a]大量的: (numerous)

lenient

- ◆ [a]宽大仁慈的: (merciful)

lethal

- ◆ [a]非常有害的, 致命的: (extremely harmful)

lethargic

- ◆ [a]没精打采的, 行动迟缓的: (sluggish)

levelheaded

- ◆ [a]明智的: (sensible)

levity

- ◆ [n]轻浮: (frivolity)

□ liability

- ◆ [n] 责任: (liable);
- ◆ [n] 障碍, 不利条件: (creates difficulty)

[501 教室] 要你命 3000 在线练习（随背随练）

List15

要你命 3000 在线练习：

[501 教室]www.501class.org

Unit1

liberal

- ◆ [a]思想前卫的: (not bound);
- ◆ [a]慷慨的, 大方的: (generosity)

libertine

- ◆ [n]放荡不羁者: (without moral restraint)

licentious

- ◆ [a]放荡的, 性欲强的: (lacking restraints)

liken

- ◆ [v]显示相似, 把…比作: (show as similar)

□ limber

- ◆ [a]可塑的, 柔软的: (flexible)

□ limp

- ◆ [a]柔软的, 松散的: (lacking firm);
- ◆ [a]软弱的, 没有精神的: (lacking strength);
- ◆ [v]跛行, 艰难地行走: (haltingly or unsteadily)

□ limpid

- ◆ [a]透明清澈的: (transparent clearness);
- ◆ [a]镇定的, 淡定的: (free from agitation)

□ linger

- ◆ [v]磨蹭，闲荡: (proceed slowly)

lissome

- ◆ [a]柔软的: (easily bent);
- ◆ [a]敏捷的，轻盈的: (move with ease)

list

- ◆ [v] (使) 倾斜: (at an angle)

Unit2

lithe

- ◆ [a]敏捷的，轻盈的: (grace);
- ◆ [a]柔软的: (easily bent)

loath

- ◆ [a]不情愿的, 讨厌的: (reluctant)

loathe

- ◆ [v]厌恶: (dislike)

lofty

- ◆ [a]崇高的: (elevated);
- ◆ [a]高的: (rising);
- ◆ [a]自大的: (superiority)

loll

- ◆ [v]懒洋洋地行动: (lazy);
- ◆ [v]偷懒, 打发时间: (doing nothing)

lopsided

- ◆ [a]歪的, 倾斜的: (leaning);
- ◆ [a]不平衡的, 不协调的: (lacking in balance)

loquacious

- ◆ [a]话多的: (excessive talk)

loutish

- ◆ [a]粗鲁的: (awkward, stupid and boorish)

lubricate

- ◆ [v]使润滑: (reduce friction)

lucid

- ◆ [a]有光亮的: (suffused with light);
- ◆ [a]神志清楚的: (full use of one's mind);
- ◆ [a]表达清晰的, 简单易懂的: (easily understood)

Unit3

lug

- ◆ [v] 拖动, 拉动: (cause to follow);
- ◆ [v] 费力搬运: (laboriously)

lugubrious

- ◆ [a] (故作夸张的) 悲哀的: (mournful)

lull

- ◆ [n] 相对平静时期, 间隙: (momentary halt);
- ◆ [v] 使镇静, 使安心: (free from distress)

lullaby

- ◆ [n]催眠曲: (song lull sleep);
- ◆ [v]使镇静, 使安心: (free from distress)

lumber

- ◆ [n]木材: (tree logs);
- ◆ [v]笨拙地行动: (clumsiness);
- ◆ [v]使负担 (从而拖累) : (burden)

luminary

- ◆ [n]杰出人物: (eminence)

lurch

- ◆ [v]蹒跚: (swaying)

lurk

- ◆ [v]潜伏: (lie in wait)

lush

- ◆ [a]茂盛呢: (vigorously);
- ◆ [a]多产的: (producing abundantly);
- ◆ [a] (声音、味道) 优美的, 令人愉悦的: (appealing)

lustrous

- ◆ [a]有光泽的: (shiny)

Unit4

luxurious

- ◆ [a]豪华的: (wealth and comfort);
- ◆ [a]奢侈的: (excessive gratification)

lyric

- ◆ [n] (可以哼唱的) 小曲: (musical composition);
- ◆ [a] 如诗歌般流畅优美的: (suggestive of poetry or music)

macabre

- ◆ [a] 恐怖的: (horror of death)

macerate

- ◆ [v] 浸泡 (以软化): (soaking or steeping)

maculate

- ◆ [v] 使有斑点, 弄脏; 玷污, 损坏: (spot)

maelstrom

- ◆ [n] 漩涡: (violent whirlpool);

[501 教室] 要你命 3000 在线练习 (随背随练)

- ◆ [n]混乱、动荡的局势: (turbulent)

magnificent

- ◆ [a]壮丽的: (strikingly impressive)

maladroit

- ◆ [n]笨拙的: (lack of nimbleness)

malaise

- ◆ [n]不舒服: (bodily discomfort)

malcontent

- ◆ [n]不满分子: (opposition);
- ◆ [a]不满的: (dissatisfied)

Unit5

malicious

- ◆ [a]恶意的: (deliberately harmful)

malign

- ◆ [a]恶意的: (cause suffering);
- ◆ [v]诽谤: (utter injuriously)

malingering

- ◆ [v]装病以逃避工作: (pretend illness)

malleable

- ◆ [a]可塑的: (capable of being shaped);
- ◆ [a]易控制的: (capable of being controlled)

malodorous

- ◆ [a]恶臭的: (unpleasant smell)

mandatory

- ◆ [a]强制的: (forcing compliance)

mangle

- ◆ [v]损毁, 使伤残: (injury);
- ◆ [v]弄砸: (ruin)

mangy

- ◆ [a]卑劣的: (contemptible)

mania

- ◆ [n]热衷, 狂热: (intense enthusiasm)

manifest

- ◆ [a]显然的, 明显易懂:
(understanding);

- ◆ [v]显现, 显露: (make evident)

Unit6

manipulate

- ◆ [v]巧妙操作: (skillful);
- ◆ [v]巧妙处理, 暗中操控: (deviously)

mannered

- ◆ [a]不自然的, 做作的: (artificial)

manumit

- ◆ [v]解放 (奴隶) : (release from slavery)

manuscript

- ◆ [n]手稿: (written by hand)

mar

- ◆ [n] 污点, 坏点: (spoils the appearance);
- ◆ [v] 破坏, 削弱: (impair)

marsh

- ◆ [n] 沼泽, 湿地: (wet)

martinet

- ◆ [n] 纪律严明之人: (strict)

marvel

- ◆ [n] 令人惊奇的事物: (surprise, admiration or wonder);
- ◆ [v] (因为壮观、美丽等而) 表示惊讶: (feel amazement)

mash

- ◆ [v]捣碎: (pulpy mass)

masquerade

- ◆ [n]面具, 伪装: (display insincere);
- ◆ [v]伪装, 掩饰: (disguise)

Unit7

mastery

- ◆ [n]技艺超群, 精通: (great skill)

matriculate

- ◆ [v]入学, 录取: (admit or be admitted)

maudlin

- ◆ [a] 过于感伤的: (tearfully sentimental)

maven

- ◆ [n] 专家: (experienced)

maverick

- ◆ [n] 特立独行之人: (does not conform);
- ◆ [a] 标新立异的, 不合常规的: (deviating)

mawkish

- ◆ [a] 过度伤感的: (sentimental)

meager

- ◆ [a] 贫乏的: (deficient)

□ mean

- ◆ [v] 卑贱的: (ignoble);
- ◆ [a] 吝啬的: (sharing little);
- ◆ [v] 打算, 怀有目的: (purpose or goal);
- ◆ [v] 意味着: (convey, show or indicate)

□ meander

- ◆ [v] 闲逛, 漫步: (aimlessly and idly)

□ measly

- ◆ [a] 少得可怜的, 微不足道的: (small)

Unit8

measured

- ◆ [a] 深思熟虑的，审慎的：
(calculated)

meddle

- ◆ [v] 干涉，管闲事: (intrude)

mediate

- ◆ [v] 调解，调停: (bring about an agreement)

mediocre

- ◆ [a] 平庸的，质量中等偏下的：
(moderate)

medley

- ◆ [a] 大杂烩，混合物: (mixture)

meek

- ◆ [a] 谦恭的: (humility);
- ◆ [a] 顺从的: (submissive)

meet

- ◆ [a] 合适的: (very proper)

mellifluous

- ◆ [a] (曲调) 优美的: (smooth and sweet)

melodramatic

- ◆ [a] 感情夸张的, 伤感的:
(exaggeratedly emotional)

menace

[501 教室] 要你命 3000 在线练习 (随背随练)

- ◆ [v]威胁, 使处于危险: (intention to harm)

Unit9

mendacious

- ◆ [a]撒谎的, 虚假的: (lies)

mentor

- ◆ [n]导师: (guide);
- ◆ [v]教导, 指导: (give advice)

mercenary

- ◆ [a] (外国军队的) 雇佣军: (soldier hired);
- ◆ [a]唯利是图的, 贪婪的: (monetary or material gain)

mercurial

- ◆ [a] (情绪) 善变的: (changeableness of mood)

merited

- ◆ [a] 应得的, 理所应当的: (what is called for)

mesh

- ◆ [v] 诱捕: (catch)

mesmeric

- ◆ [a] 催命的, 催眠术的: (mesmerism);
- ◆ [a] 令人着迷的, 难以抗拒的: (attracting)

metamorphose

- ◆ [v] (使) 变形: (change)

metaphysical

- ◆ [a] 哲学上的, 理论上的: (idea);
- ◆ [a] 非尘世的: (beyond universe)

meteoric

- ◆ [a] 流星般迅速而短暂的: (brevity)

Unit10

methodical

- ◆ [a] 井然有序的, 有条理的:
(systematic order)

meticulous

- ◆ [a] 极为谨慎的: (extreme or excessive care)

□ mettle

- ◆ [n] 勇气: (strength of spirit);
- ◆ [n] 毅力, 耐力: (stamina)

□ miff

- ◆ [v] 使恼怒: (annoyed)

□ migratory

- ◆ [a] 迁移的: (moving from one region to another)

□ milk

- ◆ [v] 榨取 (财富、信息等): (coerce profit)

□ mime

- ◆ [v]模仿: (model)

□ mimic

- ◆ [a]仿真的, 伪造的: (in appearance);
- ◆ [v]滑稽地模仿 (以取笑): (copy or exaggerate);
- ◆ [v]模仿: (model)

□ minatory

- ◆ [a]带来威胁的, 有凶兆的: (a sign of evil)

□ mince

- ◆ [v]切碎: (small pieces);
- ◆ [v]小步走: (short steps)

[501 教室] 要你命 3000 在线练习（随背随练）

List16

要你命 3000 在线练习：

[501 教室]www.501class.org

Unit1

□ mingle

- ◆ [v]参加社交会动: (social);
- ◆ [v]混合, 结合: (mix)

□ minimize

- ◆ [v] 将 ... 减到最少: (reduce to smallest);
- ◆ [v]刻意低估: (underestimate);
- ◆ [v] 表示鄙夷: (scornfully low opinion)

□ mint

- ◆ [n]巨额: (abundant amount);
- ◆ [a]无损坏的: (unmarred)

□ miniscule

- ◆ [a]极小的: (very small)

□ minute

- ◆ [a]仔细的, 谨小慎微的: (careful scrutiny);
- ◆ [a]小的, 不重要的: (of small importance)

□ minutia

- ◆ [n]次要的细节, 小事: (minor detail)

□ mirage

- ◆ [n]海市蜃楼, 幻想: (illusory)

□ mire

- ◆ [n]困境: (difficult situation);
- ◆ [v]使陷入困境, 拖后腿: (hold back)

mirth

- ◆ [n] 欢乐, 欢笑: (gladness laughter)

misanthropic

- ◆ [a] 反人类: (deep distrust of human)

Unit2

misbehaving

- ◆ [a] 调皮的, 行为不端的: (childish misbehavior)

mischievous

- ◆ [a] 调皮的, 淘气的: (naughty teasing);
- ◆ [a] 有害的: (causing harm)

misconstrue

- ◆ [v] 误解, 曲解: (mistake)

miscreant

- ◆ [n] 恶棍, 罪犯: (behaves criminally)

misdemeanor

- ◆ [n] 轻罪: (crime less serious)

miserly

- ◆ [a] 吝啬的: (penuriousness)

misfortune

- ◆ [n] 不幸: (bad fortune)

misgiving

- ◆ [n] 担忧, 忧虑: (doubt)

mishap

- ◆ [n]不幸之事: (unfortunate)

misrepresent

- ◆ [v]误传, 篡改: (give misleading representation)

Unit3

mite

- ◆ [n]微小的东西, 很少的钱: (small object)

mitigate

- ◆ [v]减轻痛苦, 使缓和: (less severe)

mobile

- ◆ [a]可移动的: (capable moving);
- ◆ [a]可变的: (changeable)

mockery

- ◆ [n]鄙视, 嘲弄: (ridicule);
- ◆ [n]以嘲笑为目的的模仿: (derisive imitation)

moderate

- ◆ [v]使缓和: (lessen intensify);
- ◆ [a]适度的, 中庸的: (within limits)

modicum

- ◆ [n]少量: (small portion)

mollify

- ◆ [v]平息, 抚慰, 缓和: (calm)

mollycoddle

- ◆ [v] 宠爱，溺爱：(excessive indulgence)

molt

- ◆ [v] 脱 (羽、皮等)：(shed feathers)

momentous

- ◆ [a] 极重要的：(utmost importance)

Unit4

momentum

- ◆ [n] 动力，冲力，势头：(impetus)

mongrel

- ◆ [a] 杂种的，混血儿的：(mixed origin)

monochromatic

- ◆ [a] 单色的：(one color);
- ◆ [a] 单调无味的：(lacking variety)

monologue

- ◆ [n] 独白：(by one actor)

monotonous

- ◆ [a] (声音) 单调的：(unvarying tone);
- ◆ [a] 清一色的，无聊的：(tediously unvarying)

montage

- ◆ [n] 大杂烩：(collection)

□ moratorium

- ◆ [n]延期, 暂缓施行: (suspension)

□ morbid

- ◆ [a]疾病的, 疾病所致的: (by disease);
- ◆ [a] (思想性格) 变态的: (unwholesome thoughts)

□ mordant

- ◆ [a]尖酸刻薄的: (biting caustic)

□ moribund

- ◆ [a]即将结束的, 垂死的: (approaching death);
- ◆ [a]即将过时: (obsolete)

Unit5

morose

- ◆ [a] 忧郁的: (sullen, gloomy)

mosaic

- ◆ [n] 综合物, 马赛克般的东西:
(collection)

mosque

- ◆ [n] 清真寺: (worship Muslim)

moth-eaten

- ◆ [a] 过时的: (passed its time)

motile

- ◆ [a] 能动的: (movement)

motivate

- ◆ [v]刺激, 激发: (provide incentive)

motley

- ◆ [a]混杂的, 富于变化的: (variety)

mottle

- ◆ [v]标记上杂色斑点: (mark spots)

motto

- ◆ [n]座右铭: (guiding principle)

mournful

- ◆ [a]悲伤的: (expressing sorrow)

Unit6

movement

- ◆ [n]运动: (moving)

muddy

- ◆ [a]不干净的: (not clean);
- ◆ [a]浑浊的, 不清晰的: (lacking clarity);
- ◆ [v]使难以理解: (make unclear)

muffle

- ◆ [v]使消声: (deaden the sound)

mulish

- ◆ [a]固执的: (obstinate)

mumble

- ◆ [v]说话含糊: (utter confused)

mundane

- ◆ [a]尘世的，世俗化的: (relating to world);
- ◆ [a]平凡的: (commonplaces)

munificent

- ◆ [a]慷慨的: (liberal in giving)

murky

- ◆ [a]黯淡的，昏暗的: (without light);
- ◆ [a]模糊的，晦涩的: (lacking clarity)

murmur

- ◆ [n]小声的话语: (low sound);
- ◆ [v]低声抱怨，发牢骚: (grumble)

mutate

- ◆ [v] (使) 改变, (使) 变异: (undergo mutation)

Unit7

□ mute

- ◆ [a] 不说话的, 缄默的: (refraining from speech);
- ◆ [v] 使颜色, 音调等柔和: (soften);
- ◆ [v] 减弱声音: (muffle the sound)

□ mutter

- ◆ [v] 低声抱怨: (murmur complainingly)

□ myopic

- ◆ [a]缺乏远见的, 缺乏辨别能力的:
(lack of foresight)

myriad

- ◆ [a]无限的, 大量的: (indefinite number)

nadir

- ◆ [n]最低点: (lowest point)

naïve

- ◆ [a]天真纯朴的: (lacking worldly experience)

narcissism

- ◆ [n]自恋: (admiration of oneself)

nascent

[501 教室] 要你命 3000 在线练习 (随背随练)

- ◆ [a] 新生的: (recently come into existence)

natty

- ◆ [a] 整洁的, 时髦的: (tidy)

nauseate

- ◆ [v] (使) 厌恶, (使) 作呕: (cause disgust)

Unit8

nautical

- ◆ [a] 航海的: (on water)

naysay

- ◆ [v] 拒绝, 否认: (oppose, deny)

nebulous

- ◆ [a]模糊的: (indistinct)

needy

- ◆ [a]贫穷的: (impoverished)

nefarious

- ◆ [a]极坏的, 邪恶的: (wicked)

negation

- ◆ [n]否定: (opposite)

negligent

- ◆ [a]疏忽大意的: (failing care)

negotiate

[501 教室] 要你命 3000 在线练习 (随背随练)

- ◆ [v] 商量，谈判：(by mutual agreement);
- ◆ [v] 谋划：(plan out)

neophyte

- ◆ [n] 初学者，新手：(beginner)

nerve

- ◆ [n] (坚强的) 意志，勇气：(power of endurance);
- ◆ [v] 给予勇气，鼓励：(give courage)

Unit9

nettle

- ◆ [v] 惹怒：(arouse anger)

neutralize

[501 教室] 要你命 3000 在线练习 (随背随练)

- ◆ [v] 中和 : (acid undergo neutralization);
- ◆ [v]破坏, 使无效: (make inoperative or ineffective)

nexus

- ◆ [n]连结: (connection);
- ◆ [n]核心, 最重要的地带: (greatest importance)

nibble

- ◆ [v]小口咬: (small bites)

~~nibble~~ **nicety**

- ◆ [v]准确, 精准: (careful details);
- ◆ [n]细微之处: (fine point)

nil

- ◆ [n]不存在, 零: (nothing)

nip

- ◆ [n]少量: (small amount);
- ◆ [v]小口吃喝: (in small amounts)

nitpick

- ◆ [v]吹毛求疵: (criticize)

nocturnal

- ◆ [a]夜间的: (in the night);
- ◆ [a]夜间活动的: (active at night)

noisome

- ◆ [a]有害的, 有毒的: (harmful);
- ◆ [a]恶臭的: (offensive smell);
- ◆ [a]非常令人厌恶的: (objectionable)

Unit10

nomad

- ◆ [a/n]游牧的；居无定所的人：(no fixed residence)

nominal

- ◆ [a]不重要的：(unimportant)；
- ◆ [a]名义上的：(something in name)

nonchalant

- ◆ [a]冷漠：(indifference)

nondescript

- ◆ [a]平凡的，不吸引人的：(lacking distinctive, interesting)

nonentity

- ◆ [n]不重要的人: (little consequence);
- ◆ [n] 虚构的东西: (created no objective reality)

nonplus

- ◆ [v]使迷惑, 使困窘: (perplex)

nonsense

- ◆ [n]无意义的话, 废话: (no meaning)

notch

- ◆ [n]刻痕: (cut);
- ◆ [v]通过努力获得: (obtain)

novel

- ◆ [a]新奇的: (new)

□ noxious

- ◆ [a] 有害的，有毒的：(harmful, injurious to health);
- ◆ [a] 产生强烈厌恶的：(causing intense displeasure)

[501 教室] 要你命 3000 在线练习（随背随练）

List17

要你命 3000 在线练习：

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Unit1

nuance

- ◆ [n]细微的差异: (subtle distinction)

nudge

- ◆ [v]用肘推以引起注意: (push elbow);
- ◆ [v]说服某人做某事: (persuade)

nugatory

- ◆ [a]无关紧要的: (consequence, inconsequential)

nurture

- ◆ [v]提供营养: (nourishment);

- ◆ [v] 培育，培养：(provide with understanding)

oath

- ◆ [n] 誓言：(formal promise)

obdurate

- ◆ [a] 固执的：(resistant influences);
- ◆ [a] 冷酷无情的：(lack of sympathy)

obedient

- ◆ [a] 服从的，顺从的：(submissive authority)

obeisance

- ◆ [n] 敬礼，尊重：(respect, submission)

obfuscate

- ◆ [v] 使困惑，使模糊：(confused, opaque)

obligatory

- ◆ [a] 强制性的：(compulsory)；
- ◆ [a] (见得多以至于) 无聊的：(dull)

Unit2

obliging

- ◆ [a] 乐于助人的：(do favors)

oblique

- ◆ [a] 斜的：(inclined or twisted)

obliterate

- ◆ [v]除去: (remove)

oblivious

- ◆ [a]不知道的, 不知情的: (lacking awareness, not informed)

obloquy

- ◆ [n]谩骂, 诽谤: (abusively language);
- ◆ [n]恶名, 耻辱: (lost the esteem)

obscure

- ◆ [a]含义模糊的: (not clearly, veiled, uncertain meaning);
- ◆ [a]平凡的, 不知名的: (famous);
- ◆ [v]使模糊: (indistinct)

obsequious

[501 教室] 要你命 3000 在线练习 (随背随练)

- ◆ [a] 谄媚的，奴性的：(fawning attentiveness)

obsess

- ◆ [v] 迷住的，使困扰：(haunt)

obstinate

- ◆ [a] 固执的：(in spite of persuasion)；
- ◆ [a] 难以减轻或治愈的：(not easily subdued)

obstreperous

- ◆ [a] 难驾驭的，任性的：(unruly)；
- ◆ [a] 吵闹的：(loud and insistent cries)

Unit3

obstruct

[501 教室] 要你命 3000 在线练习 (随背随练)

- ◆ [v]妨碍, 给...制造困难: (impede, create difficulty);
- ◆ [v]阻挡: (prevent passage)

obtuse

- ◆ [a]愚钝的: (absorb ideas readily)

obviate

- ◆ [v]排除, 使不必要: (unnecessary)

occult

- ◆ [a]难以理解的: (not easily apprehended, mysterious);
- ◆ [v]使隐藏或神秘: (keep secret)

odium

- ◆ [n]憎恶, 讨厌: (strong dislike)

offbeat

- ◆ [a] 不平常的: (different from generally found)

offhand

- ◆ [a] 即兴的, 没有准备的: (without preparation)

officious

- ◆ [a] 多管闲事的: (thrusting oneself)

offish

- ◆ [a] 冷淡的: (aloof)

off-key

- ◆ [a] 不寻常的, 不合适的: (out of accord with)

Unit4

ominous

- ◆ [a] 凶兆的: (omen, evil)

omniscient

- ◆ [a] 无所不知的: (complete knowledge)

onerous

- ◆ [a] 费时间花心思的: (requiring much time, effort)

opaque

- ◆ [a] 不透光的: (impenetrable by light, neither transparent translucent);
- ◆ [a] 晦涩的: (obscure)

opine

- ◆ [v] 表达观点; 想, 认为: (express opinions)

opportune

- ◆ [a] 合适的, 恰当的: (convenient)

opprobrious

- ◆ [a] 辱骂的: (reproach);
- ◆ [a] 臭名昭著的, 令人鄙视的: (infamous)

oration

- ◆ [n] (颇有野心、自高自大的) 演说: (high-flown or pompous manner)

orient

[501 教室] 要你命 3000 在线练习 (随背随练)

- ◆ [v]使确定方向，使熟悉或适应：
(determine position, make familiar)

original

- ◆ [a]创新的: (creative, inventive);
- ◆ [a]最初的，最早的: (before)

Unit5

orthodox

- ◆ [a] 传统的： (established form, custom, or rules)

oscillate

- ◆ [v]振动，摇晃: (swing);
- ◆ [v]犹豫，变化: (vary)

ossify

[501 教室] 要你命 3000 在线练习 (随背随练)

- ◆ [v](使)硬化, (使)僵化: (hardened, conventional, opposed to change)

ostentatious

- ◆ [a] 卖弄炫耀的: (conspicuous, pretentious)

ostracize

- ◆ [v] 驱逐: (exclude)

oust

- ◆ [v] 免职: (remove from);
- ◆ [v] 驱逐: (drive out)

outgoing

- ◆ [a] 友好的, 外向的: (extroverted)

outlandish

[501 教室] 要你命 3000 在线练习 (随背随练)

- ◆ [a] 古怪的, 奇异的: (out of the ordinary, bizarre)

outmaneuver

- ◆ [v] 以谋略取胜: (overcome)

outset

- ◆ [n] 开端, 开始: (beginning)

Unit6

outwit

- ◆ [v] 瞒骗, 以智取胜: (surpass cunning)

overbearing

- ◆ [a] 专横傲慢的: (arrogant);

[501 教室] 要你命 3000 在线练习 (随背随练)

- ◆ [a]压倒一切的, (在力量或重要性上) 势不可挡的, 支配的, 显著的: (overwhelming in power)

□ overlap

- ◆ [v] (与…) 部分重叠: (same area)

□ overt

- ◆ [a]明显的, 公开的: (open)

□ overture

- ◆ [n]前言: (introductory, prelude);
- ◆ [n]序曲: (introduction opera)

□ oxymoron

- ◆ [n]矛盾修饰法: (combination contradictory)

pacify

- ◆ [v]使平静, 安慰: (ease the anger)

padding

- ◆ [n]夸张, 废话: (go beyond the facts)

paean

- ◆ [n]欢乐颂: (joyous song praise)

painstaking

- ◆ [a]煞费苦心的: (diligent care)

Unit7

palatable

- ◆ [a]感到愉悦满足的: (pleasure or contentment)

palatial

- ◆ [a]宫殿般奢华的: (ornateness)

pall

- ◆ [v]失去兴趣: (interest attraction)

palliate

- ◆ [v]平息, 减轻: (less severe intense)

pallid

- ◆ [a]无生气的, 缺乏活力的: (lacking radiance vitality);
- ◆ [a]苍白无血色的: (pale)

palmy

- ◆ [a]繁荣的: (prosperity)

palpable

- ◆ [a]摸得到的: (capable touched);
- ◆ [a]明显的, 易觉察的: (obvious)

palter

- ◆ [v]欺骗, 讨价还价: (insincerely deceitfully)

paltry

- ◆ [a]无价值的, 微不足道的: (importance);
- ◆ [a]让人厌恶的, 让人鄙视的: (loathing and disgust)

pan

- ◆ [v/n]严厉批评: (harsh criticism)

Unit8

panache

- ◆ [n]炫耀: (flamboyance)

pandemic

- ◆ [a]大范围流行的: (widespread)

pandemonium

- ◆ [n]喧嚣, 骚动: (noise)

panegyric

- ◆ [n]赞颂之词, 颂文: (eulogistic)

panoramic

- ◆ [a]全景的: (complete view)

□ parable

- ◆ [n]寓言: (teach a basic truth)

□ paradigm

- ◆ [n]典范, 模范: (pattern)

□ paradise

- ◆ [n]天堂, 极乐世界: (perfection and happiness);
- ◆ [n]快乐, 狂喜: (pleasurable emotion)

□ paradox

- ◆ [n]表面矛盾实际可能正确的话, 悖论: (opposed to commonsense)

□ paragon

[501 教室] 要你命 3000 在线练习 (随背随练)

- ◆ [n]优秀模范: (example);
- ◆ [v]把…比作, 显示相似: (compare)

Unit9

paramount

- ◆ [a]最重要的: (chief importance)

paranoid

- ◆ [a]多疑的, 对他人极端恐惧和怀疑的: (extreme fear of distrust)

paraphrase

- ◆ [v]转述, 意译, 改写; (in different words)

parch

- ◆ [v] 烘, 烤, 烤干: (dry)

parenthesis

- ◆ [n] 间断: (interruption)

pariah

- ◆ [n] 被排斥或鄙视的人: (despised or rejected)

parity

- ◆ [n] 相称, 同等, 平等: (being equal)

parody

- ◆ [n] (以嘲笑原作作者的) 模仿作品: (imitated for ridicule);
- ◆ [v] 模仿 (以嘲弄): (copy to make fun)

□ paroxysm

- ◆ [n] (感情、动作的) 突发: (outburst);
- ◆ [n] (政治、社会领域呢) 大动荡: (disturbance)

□ parrot

- ◆ [v] (机械地) 模仿, 复制: (imitate without understanding)

Unit10

□ parry

- ◆ [v] 躲避 (问题) : (evade)

□ parsimonious

- ◆ [a] 过度节俭的, 吝啬的: (stinginess)

□ partial

- ◆ [a]偏袒的, 偏爱的: (biased);
- ◆ [a]部分的, 不完整的: (lacking)

□ particularize

- ◆ [v]详述: (give details)

□ partisan

- ◆ [n]跟随者, 信徒: (follows);
- ◆ [n] (狂热。坚定的) 拥护者, 支持者: (excessively devoted);
- ◆ [a]偏袒的: (one side)

□ pastiche

- ◆ [n] (带嘲讽的) 模仿: (imitates with satirical intent);
- ◆ [n]大杂烩: (hodgepodge)

□ partition

- ◆ [n] 分割, 划分: (dividing)

□ patent

- ◆ [a] 显而易见的, 明显的: (readily visible)

□ pathological

- ◆ [a] 不正常的, 病态的: (markedly abnormal)

□ patina

- ◆ [n] 外表: (superficial);
- ◆ [n] (由内而外散发的) 氛围, 气场: (appearance or aura)

[501 教室] 要你命 3000 在线练习（随背随练）

List18

要你命 3000 在线练习：

[501 教室]www.501class.org

Unit1

patrician

- ◆ [n]贵族, 名门望族: (high birth);
- ◆ [a]贵族的, 地位高的: (high birth)

patriot

- ◆ [n]爱国者: (loves country)

patronize

- ◆ [v]赞助: (provide aid);
- ◆ [v]以高人一等的态度对待: (treat haughtily)

paucity

- ◆ [n]少量, 缺乏: (dearth)

□ paunchy

- ◆ [a] 大腹便便的，大肚子的：
(potbelly)

□ peck

- ◆ [n] 大量: (considerable amount);
- ◆ [v] (不情愿地) 小口咬: (in small bites)

□ pedagogue

- ◆ [n] 教育者，老师: (give formal instruction)

□ pedant

- ◆ [n] 书呆子，墨守成规之人: (formal rules)

□ predestine

- ◆ [v]预先注定: (in advance)

pedestrian

- ◆ [n]行人: (traveling on foot);
- ◆ [a]平庸无奇的, 令人厌倦的: (causing weariness)

Unit2

peep

- ◆ [n]一瞥: (brief look);
- ◆ [n]轻声: (slight sound)

peer

- ◆ [n]同等地位的人, 同辈: (equal);
- ◆ [v]好奇地凝视: (look)

peeve

- ◆ [v] 打扰, 惹恼: (disturb)

pejorative

- ◆ [a] 轻蔑的, 贬低的: (disparaging)

pellucid

- ◆ [a] 透明的: (admitting light);
- ◆ [a] 清晰明确的, 易懂的: (clear)

pen

- ◆ [n] 监狱: (confinement);
- ◆ [v] 关押, 监禁: (close)

penalty

- ◆ [n] (对罪行的) 处罚: (punishment)

penchant

- ◆ [n] 嗜好, 迷恋: (strong inclination)

penitent

- ◆ [a]悔过的: (regretful)

pensive

- ◆ [a]沉思的, (尤指)哀思的:
(thinking)

Unit3

penury

- ◆ [n]贫穷: (dearth);
- ◆ [n]吝啬, 节俭: (frugality)

perambulate

- ◆ [v]徒步穿越, 走过: (travel over)

perceptible

- ◆ [a]可察觉的: (being perceived)

□ peremptory

- ◆ [a]不容反抗的: (not allowing contradiction);
- ◆ [a]爱发号施令的: (ordering people);
- ◆ [a]傲慢的: (feeling of superiority)

□ perfervid

- ◆ [a]非常热情的: (exaggerated emotion)

□ perfidy

- ◆ [n]不忠, 背信弃义: (disloyalty)

□ perforate

- ◆ [v]打孔, 穿透: (make a hole)

perfunctory

- ◆ [a] 例行公事的，敷衍的：
(superficially);
- ◆ [a] 不感兴趣的: (lacking in interest)

perimeter

- ◆ [n] 边界，界限: (outer limit)

periodical

- ◆ [n] 期刊: (publication);
- ◆ [a] 周期性的，有固定间隔的：
(regular intervals)

Unit4

peripatetic

- ◆ [a]巡游的, 四处游历的: (place to place)

peripheral

- ◆ [a]外围的: (boundary or periphery);
- ◆ [a]辅助性的: (supply)

perish

- ◆ [v]死亡, 消亡: (cease to exist)

permanent

- ◆ [a]永恒的: (continuing or enduring, forever)

permeable

- ◆ [a]可渗透的: (penetrated)

pernicious

- ◆ [a]有害的: (injurious)

peroration

- ◆ [n] (演讲的) 结束语: (concluding part);
- ◆ [n] (正式的) 演讲, 致辞: (formal discourse)

perpetual

- ◆ [a]永恒的, 不断的: (continuing forever)

persecute

- ◆ [v]迫害, 折磨: (cause suffering)

persevere

- ◆ [v]坚持不懈, 不屈不挠: (persist)

Unit5

persiflage

- ◆ [n]打趣: (teasing)

persistence

- ◆ [n]坚持, 持续: (lasting existence)

personable

- ◆ [a] 风度翩翩的, 吸引人的:
(attractive)

perspicacious

- ◆ [a] 极敏锐的, 有洞察力的:
(penetrating mental discernment)

perspicuity

- ◆ [n] 清晰明了的: (clearness and lucidity)

pertain

- ◆ [v] 有关联的: (have a relation)

pertinacious

- ◆ [a] 顽固的, 固执地坚持的: (sticking)

pertinent

- ◆ [a] 相关的, 恰当的: (relevance)

perturb

- ◆ [v] 使扰乱, 使烦躁不安: (trouble the mind)

peruse

- ◆ [v]细读: (examine with great care)

Unit6

pervade

- ◆ [v]弥漫, 充满: (throughout)

pessimistic

- ◆ [a] 悲观的: (take the gloomiest possible view)

petition

- ◆ [n]请愿, 正式的申请, 申请书: (supplication or request);
- ◆ (尤指正式地) 请求: (make a request)

petrify

[501 教室] 要你命 3000 在线练习 (随背随练)

- ◆ [v]使僵化，使失去活力: (become stiff)

petty

- ◆ [a]细微的，不重要的: (small importance)

phenomenal

- ◆ [a]不寻常的，非凡的: (out of the ordinary)

philanthropic

- ◆ [a]博爱的，为他人着想的: (welfare of others)

philistine

- ◆ [n]市侩(注重物质而鄙视智慧或艺术的人): (guided by materialism)

□ phlegmatic

- ◆ [a]冷静的，无感情的，淡漠的：
(calm, sluggish temperament)

□ piddling

- ◆ [a]微不足道的: (trifling or trivial)

Unit7

□ piebald

- ◆ [a]杂色的: (different colors);
- ◆ [a]混合的，杂糅而成的: (different sorts)

□ pigment

- ◆ [n]颜料: (color);

- ◆ [v]给…上颜色: (color)

pilfer

- ◆ [v]偷窃: (steal)

pillar

- ◆ [n]柱子: (support);
- ◆ [n] (物质、精神等方面的) 支柱: (support)

pillory

- ◆ [n]当众嘲弄: (public contempt)

pilot

- ◆ [n]领航员, 飞行员: (steer a ship);
- ◆ [a]初步性的, 试验性的: (tentative model);
- ◆ [v]带领通过: (lead)

□ pine

- ◆ [v]渴望, 奢望: (yearn);
- ◆ [v]因渴望而憔悴: (lose vigor)

□ pinnacle

- ◆ [n]顶峰: (highest point)

□ pinpoint

- ◆ [a]非常精确的: (extreme precision);
- ◆ [v]精确定位或确认: (identify with precision)

□ piquant

- ◆ [a]辛辣开胃的: (pungent taste);
- ◆ [a]令人振奋的: (provocative)

Unit8

pique

- ◆ [v]使愤怒: (arouse anger);
- ◆ [v]激起, 刺激: (excite or arouse)

pirate

- ◆ [v]盗版, 盗用: (without actual right);
- ◆ [n]海岛: (robber seas)

pithy

- ◆ [a]精练的, 简洁的: (brief)

pitiless

- ◆ [a]没有同情心的: (devoid of pity)

pittance

- ◆ [n]少量津贴: (small portion)

placate

- ◆ [v] (通过让步以) 平息抚慰: (lessen the anger)

placebo

- ◆ [n] 安慰性的事物: (used to appease or reassure)

plagiarize

- ◆ [v] 剽窃, 抄袭: (steal ideas)

plangent

- ◆ [a] 轰鸣的: (loud sound);
- ◆ [a] 凄凉的, 哀伤的: (plaintive)

plastic

- ◆ [a] 可塑的: (modified);

[501 教室] 要你命 3000 在线练习 (随背随练)

- ◆ [a] 虚假的，做作的：(lacking in natural)

Unit9

□ plateau

- ◆ [n] 高原: (raised above);
- ◆ [n] 稳定时期，平台期: (stable level)

□ platitude

- ◆ [n] 陈词滥调: (banal statement);
- ◆ [n] 缺乏原创性: (lack of originality)

□ plausible

- ◆ [a] 看似有理的：(superficially reasonable)

□ pleat

- ◆ [n/v]打褶: (fold)

plentitude

- ◆ [n]大量: (ample amount)

plethora

- ◆ [n]过量, 过剩: (excess)

pliable

- ◆ [a]易弯曲的, 柔软的: (supple);
- ◆ [a]易受影响的, 温顺的: (easily influenced)

pliant

- ◆ [a]易弯曲的: (easily bent);
- ◆ [a]顺从的: (yielding)

plight

- ◆ [n]困境: (unfortunate)

□ plod

- ◆ [v]沉重缓慢地走: (walk heavily)

Unit10

□ pluck

- ◆ [n]敢于面对困难的勇气: (courage);
- ◆ [v]弹奏 (弦乐): (strings pulling releasing)

□ plumb

- ◆ [v]测深度: (measure the depth);
- ◆ [a]垂直的: (vertical);
- ◆ [v]仔细深入地检查: (examine critically);

- ◆ [v]探索, 探究: (examine deeply)

□ plummet

- ◆ [v]突然下降: (decline suddenly)

□ plump

- ◆ [a]丰满的: (well-around);
- ◆ [v]鼎力支持, 赞不绝口: (give full support)

□ plunge

- ◆ [v]突然下降: (descend suddenly);
- ◆ [v]插入, 刺入: (penetrate)

□ polarize

- ◆ [v]使分开对立, 使两极分化: (break into opposing)

polemic

- ◆ [n] 争执: (argument)

polished

- ◆ [a] 有教养的: (high degree of refinement);
- ◆ [a] 擦亮的: (shiny)

politic

- ◆ [a] 精明能干的: (shrewdness);
- ◆ [a] 合时宜的, 明智的: (suitable)

pompous

- ◆ [a] 浮夸的: (ornate);
- ◆ [a] 傲慢的: (self-importance)

[501 教室] 要你命 3000 在线练习（随背随练）

List19

要你命 3000 在线练习：

[501 教室]www.501class.org

Unit1

ponderable

- ◆ [a] 有价值的，值得考虑的：
(considerable)

ponderous

- ◆ [a]沉重的: (great weight);
- ◆ [a]沉闷无聊的: (unpleasantly dull)

pontificate

- ◆ [v]傲慢地说或做: (speak pompous)

pore

- ◆ [n]仔细浏览，仔细研究: (read or study attentively)

porous

- ◆ [a]多孔可渗透的: (admitting liquid)

portentous

- ◆ [a]预兆性的, 凶兆的: (sign of evil);
- ◆ [a]勾起兴趣的, 令人遐想的: (eliciting amazement)

poseur

- ◆ [n]故作姿态的, 不真诚的人: (affected insincere)

posit

- ◆ [v]假定, 断定: (affirm)

postulate

- ◆ [n]前提条件: (starting point);

- ◆ [v]假定为真: (assume true)

□ posture

- ◆ [n]姿势, 姿态: (way of holding the body);
- ◆ [v]故作姿态, 装模作样: (pretended attitude)

Unit2

□ potable

- ◆ [n] 饮品, 尤指有酒精饮料: (beverage);
- ◆ [a] 适于饮用的: (suitable for drinking)

□ potentate

- ◆ [n]有权势的人: (has the power)

potentiate

- ◆ [v]激活, 加强: (more active)

pout

- ◆ [v] (尤指撅嘴或板着脸) 表示不悦: (show displeasure)

practitioner

- ◆ [n]职业人士: (profession)

prairie

- ◆ [n]大草原: (treeless grassland)

prate

- ◆ [v]闲聊, 空谈: (talk idly)

preach

- ◆ [v]传道, 布道: (sermon)

precarious

- ◆ [a]危险的, 不稳定的: (lacking security, stability);
- ◆ [a]可疑的, 不明确的: (uncertain)

precedent

- ◆ [n]先例, 前例: (earlier occurrence);
- ◆ [a]先前的: (prior)

Unit3

precipice

- ◆ [n]悬崖峭壁: (steep)

□ precipitate

- ◆ [a]匆忙的: (careless speed);
- ◆ [v]促使, 导致: (cause to happen)

□ precipitation

- ◆ [n]沉积物, 尤指降水: (deposit, rain, snow);
- ◆ [n]仓促: (disorderly speed)

□ precipitous

- ◆ [a]非常陡峭的: (steep);
- ◆ [a]匆忙的: (careless speed)

□ preclude

- ◆ [v]预先阻止: (make impossible in advance);
- ◆ [v]排斥: (exclude)

precursor

- ◆ [n]先驱者, 先导: (precedes)

predecessor

- ◆ [n] 前任, 先辈: (previously occupied)

predilection

- ◆ [n]爱好, 偏袒: (disposition favor)

preeminent

- ◆ [a]优秀的, 重要的: (paramount)

preempt

- ◆ [v]预先占有: (seize, before others);
- ◆ [v]替换: (replace)

Unit4

preen

- ◆ [v]整理(羽毛): (smooth feathers);
- ◆ [v]打扮修饰: (dress oneself elaborate);
- ◆ [v]自满: (take pride)

preface

- ◆ [n]序言: (preliminary statement)

pregnant

- ◆ [a]重要的, 意味深长的: (full of meaning);
- ◆ [a]怀孕的: (containing offspring)

premeditate

- ◆ [v]预先考虑: (consider beforehand)

preoccupation

- ◆ [n]非常关系, 全神贯注: (extreme concern)

preponderant

- ◆ [a]占优势的, 更重要的: (superior importance)

prepossessing

- ◆ [a]给人好感的, 有魅力的: (impress favorably)

preposterous

- ◆ [a]荒谬的, 不符合常理的: (contrary common sense)

presage

- ◆ [n]征兆: (sign or warning);
- ◆ [v]预示, 预言: (predict)

prescience

- ◆ [n]预知, 先见: (knowledge before)

Unit5

prescription

- ◆ [n]规定, 传统的规矩: (rule)

preservative

- ◆ [n]防腐剂: (protect against decay)

prestige

- ◆ [n] 声望, 威望: (respect)

presumptuous

- ◆ [a] 放肆的, 冒昧的: (overstepping bounds);
- ◆ [a] 傲慢的: (feeling of superiority)

pretense

- ◆ [n] 虚假, 伪装: (pretending deceive);
- ◆ [v] 自大, 优越感: (exaggerated sense of one's importance)

preternatural

- ◆ [a] 超乎寻常: (surpassing usual)

prevail

- ◆ [v] 盛行, 战胜: (greater in strength)

prevalent

- ◆ [a]流行的，普遍的：(commonly accepted)

prevaricate

- ◆ [v]支吾其词，撒谎：(evade truth)

primordial

- ◆ [a]原始的，最初的：(happening first)

Unit6

primp

- ◆ [v]精心打扮：(adorn finicky)

principal

- ◆ [a] 主要的，重要的：(highest importance, rank)

pristine

- ◆ [a] 纯净的，质朴的，未被文明腐蚀的：(pure, free from dirt or decay)

privation

- ◆ [n] 缺乏，穷困：(lack)

probe

- ◆ [v] 深入调查：(penetrating investigation)

probity

- ◆ [n] 正直：(moral standards)

proclivity

[501 教室] 要你命 3000 在线练习 (随背随练)

- ◆ [n]癖性, 爱好: (inclination)

procrastinate

- ◆ [v] (因为懒散) 拖延: (put off laziness)

procure

- ◆ [v]获得, 取得: (get possession)

prod

- ◆ [v]促使...行动: (persuade)

Unit7

prodigal

- ◆ [a]挥霍的: (spendthrift);
- ◆ [n]败家子: (spends freely)

prodigious

- ◆ [a]巨大的: (great in size);
- ◆ [a] 惊 人 的 ， 了 不 起 的 :
(astonishment)

profane

- ◆ [v]亵渎: (treat abuse, irreverence, contempt);
- ◆ [v]滥用: (bad or improper use)

proffer

- ◆ [v/n]献出, 提供: (offer)

proficient

- ◆ [a]熟练的, 精通的: (advanced competence)

profligate

[501 教室] 要你命 3000 在线练习 (随背随练)

- ◆ [a]挥金如土的, 挥霍的: (wasteful);
- ◆ [n]败家子: (spends money freely);
- ◆ [n]堕落的人: (below the normal moral standard)

profundity

- ◆ [n]深奥, 深刻: (abstruse)

profusion

- ◆ [n]丰富, 大量: (abundance);
- ◆ [n]挥霍, 浪费: (wasteful)

prohibitive

- ◆ [a]禁止的, 阻止的: (prohibit, restrain);
- ◆ [a] (价格高得) 抑制购买的: (purchase)

proliferate

[501 教室] 要你命 3000 在线练习 (随背随练)

- ◆ [v] 快速繁殖，激增：(grow or multiply by rapidly offspring)

Unit8

prolix

- ◆ [a] 啰嗦的，冗长的：(excessive length)

prologue

- ◆ [n] 序言：(preface)

prolong

- ◆ [v] 延长，拖延：(lengthen)

proofread

- ◆ [v] 正式宣布：(make known)

promulgate

- ◆ [v] 校对: (find errors and mark corrections)

propagate

- ◆ [v] 繁殖: (increase);
- ◆ [v] 传播, 宣传: (spread out)

propensity

- ◆ [n] 倾向, 癖好: (inclination)

prophetic

- ◆ [a] 预言的, 预示的: (foretelling)

propitiate

- ◆ [v] 抚慰, 劝解: (appease)

propitious

- ◆ [a] 吉祥的 : (favorably happy outcome)

Unit9

proponent

- ◆ [n] 建议者, 支持者: (support)

propriety

- ◆ [n] 礼节 : (conformity socially acceptable);
- ◆ [n] 适当, 得体: (suitable or fitting)

prosaic

- ◆ [a]单调的, 常见的: (normal course of events)

proscribe

- ◆ [v]禁止, 排斥: (forbid)

prosecution

- ◆ [n]实行, 执行: (doing)

proselytize

- ◆ [v](使)改变信仰: (change religious faith)

prospect

- ◆ [v]探查, 勘探: (go into discovery);
- ◆ [n]期待, 期望的事物: (looking forward to)

prosperous

- ◆ [a] 成功的，繁盛的：(vigorous growth, well-being)

prostrate

- ◆ [v] 平躺 (的)，使平躺：(lying flat);
- ◆ [a] 衰弱的，使衰竭：(weakness)

protean

- ◆ [a] 善变的，多才多艺的：(diversity, variety, versatile)

Unit10

protocol

- ◆ [n] 正确的礼仪规范: (correct conduct)

protract

- ◆ [v] 延长, 拖长: (lengthen, prolong)

protrude

- ◆ [v] 突出: (project)

protuberant

- ◆ [a] 隆起的, 凸出的: (thrusting out)

provident

- ◆ [a] 节俭的: (frugal, economical);
- ◆ [a] 有远见的: (awareness for the future)

providential

- ◆ [a]天意的, 幸运 (的): (divine intervention)

provincial

- ◆ [a]狭隘 (的): (limited perspective)

provisional

- ◆ [a]临时的: (temporary)

provisory

- ◆ [a]有附带条件的, 临时的: (conditional)

provoke

- ◆ [v]激怒: (incite anger);
- ◆ [v]驱使, 激起: (stir feeling)

[501 教室] 要你命 3000 在线练习（随背随练）

List20

要你命 3000 在线练习：

[501 教室]www.501class.org

Unit1

prowess

- ◆ [n]英勇, 勇敢: (superior, courage)

prowl

- ◆ [v]潜行于, 巡游以猎取食物, 徘徊:
(roam through search of prey)

prude

- ◆ [n]过分正经的人: (一个过分关心自己是否得体、谦逊、或正确的人:
(greatly concerned seemly behavior and morally)

prudish

- ◆ [a]明智的: (wisdom, judiciousness, wise);
- ◆ [a] 小心谨慎的, 审慎的: (circumspection)

prudent

- ◆ [a]过分守礼的: (prudery)

prune

- ◆ [n]梅干: (plum dried);
- ◆ [v]修剪, 修正: (improve shape)

pry

- ◆ [v]刺探, 打听: (inquire closely, curiously);

pseudonym

- ◆ [n]假名, 笔名: (fictitious)

psychology

- ◆ [n]心理学: (science mental process and behavior);
- ◆ [n]心理战术: (subtle tactical action influence)

pucker

- ◆ [v]撇(嘴), (使)收缩: (contracted)

Unit2

puckish

- ◆ [a]淘气的, 顽皮的: (mischievous, impish)

puerile

- ◆ [a]幼稚的, 不成熟的: (immature)

puissance

- ◆ [n]权力: (power)

pulchritude

- ◆ [n]美丽: (beauty)

pulverize

- ◆ [v]将…研磨成粉, 将…彻底摧毁:
(complete end)

pun

- ◆ [n]双关语: (humorous)

punctilious

- ◆ [a]注意细节的, 一丝不苟的:
(attentive details)

pundit

- ◆ [n] 权威人士，专家：(opinions authoritative)

pungent

- ◆ [a] 辛辣的，讽刺的：(use of wit cause hurt feelings)

puny

- ◆ [a] 微小的，弱小的：(inferior size, weak)

Unit3

purity

- ◆ [n]纯净, 纯洁, 纯在: (clean, morally pure)

purlieu

- ◆ [n]常去的地方: (socializing);
- ◆ [n]临近的地区: (adjoining region)

purloin

- ◆ [v]偷窃: (steal)

purvey

- ◆ [v] (大量) 供给, 供应: (supply)

pusillanimous

- ◆ [a]懦弱的, 胆小得令人鄙视的: (timidity)

quack

[501 教室] 要你命 3000 在线练习 (随背随练)

- ◆ [n] 骗子医生，江湖郎中：
(pretender)

quaff

- ◆ [v]大口地喝: (drink heartily)

quail

- ◆ [v]胆怯，畏缩: (fear, cower)

qualify

- ◆ [v]限定: (reduce general);
- ◆ [v]使有资格，使有能力: (make competent)

quandary

- ◆ [n]困惑，窘境: (perplexity, doubt)

Unit4

quarantine

- ◆ [n]隔离: (isolation)

quarry

- ◆ [n]采石场: (stone is obtained);
- ◆ [n]目标, 猎物: (pursuit)

quash

- ◆ [v]镇压, 阻止: (put a stop to)

quaver

- ◆ [v]发颤音: (quivering voice)

quell

- ◆ [v]压制: (suppress);
- ◆ [v]使平静, 使安静: (pacify)

quench

- ◆ [v]熄灭: (put out);
- ◆ [v]使满足: (put a complete end to)

querulous

- ◆ [a] 抱怨的, 爱发牢骚的:
(complaining)

quibble

- ◆ [v]吹毛求疵: (criticize, cavil);
- ◆ [n]牵强之词: (微不足道的差别或不切中要点的异议, 小反对:
(minor objection)

quiescent

- ◆ [a]平静的, 静止的: (quiet, inactive)

quixotic

- ◆ [a]不切实际的, 空想的: (more by ideals than by reality)

Unit5

quota

- ◆ [n]配额, 限额: (proportional)

quotidian

- ◆ [a]每日的, 平凡的: (commonplace)

rabble

- ◆ [n]混乱的人群, 暴民, 下层群众: (disorganized crowd of people)

rabid

- ◆ [a]狂热的, 不冷静的: (fanatical)

racy

- ◆ [a]活泼生动的: (vigorous)

raffish

- ◆ [a]低俗的: (crudeness)

raffle

- ◆ [n]垃圾, 废物: (discarded, useless)

rage

- ◆ [n]暴怒: (violent anger)

ragged

- ◆ [a]衣衫褴褛的: (threadbare clothes);
- ◆ [a]凹凸不平的, 不光滑的: (not smooth)

rail

- ◆ [v]猛骂, 猛烈抨击: (revile or scold)

Unit6

rakish

- ◆ [a]放荡的, 行为不检的: (lowered moral character)

ramble

- ◆ [v]漫步, 漫游: (move aimlessly);
- ◆ [v]漫谈, 长篇大论 (并经常离题)地说或写: (without a topic)

rambunctious

- ◆ [a]喧闹的, 骚乱的: (noisy)

ramshackle

- ◆ [a]摇摇欲坠的: (ready to collapse)

rancor

- ◆ [n]敌意, 深仇: (ill will)

random

- ◆ [a] 随机的, 随意的: (lacking pattern)

rankle

- ◆ [v]激怒: (cause anger)

rant

- ◆ [n] (尤指长时间的) 训斥, 责骂: (angry scolding);

[501 教室] 要你命 3000 在线练习 (随背随练)

- ◆ [v] 怒吼: (noisy, angry or violent manner)

rapacious

- ◆ [a] 食量大的, 贪食的: (huge appetite);
- ◆ [a] 过度贪婪的: (covetous)

rapport

- ◆ [n] 和睦, 友好: (friendly relationship)

Unit7

rapprochement

- ◆ [n] 和睦, 友好: (cordial relations)

rascalion

- ◆ [n]流氓, 恶棍: (evil)

rapt

- ◆ [a]狂喜的, 狂热的: (pleasurable emotion);
- ◆ [a]全神贯注的: (deeply absorbed)

rash

- ◆ [v]使稀薄: (make rare)

rarefy

- ◆ [v]草率的, 仓促的: (lack caution)

raspy

- ◆ [a]声音刺耳的: (harsh);
- ◆ [a]容易生气的: (easily irritated)

ratify

[501 教室] 要你命 3000 在线练习 (随背随练)

- ◆ [v] (官方地) 认可, 批准: (official acceptance)

ratiocination

- ◆ [n]推理: (thought processes)

ration

- ◆ [n]定额供应量, 配给量: (amount allotted);
- ◆ [v]按比例分配: (share or portion)

rational

- ◆ [a]合乎逻辑的: (logical);
- ◆ [a]理性的: (based on reasoning)

Unit8

rave

- ◆ [v]狂热赞扬: (exaggerated display of affection);
- ◆ [v] (发疯般的) 怒吼: (talk as if in delirium)

ravel

- ◆ [v]解开, 松开: (separate strands);
- ◆ [v]阐明: (clarity by separating);
- ◆ [v]使纠缠, 使复杂化: (tangle)

ravish

- ◆ [v]使陶醉, 使沉迷: (overcome with emotion)

raze

- ◆ [v]摧毁, 粉碎: (destroy completely)

react

- ◆ [v]做出反应: (in response)

reactionary

- ◆ [a] 反对改革的，极保守的：
(opposition to progress)

ream

- ◆ [v]怒斥，训斥: (criticize)

reap

- ◆ [v]收割，收获: (receive)

reassure

- ◆ [v]使安心，打消疑虑: (restore to confidence)

rebuff

- ◆ [v]严词拒绝: (reject)

Unit9

recalcitrant

- ◆ [a] 顽抗的，不顺从的：(resistance defiance)

recant

- ◆ [v] 撤回，放弃，改变：(withdraw a statement)

recessive

- ◆ [a] (基因等) 隐性的，由隐性基因控制的：(does not produce a characteristic effect when present with a dominant allele);
- ◆ [a] 内向的，内敛的：(not comfortable around people)

□ recidivate

- ◆ [v]回到原先的习惯, 尤指重新犯罪:
(return to criminal habits)

□ reciprocate

- ◆ [v] 往 复 运 动 : (forward and backward);
- ◆ [v]报答, 回报: (return)

□ reckless

- ◆ [a]不考虑后果的, 大胆鲁莽的:
(careless)

□ recluse

- ◆ [n]隐士: (lives away);
- ◆ [a] 隐 居 的 , 不 爱 社 交 的 :
(withdrawal from society)

recoil

- ◆ [v]退却, 畏缩: (shrink back)

reconcile

- ◆ [v]使和解, 协调: (harmony)

recondite

- ◆ [a]深奥的, 难解的: (difficult to comprehend)

Unit10

reconnoiter

- ◆ [v]侦察, 勘查: (make a preliminary inspection)

reconstitute

- ◆ [v]重建, (尤其是通过加水) 使复原: (restore by adding water)

reconvene

- ◆ [v]重新集合, 重新召集: (gather or summon again)

rectitude

- ◆ [n]正直: (moral integrity)

recumbent

- ◆ [a]躺着的: (lying down)

recuperate

- ◆ [v]恢复 (健康或力量), 康复: (recover health)

redolent

- ◆ [a]芳香的: (fragrance)

□ redoubtable

- ◆ [a]杰出的, 值得尊敬的: (worthy of respect);
- ◆ [a]可怕的: (arousing fear)

□ redundant

- ◆ [a]多余的, 冗余的: (exceeding necessary)

□ reel

- ◆ [v]感到眩晕: (from being twirled around);
- ◆ [v]蹒跚地走路: (swaying from side to side)

[501 教室] 要你命 3000 在线练习（随背随练）

List21

要你命 3000 在线练习：

[501 教室]www.501class.org

Unit1

□ referee

- ◆ [n] 仲裁者，裁判员: (impartially resolves a dispute);
- ◆ [v] (就纠纷或争论) 给出意见: (give an opinion)

□ refine

- ◆ [v] 提纯，精炼: (free from impurities);
- ◆ [v] 改善，改进: (improve or perfect)

□ reflect

- ◆ [v] 反射: (change direction);
- ◆ [v] 反映，显露: (make manifest);
- ◆ [v] 思考: (think seriously)

refractory

- ◆ [a] 倔强的，不顺从的：(resisting control)

refulgent

- ◆ [a] 辉煌的，灿烂的：(shinning radiantly)

refute

- ◆ [v] 否认：(declare not to be true);
- ◆ [v] 证明为假，证伪：(prove wrong)

regenerate

- ◆ [v] 使重获新生，使焕然一新：(bring back to life);
- ◆ [v] (使) 洗心革面：(better in character)

regimen

- ◆ [n] (政治上的) 统治: (lawful control)

regress

- ◆ [v] 后退: (back);
- ◆ [v] 退化, 恶化: (worse)

rehabilitate

- ◆ [v] 使复原, 使康复: (restore to healthy condition);
- ◆ [v] (使) 洗心革面: (better in character)

Unit2

rehearsal

- ◆ [n] 排练，彩排：(practicing in preparation)

reign

- ◆ [n] 统治权: (right to command);
- ◆ [v] 占统治地位或盛行：(be predominant)

rein

- ◆ [n] 抑制，限制：(keeping within certain boundaries);
- ◆ [v] 抑制，控制：(keep from exceeding)

reiterate

- ◆ [v] 重申: (state again)

rejoice

- ◆ [v]欣喜, 喜悦: (feel joy)

relapse

- ◆ [n]故态复萌, 再犯: (fall back)

release

- ◆ [v]排放: (give off);
- ◆ [v]释放, 使获得自由: (set free);
- ◆ [v]解雇: (let go from office)

relentless

- ◆ [a]残酷的, 无情的: (no abatement or severity);
- ◆ [a]固执的, 不肯妥协的: (yielding in one' s purpose)

relevant

- ◆ [a] 有关系的，重要的：(having connection)

□ religion

- ◆ [n] 宗教，信仰：(beliefs);
- ◆ [n] (对于宗教信仰的) 忠诚，虔诚：(loyalty to God)

Unit3

□ relinquish

- ◆ [v] 放弃(职位, 权力等): (give up);
- ◆ [v] 移交，交出：(give control or possession)

□ relish

- ◆ [n] 喜好，偏好: (appreciation or liking);
- ◆ [n] (愿望达成时的) 高兴，满足感: (when wishes are met);
- ◆ [v] 享受，喜欢: (take pleasure)

reluctant

- ◆ [a] 不情愿的，反感的: (showing unwillingness)

remiss

- ◆ [a] 疏忽的，不留心的: (carelessness)

remodel

- ◆ [v] 改造，改变结构: (alter the structure)

remonstrance

[501 教室] 要你命 3000 在线练习 (随背随练)

- ◆ [n] 抗议，抱怨：(expression of protest, complaint)

remorse

- ◆ [n]懊悔，悔恨: (bitter regret)

remunerate

- ◆ [v]支付报酬，补偿: (pay)

rend

- ◆ [v]撕裂，猛拉: (tear or split apart)

renegade

- ◆ [n] 背教者，叛徒：(rejects allegiance)

Unit4

renounce

- ◆ [v] (正式地) 放弃: (give up);
- ◆ [v] 宣布与...决裂: (refuse to follow)

renovate

- ◆ [v] 修复, 维修: (restore);
- ◆ [v] 使重获新生, 使焕然一新: (bring back to life)

repartee

- ◆ [n] 机智的回答: (witty response);
- ◆ [n] 打趣, 善意的玩笑: (good-natured teasing)

repatriate

- ◆ [v] 遣返: (return to country)

repeal

- ◆ [v]撤销, 废除 (法律等): (rescind or annul);
- ◆ [v]宣布与...决裂: (refuse to recognize)

□ repel

- ◆ [v]抵制: (fight against);
- ◆ [v]使厌恶: (cause aversion)

□ repertoire

- ◆ [n] (技术、设备或原料等的) 详单: (complete list)

□ repine

- ◆ [v]抱怨、表达不满: (express discontent);
- ◆ [v]渴望: (long for)

□ replete

[501 教室] 要你命 3000 在线练习 (随背随练)

- ◆ [a] 彻底吃饱了的: (appetite completely satisfied);
- ◆ [a] 充满…的, 富于…的: (possessing great numbers)

□ repose

- ◆ [n] (劳作后的) 休息: (state of resting);
- ◆ [n] 平静, 宁静: (freedom from storm);
- ◆ [v] 休息: (take a rest);
- ◆ [v] 放置, 交给他人: (safekeeping or another)

Unit5

□ reprehend

- ◆ [v] 谴责，责难，批评：(express unfavorable opinion)

□ repress

- ◆ [v] 镇压：(put down by force);
- ◆ [v] 阻止 (正常的表达、活动或发展等)：(prevent expression)

□ reprieve

- ◆ [v] 对... 暂缓处刑，免罪：(postpone or cancel punishment);
- ◆ [v] 维持... 的运行：(prevent from being closed)

□ reproach

- ◆ [v] 令人羞愧的事物，耻辱：(causes shame);
- ◆ [v] 批评，责备：(express criticism)

□ reprobate

- ◆ [v] 堕落者，道德败坏的人：(unprincipled person);
- ◆ [a] 堕落的，放荡的：(morally corrupt);
- ◆ [v] 谴责，痛斥：(condemn strongly);
- ◆ [v] 拒绝，不提供：(unwilling to grant)

□ reproof

- ◆ [n] 批评，反对：(criticism)

□ reprove

- ◆ [v] 温和地责备，警告：(scold gently);
- ◆ [v] 不欣赏，不喜欢：(unfavorable opinion)

□ repudiate

[501 教室] 要你命 3000 在线练习 (随背随练)

- ◆ [v] 否认: (declare not to be true);
- ◆ [v] 拒绝接受: (unwillingness to accept)

repugnant

- ◆ [a] 令人厌恶的: (arousing aversion);
- ◆ [a] 不和谐的, 不协调的: (not harmony)

repulse

- ◆ [v] 使厌恶, 排斥: (reject with denial)

Unit6

repute

- ◆ [v] (尤指好的) 名声, 名誉: (good reputation)

require

- ◆ [v] 酬谢, 报答: (make repayment);
- ◆ [v] 报仇: (punish in kind)

requisite

- ◆ [n] 必需品: (something necessary);
- ◆ [a] 必不可少的, 必备的: (necessary)

rescind

- ◆ [v] 废除, 取消: (make void)

reserved

- ◆ [a] 内向的, 缄默的: (restrained)

residue

- ◆ [n] 剩余物: (remains)

resign

- ◆ [v] 辞职, 放弃 (职位): (give up office)

resilience

- ◆ [n] 弹力: (resume original shape);
- ◆ [n] 恢复能力: (ability to recover quickly)

resolute

- ◆ [a] 坚定的: (firm determination)

resonant

[501 教室] 要你命 3000 在线练习 (随背随练)

- ◆ [a] (声音) 洪亮的, 共鸣的: (strong in tone)

Unit7

resourceful

- ◆ [a] 有创造力的, 机智的: (act imaginatively)

respite

- ◆ [n] 间歇, 休息: (rest)

respire

- ◆ [v] 呼吸: (inhale, exhale air)

resplendent

- ◆ [a] 华丽辉煌的: (brilliantly)

responsive

- ◆ [a] 反应的，敏感的：(quick to respond)

restive

- ◆ [a] 急躁的，忧虑的：(impatience, uneasiness);
- ◆ [a] 难以管束的：(resisting control)

restless

- ◆ [a] 不平静的：(lack of quite)

restrain

- ◆ [v] 限制，控制：(limit, restrict)

resurgence

- ◆ [n] 复兴：(restoration)

resuscitate

- ◆ [v] 使复活，使苏醒：(restore consciousness)

Unit8

retainer

- ◆ [n]家仆: (service)

retaliate

- ◆ [v]报复，反击: (pay back)

retard

- ◆ [v]减速，延迟: (cause slowly)

retinue

- ◆ [n] 随行人员: (group of retainers)

reticent

- ◆ [a] 沉默不语的: (inclined to be silent);
- ◆ [a] 不愿意的: (slow to begin)

retort

- ◆ [n] (尤指机智的) 回应, 回答: (quick, witty reply)

retouch

- ◆ [v] 润饰, 改进: (improve)

retract

- ◆ [v] 收回, 否认: (take back)

retrench

- ◆ [v] 削减开支: (curtail expenses)

retribution

- ◆ [n] 报酬，报应: (reward or punishment)

Unit9

retrograde

- ◆ [a] 倒退的: (moving backward);
- ◆ [v] 退步，退化: (decline)

retrospective

- ◆ [a] 回顾的: (looking back)

revelry

- ◆ [n] 狂乐，喧闹的作乐：(noisy partying)

□ revenge

- ◆ [n] 报复，复仇：(retaliating);
- ◆ [v] 为...复仇：(retaliating in kind)

□ revere

- ◆ [v] (尤指对神的) 尊崇，尊敬：(respect)

□ revise

- ◆ [v] 更改，修正：(improve)

□ revive

- ◆ [v] 恢复意识：(return to consciousness);
- ◆ [v] 再获新生：(active again)

revoke

- ◆ [v]撤回, 宣告无效: (annul)

revolt

- ◆ [v]使厌恶, 使反感: (fill with disgust);
- ◆ [v]反叛: (renounce allegiance)

ribald

- ◆ [a] (举止、言语) 下流粗鄙的: (vulgar)

Unit10

rickety

- ◆ [a]不稳的: (lacking stability)

rider

- ◆ [n]骑马的人: (rides);
- ◆ [n](议案的)附加条款: (appended)

ridicule

- ◆ [v]嘲笑: (make fun)

rife

- ◆ [a]丰富的, 普遍的: (great numbers)

rift

- ◆ [n]分裂, 不和: (break friendly);
- ◆ [v]使开裂: (break)

rile

- ◆ [v]刺激, 惹怒: (make agitated)

ripen

- ◆ [v]使成熟, 变成熟: (make ripe)

riot

- ◆ [n]喧闹, 暴乱: (public violence)

rite

- ◆ [n]惯例, 仪式: (prescribed form)

rive

- ◆ [v]撕开: (tear apart)

[501 教室] 要你命 3000 在线练习（随背随练）

List22

要你命 3000 在线练习：

[501 教室]www.501class.org

Unit1

riveting

- ◆ [a]吸引人的, 极迷人的: (absorbing engrossing)

rivulet

- ◆ [n]小河, 小溪: (small stream)

robust

- ◆ [a]精力充沛的, 强壮的, 健康的: (full of strength)

roil

- ◆ [v]搅浑, 使混乱: (stir up);
- ◆ [v]激怒: (displease)

roisterer

- ◆ [n] 喝酒喧闹的人: (engages in merrymaking)

rookie

- ◆ [n] 新兵, 新生, 菜鸟: (recruit)

roster

- ◆ [n] 值勤表, 花名册: (list of personnel)

rostrum

- ◆ [n] 讲坛, 演讲坛: (stage speaking)

rouse

- ◆ [v] 激起, 煽动: (stir up);
- ◆ [v] 唤醒: (stop sleeping)

royalty

- ◆ [n]皇家身份: (regal character);
- ◆ [n]版税, 专利权税: (payment)

Unit2

rubicund

- ◆ [a] 红润的, 健康的: (healthy rosiness)

rudimentary

- ◆ [a] 初始的, 未发展的: (earliest development);
- ◆ [a] 最根本的, 基础的: (first principles)

rue

- ◆ [n]后悔, 遗憾: (feeling of regret)

□ ruffle

- ◆ [n]皱褶, 褶裥花边: (strip edge);
- ◆ [v]使粗糙: (destroy smoothness);
- ◆ [v]扰乱, 打扰: (disturb)

□ ruminate

- ◆ [v]沉思: (go over in the mind)

□ rumple

- ◆ [v]使皱, 弄皱: (form creases);
- ◆ [v]打乱, 使不整齐: (undo the proper order)

□ run

- ◆ [v](不间断的)连续演出: (course of performances)

runic

- ◆ [a]神秘的: (mysterious)

rupture

- ◆ [v]打破; 打碎, 破裂: (part)

ruse

- ◆ [n]诡计: (subterfuge)

Unit3

rustic

- ◆ [n]乡下人, 头脑简单的人: (awkward or simple person);
- ◆ [a]乡村的: (open areas with few buildings);

- ◆ [a]粗俗的: (lacking polish)

□ rustle

- ◆ [v]快速地行动: (move or act with speed)

□ sabotage

- ◆ [n]妨害, 破坏: (hinder a cause);
- ◆ [v]从事破坏活动, 阻止: (practice sabotage)

□ saccharine

- ◆ [a]像糖一样的, 有甜味的: (sugar);
- ◆ [a]做作的, 矫情的: (appealing to the emotions)

□ sacrilege

- ◆ [n]亵渎圣物: (profanation sacred)

saddle

- ◆ [v]使某人担负: (load)

safeguard

- ◆ [n]保护措施: (prevent accident);
- ◆ [v]保护: (make safe)

sage

- ◆ [n]智者: (wisdom)

salient

- ◆ [a] 显著的，最突出的：
(conspicuously)

salubrious

- ◆ [a]有益健康的: (promoting health)

Unit4

salutary

- ◆ [a]有益健康的: (promoting health);
- ◆ [a]有利的, 利好的: (promoting well-being)

salutation

- ◆ [n]致敬, 打招呼(表示欢迎和礼貌): (greeting);
- ◆ [n]赞扬: (praise)

salvage

- ◆ [v] (从灾难中) 抢救: (save from loss)

salve

- ◆ [v]减轻, 缓解: (assuage)

sanctify

- ◆ [v]使神圣, 将...敬为神: (make holy)

sanctimonious

- ◆ [a] 假装虔诚的: (hypocritically pious)

sanction

- ◆ [v]批准, 同意, 许可: (make valid);
- ◆ [n]制裁: (coercive measure)

sanctuary

- ◆ [n]避难所: (protection)

sand

- ◆ [v]磨光: (make smooth)

sanguine

- ◆ [a] 乐观的，确信的: (free from doubt);
- ◆ [a] 面色红润的: (healthy reddish)

Unit5

sanitary

- ◆ [a] 健康的，清洁的: (health)

sap

- ◆ [v] 削弱: (weaken energy vitality);
- ◆ [n] 健康，活力: (active strength)

sapient

- ◆ [a] 聪明的，有洞察力的: (deep understanding, intelligent)

sarcasm

- ◆ [n] 讽刺，轻蔑: (ironic)

sartorial

- ◆ [a] 裁缝匠的，裁缝的: (clothes)

sate

- ◆ [v] 使饱足，充分满足: (satisfy fully)

satiate

- ◆ [v] (使) 饱足 (的)，过分满足 (的): (satisfy fully)

satire

[501 教室] 要你命 3000 在线练习 (随背随练)

- ◆ [n] 讽刺诗，讽刺文学: (literary ridicule)

satirize

- ◆ [v] 讽刺: (ridicule)

saturate

- ◆ [v] 使饱和，浸透: (wet thoroughly)

Unit6

saturnine

- ◆ [a] 忧郁的，阴沉的: (lacking in cheer);
- ◆ [a] 讽刺的: (sardonic)

saunter

- ◆ [v]闲逛, 漫步: (by foot)

□ savant

- ◆ [n]博学之士, 学者: (learning)

□ savory

- ◆ [a]口感好的, 味道好的: (appetizing taste, smell);
- ◆ [a]令人愉悦的, pleasure or contentment)

□ savvy

- ◆ [a]老练, 机智: (knowledge actually doing);
- ◆ [v]明确了解: (clear idea of);
- ◆ [a]有见识的, 精明能干的: (practical cleverness or judgment)

□ scads

[501 教室] 要你命 3000 在线练习 (随背随练)

- ◆ [n]许多, 大量: (large number)

scant

- ◆ [a]不足的, 缺乏的: (scarcely)

scathing

- ◆ [a]尖酸刻薄的: (cause hurt feelings)

schism

- ◆ [n]不一致: (lack of agreement)

scintillate

- ◆ [v]闪耀: (sparks)

Unit7

scion

- ◆ [n] 子孙: (descendant)

scission

- ◆ [n] 切断, 分离, 分裂: (division)

scoff

- ◆ [v] 嘲笑: (derision, mock);
- ◆ [v] 狼吞虎咽: (eat greedily)

scorch

- ◆ [v] 炙烤, 烘干: (burn, make dry)

scorn

- ◆ [v] 轻蔑, 鄙视, 不屑: (reject contemptible)

scotch

- ◆ [v] 停止: (put an end to)

scour

- ◆ [v] 用力擦洗: (wash vigorously);
- ◆ [v] 搜查: (to find or discover)

scowl

- ◆ [v] 皱眉 (表现出不高兴) :
(expression displeasure)

scrappy

- ◆ [a] 好斗的, 好吵架的: (aggressive)

scrap

- ◆ [n] 废料, 废物: (discarded or useless);

- ◆ [v]抛弃: (get rid of);
- ◆ [v]终止, 放弃原计划: (put an end to)

Unit8

scrawl

- ◆ [v] 乱涂, 潦草地写: (write carelessly)

scribble

- ◆ [v] 潦草地书写, 乱写: (meaningless)

scrupulous

- ◆ [a]正直的: (principled);

[501 教室] 要你命 3000 在线练习 (随背随练)

- ◆ [a] 一丝不苟的: (great care and effort)

scrutable

- ◆ [a] 可以理解的: (understood comprehensible)

scrutinize

- ◆ [v] 仔细检查: (observe great care)

scuff

- ◆ [v] (使) 磨损: (roughened by wear);
- ◆ [v] 脚步拖沓: (move heavily)

scurrilous

- ◆ [a] 说粗话的: (vulgar)

scurvy

[501 教室] 要你命 3000 在线练习 (随背随练)

- ◆ [a] 下流的，让人鄙视的：
(contemptible)

seamy

- ◆ [a]肮脏的，堕落的: (sordid, base)

secluded

- ◆ [a]僻静的，隐蔽的: (hidden)

Unit9

secrete

- ◆ [v]隐藏: (conceal);
- ◆ [v]分泌: (generate)

sedate

- ◆ [a] 淡定的，安静的：(free from agitation)

sedentary

- ◆ [a] 固定不动的：(not migratory)

seduce

- ◆ [v] 劝说 (使不忠，使不服从)，诱...
误入歧途：(persuade)

sedulous

- ◆ [a] 勤奋认真的：(careful
perseverance)

seemly

- ◆ [adv] 得体的，遵守礼节的：
(following the established
traditions)

segment

- ◆ [v/n]分割, 部分: (separate)

self-abasement

- ◆ [n]自卑, 自谦: (humiliation)

self-absorbed

- ◆ [a]自恋的, 自私的: (absorbed in one's own)

seminal

- ◆ [a]有发展性的: (contributing later development);
- ◆ [a]创新的: (creative)

Unit10

sensation

- ◆ [n]感觉, 知觉: (sense);
- ◆ [n]轰动事件: (intense interest)

sensitive

- ◆ [a]敏感的: (susceptible)

sentinel

- ◆ [n]哨兵, 看守: (watches over)

sepulchral

- ◆ [a]阴沉的, 丧葬的: (lacking in cheer)

septic

- ◆ [a]腐败的, 感染的: (putrefaction)

sequela

- ◆ [n]结果: (secondary result)

sequester

- ◆ [v]使隔离, 分离: (segregate);
- ◆ [v]使隐退: (seclusion)

sere

- ◆ [a]干枯的, 凋萎的: (dried, withered)

serendipity

- ◆ [n]意外发现珍奇(或称心)事物的本领: (by accident)

serene

- ◆ [a]安静的: (free from uproar);

[501 教室] 要你命 3000 在线练习 (随背随练)

- ◆ [a] 稳重的, 镇静的: (unaffected, calm)

[501 教室] 要你命 3000 在线练习（随背随练）

List23

要你命 3000 在线练习：

[501 教室]www.501class.org

Unit1

sermon

- ◆ [n] 布道，说教：(public speech moral)

serpentine

- ◆ [a] 弯曲的：(winding)

serrate

- ◆ [a] 锯齿状的：(notched)

serried

- ◆ [a] 密集的：(little space)

servile

- ◆ [a]低下的, 卑屈的: (submissive, abject)

□ severe

- ◆ [a]严厉的, 要求严格的: (exacting standards);
- ◆ [a]难以承受的, 艰难的: (difficult to endure)

□ shackle

- ◆ [v]束缚: (restrictions);
- ◆ [v]限制, 阻碍: (create difficulty)

□ shadow

- ◆ [v]偷偷尾随: (secretly trail);
- ◆ [v]遮蔽, (使) 变暗: (gloomy)

□ shallow

- ◆ [a]浅显的, 浅薄的: (lack of depth of understanding)

□ sham

- ◆ [n]欺瞒: (deceitfulness);
- ◆ [v]掩饰, 假装: (present a false appearance);
- ◆ [a]虚假的: (fake)

Unit2

□ shiftless

- ◆ [a]胸无大志的, 懒惰的: (lacking ambition)

□ shipshape

- ◆ [a]井然有序的: (order)

shirk

- ◆ [v]逃避, 规避: (keep away from)

shoal

- ◆ [a]浅的: (little depth)

shopworn

- ◆ [a]陈旧的: (worn-out)

shred

- ◆ [n]少量: (small amount)

shrewd

- ◆ [a]精明的, 机敏的: (cleverness or judgment);
- ◆ [a]刺骨的, 强烈的: (discomfort)

□ shrink

- ◆ [v] (在数量或价值方面) 降低, 减小: (reduced);
- ◆ [v] (使) 本能性地退却 (如因遇到使人惊恐的事物), (使) 退缩: (draw back);
- ◆ [v] 表示出不情愿, 犹豫: (hesitate)

□ shroud

- ◆ [n] 隐蔽物, 可起隐蔽、保护或屏护作用的物体: (conceals, protects, screens);
- ◆ [v] 将...从视线中隔离, 遮蔽: (shut off from sight)

□ shrug

- ◆ [v] 轻视, 忽略: (dismiss);
- ◆ [v] 脱下 (衣物等) : (rid)

Unit3

shun

- ◆ [v] 避开, 避免: (keep away)

sidestep

- ◆ [v] (通过逃避而) 不遵守: (avoid having to comply with)

signal

- ◆ [a] (在重要性、成就方面) 非同寻常的: (standing above);
- ◆ [v] 给出信号: (direct or notify)

simpleton

- ◆ [n] (缺乏常识的) 笨蛋: (lacking in common sense)

simulate

- ◆ [v] 假装，模仿：(take on the appearance);
- ◆ [v] 模拟：(create a representation)

sin

- ◆ [n] 罪恶的事：(highly reprehensible)

sincere

- ◆ [a] 真诚的，不做作的：(without pretense)

sinecure

- ◆ [n] 美差：(requires little or no work)

sinew

- ◆ [n] 活力，力量：(vigorous strength)

singe

- ◆ [v] 轻微烧焦: (burn superficially)

Unit4

sinuous

- ◆ [a] 蜿蜒的, 迂回的: (irregular curves)

sip

- ◆ [v] (尤指小口地) 喝: (swallow in liquid form)

skeleton

- ◆ [n] 骨架, 框架: (structural framework)

skeptic

- ◆ [n] 怀疑者: (doubts, questions or disagrees)

skimp

- ◆ [a] 缺乏的, 不足的: (less plentiful);
- ◆ [v] 节省花费, 吝啬: (give insufficient funds)

skirmish

- ◆ [n] 小冲突, 争论: (minor)

skirt

- ◆ [n] 界限, 边界: (marks the outer limit);
- ◆ [v] 绕行, 避开: (go around)

slack

[501 教室] 要你命 3000 在线练习 (随背随练)

- ◆ [a] 松弛的: (not tightly fastened);
- ◆ [a] 疏忽的, 大意的: (failing to give proper care)

slake

- ◆ [v] 使满足: (satisfy)

slant

- ◆ [n] (看待问题、思考的) 角度, 看法: (way of looking);
- ◆ [a] 倾斜的: (slanting direction);
- ◆ [v] 歪曲 (事实等): (create a wrong impression)

Unit5

slate

- ◆ [v]列入名单, 计划, 安排: (put on a list)

slew

- ◆ [n]大量, 许多: (large amount)

slight

- ◆ [a]不重要的: (deficient in weight);
- ◆ [a]轻微的: (small in degree);
- ◆ [v]轻蔑, 看不起: (treat with disdain);
- ◆ [v]忽略, 疏忽: (fail to give proper attention)

sling

- ◆ [v]投掷: (send through the air)

slippery

- ◆ [a]光滑的: (slide);
- ◆ [a]隐秘的: (acting in secret);
- ◆ [a]意义不明确的: (not precise in meaning)

slipshod

- ◆ [a]粗心的, 随意的: (indifference to exactness, precision, and accuracy)

sloppy

- ◆ [a]邋遢的, 不整洁的: (lacking neatness);
- ◆ [a]混乱的: (lacking in order)

sloth

- ◆ [n]怠惰, 懒惰: (disinclination to action)

slouch

- ◆ [n]懒人: (lazy person);
- ◆ [v]缓慢行走: (move slowly)

slovenly

- ◆ [a]邈邈的, 不整洁的: (lacking neatness)

Unit6

sluggard

- ◆ [n]懒人: (lazy person)

sluggish

- ◆ [a]缓慢的, 迟缓的: (slow in movement);
- ◆ [a]迟钝的, 反应慢的: (slow to respond)

□ slumber

- ◆ [v]睡着: (sleep)

□ slur

- ◆ [n]耻辱: (mark of guilt);
- ◆ [v]含糊地发音: (indistinctly);
- ◆ [v]疏忽, 忽略: (without due, consideration)

□ sly

- ◆ [a]狡猾的: (clever or cunning);
- ◆ [a]隐秘的, 偷偷的: (acting in secret)

□ smarmy

- ◆ [a]虚情假意的, 过分恭维的: (hypocritically)

□ smart

- ◆ [a] 反应敏捷的，聪颖的：(sharp quick thought);
- ◆ [a] 整洁的：(strikingly neat);
- ◆ [v] 感到疼痛，感到痛苦：(suffer acutely)

□ smattering

- ◆ [n] 浅薄的知识：(superficial knowledge);
- ◆ [n] 少量：(small amount)

□ smirk

- ◆ [v] (自鸣得意地) 笑：(offensively self-satisfied)

□ smother

[501 教室] 要你命 3000 在线练习 (随背随练)

- ◆ [v]使窒息: (killed by lack of air);
- ◆ [v]抑制 (表达, 说出), 压制: (refrain)

Unit7

smug

- ◆ [a]自大的, 自鸣得意的: (opinion of oneself);
- ◆ [a]整洁的, 有序的: (good order)

smuggling

- ◆ [n]走私, 私运: (importation or exportation contrary to the law)

snare

[501 教室] 要你命 3000 在线练习 (随背随练)

- ◆ [n]无法逃脱的困境: (catches and holds);
- ◆ [v]捕捉: (capture by)

snarl

- ◆ [v]纠缠, 纠结: (twist);
- ◆ [v]咆哮, 怒吼: (to anger)

sneer

- ◆ [v] (轻蔑地) 嘲笑: (scornful)

snobbish

- ◆ [a]谄上傲下的, 自大的: (offensive air of superiority)

snub

- ◆ [v]轻视, 不理睬: (contempt or neglect)

soak

- ◆ [v]使...湿透: (make thoroughly wet)

sober

- ◆ [a]严肃的: (serious-looking);
- ◆ [a]节制的: (restraint);
- ◆ [a]有理有据的: (sound reasoning)

sodden

- ◆ [a]湿透的: (penetrated by water);
- ◆ [v]使...湿透: (wet thoroughly)

Unit8

solace

- ◆ [n]安慰: (comfort in sorrow);

- ◆ [v]安慰, 安抚: (console)

solder

- ◆ [v]连接, 联合: (unite)

solemnity

- ◆ [n]庄严, 严肃: (solemn)

solicitous

- ◆ [a]为他人操心的, 体谅他人的: (happiness of others);
- ◆ [a]迫切的, 渴望的: (urgent desire)

solid

- ◆ [a]固态的, 坚固的: (not easily yield to pressure);
- ◆ [a]有理有据的: (sound reasoning);

- ◆ [a]坚定的, 不迟疑的: (not showing weakness)

□ soliloquy

- ◆ [n] (尤指自言自语的) 独白: (without addressing a listener)

□ solitude

- ◆ [n]孤独, 避世: (being alone)

□ solvent

- ◆ [a]有偿付能力的: (able to pay debts);
- ◆ [n]溶剂: (another substance is dissolved)

□ somatic

- ◆ [a]肉体的: (of the body)

somber

- ◆ [a]昏暗的, 无光的: (shaded);
- ◆ [a]悲伤的, 不愉快的: (lacking in cheer)

Unit9

somnolence

- ◆ [n]瞌睡, 嗜睡: (needing sleep)

sonnet

- ◆ [n]十四行诗: (14-line verse form)

soothe

- ◆ [v]带来慰藉, 安慰: (bring comfort);

[501 教室] 要你命 3000 在线练习 (随背随练)

- ◆ [v]使镇静，使安心：(free from distress);
- ◆ [v]弱化，缓解：(less severe)

□ sop

- ◆ [n]安慰物：(placate or soothe);
- ◆ [n] 贿赂，回扣：(improperly influence a person's conduct);
- ◆ [v]浸湿，湿透：(wet thoroughly)

□ sophism

- ◆ [n]假推理，诡辩：(deceptive argumentation)

□ sophisticated

- ◆ [a]精明的，老于世故的：(worldly knowledge or refinement);
- ◆ [a]复杂的：(complex)

□ soporific

- ◆ [n]催眠的药剂, 安眠药: (induces sleep);
- ◆ [a]催眠的: (cause sleep);
- ◆ [a]慵懒的, 困倦的: (sleepiness or lethargy)

□ sordid

- ◆ [a]肮脏的, 不干净的: (not clean);
- ◆ [a]卑鄙的: (baseness)

□ sound

- ◆ [n]牢固的, 不可动摇的: (withstand stress without structural damage);
- ◆ [a]健康的, 强壮的: (free from injury);
- ◆ [a] (逻辑) 上严谨的: (valid reasoning)

sparse

- ◆ [a]稀疏的, 稀少的: (less plentiful)

Unit10

spartan

- ◆ [a]简朴的, 节约的: (simplicity)

spat

- ◆ [n] (小的) 争吵: (quarrel)

spate

- ◆ [n]突发的洪水: (sudden flood);
- ◆ [n]大量: (large number)

specific

[501 教室] 要你命 3000 在线练习 (随背随练)

- ◆ [a]特有的, 独特的: (exact sort);
- ◆ [a]明确的: (clearly expressed)

specious

- ◆ [a]似是而非的, 欺骗性的: (false look of truth)

speck

- ◆ [n]小点, 少量: (small amount)

spectator

- ◆ [n]观众, 目击者, 旁观者: (watches)

spectrum

- ◆ [n]光谱, 范围, 系列: (sequence or range)

speculate

[501 教室] 要你命 3000 在线练习 (随背随练)

- ◆ [v]推测, 揣测: (take to be true);
- ◆ [v] 投机倒买: (from market fluctuations)

□ spendthrift

- ◆ [n] 挥霍家, 败家子: (spends improvidently);
- ◆ 挥霍的, 不节俭的: (spending money freely)

[501 教室] 要你命 3000 在线练习（随背随练）

List24

要你命 3000 在线练习：

[501 教室]www.501class.org

Unit1

spent

- ◆ [a]精疲力竭的: (drained of energy)

spindly

- ◆ [a]细长纤弱的: (frail or flimsy)

spiny

- ◆ [a]多刺的: (spines);
- ◆ [a]棘手的, 麻烦的: (requiring exceptional skill)

spleen

- ◆ [n]怒气, 怨恨: (anger or ill will)

splice

- ◆ [v]接合, 叠接: (unite)

spontaneous

- ◆ [a]自发的, 不经思索的: (without apparent thought)

spoof

- ◆ [n]轻松幽默的模仿, 小恶搞: (exaggerates for comic effect);
- ◆ [v]诱骗, 诱使相信: (believe what is true)

sporadic

- ◆ [a]偶尔的, 零星发生的: (not often occurring)

sprawl

[501 教室] 要你命 3000 在线练习 (随背随练)

- ◆ [v] 杂乱无序地发展, 蔓生, 蔓延:
(irregularly)

□ sprightly

- ◆ [a] 活泼的, 充满活力的: (full of vitality)

Unit2

□ spur

- ◆ [n] 刺激物: (arouses action);
- ◆ [n] 支撑物: (holds up);
- ◆ [v] 刺激, 激励: (incite)

□ spurious

- ◆ [a] 假的, 伪造的: (lacking authenticity)

spurn

- ◆ [v] 摒弃, 拒绝: (reject with disdain)

squabble

- ◆ [n] 口角, 小争吵: (quarrel)

squalid

- ◆ [a] 污秽的, 肮脏的: (dirty);
- ◆ [a] 道德败坏的: (repulsive)

squall

- ◆ [n] (通常伴随雨或雪的) 风暴, 暴风雪, 暴风雨: (violent windstorm);
- ◆ [v] 尖叫: (scream)

squander

- ◆ [v] 使分散: (apart);

- ◆ [v]浪费: (spend wastefully)

squat

- ◆ [a]又矮又胖的: (broad in build, short in stature)

squint

- ◆ [v]斜视, 睥睨: (glances sideways)

squelch

- ◆ [v]压制, 镇压 (运动): (stop by force);
- ◆ [v]击溃, 使无言以对: (put down or silence)

Unit3

stabilize

- ◆ [v]使稳定; 变得稳定: (make or become stable)

□ stalwart

- ◆ [a]无所畏惧的: (no fear);
- ◆ [a] (体魄等) 强健的: (strength vigor);
- ◆ [a]坚定的: (firm, resolute)

□ stamina

- ◆ [n]耐力: (moral strength);
- ◆)

□ stammer

- ◆ [v]口吃, 结巴: (speak with pauses)

□ startle

- ◆ [v]使吓了一跳, 使大吃一惊: (frighten or surprise)

□ static

- ◆ [a] 静态的, 停滞的: (lack of movement);
- ◆ [a]无改变的: (little change)

□ stature

- ◆ [n]高度, 身高: (height);
- ◆ [n]才干, 水平: (quality, status)

□ steadfast

- ◆ [a]坚定的, 忠诚的: (firm in belief)

□ stealth

- ◆ [n]秘密行动: (proceeding furtively);
- ◆ [a]秘密的: (not to attract attention)

steep

- ◆ [v]浸泡: (make wet);
- ◆ [a] 陡峭的: (approaching perpendicular);
- ◆ [a]过分的, 过高的: (beyond limit)

Unit4

stench

- ◆ [n]臭气, 恶臭: (foul odor)

stentorian

- ◆ [a]声音洪亮的: (loud)

sterile

- ◆ [a]贫瘠的: (not productive);

- ◆ [a] 无菌的: (free from bacteria)

□ stickler

- ◆ [n] 坚持细节的人, 一丝不苟的人:
(insist on exactness)

□ stiff

- ◆ [a] 僵硬的, 无法弯曲的: (lacking suppleness);
- ◆ [a] (在社交场合) 缺乏优雅的, 不自在的: (lacking social grace);
- ◆ [a] 过分的, 过高的: (beyond limit);
- ◆ [a] 艰苦的, 费力的: (requiring effort)

□ stifle

- ◆ [v] 抑制 (声音、呼吸等); 阻止, 扼杀: (hold back)

stigma

- ◆ [n]耻辱, 污名: (mark of shame)

stint

- ◆ [v]吝惜, 节省: (be frugal)

stingy

- ◆ [a]小气的, 吝啬的: (unwilling);
- ◆ [a]极少量的: (less plentiful)

stipple

- ◆ [v](雕刻时)点刻, 用点标记: (mark with small spots)

Unit5

stipulate

- ◆ [v] 规定，特定要求：(specify agreement)

□ stitch

- ◆ [n] 突然剧痛：(sharp unpleasant sensation)

□ stock

- ◆ [n] 库存，储备：(inventory);
- ◆ [a] 普通的，常备的：(commonly used)

□ stockade

- ◆ [n] 栅栏，围栏：(enclosure);
- ◆ [n] 监狱：(confinement)

□ stodgy

- ◆ [a] 平庸的，乏味的：(dull);

- ◆ [a]非常守旧的: (old-fashioned)

stoke

- ◆ [v]添加燃料: (supply fuel);
- ◆ [v]增大, 促进: (make greater)

stoic

- ◆ [n]隐忍的, 冷静的: (unaffected by pleasure or pain)

stolid

- ◆ [a]无动于衷的, 感情麻木的: (little emotion)

stomach

- ◆ [v]容忍: (bear)

stonewall

[501 教室] 要你命 3000 在线练习 (随背随练)

- ◆ [v] 拒绝 (合作), 阻挠:
(uncooperative, obstructive)

Unit6

stouthearted

- ◆ [a]勇敢的: (stout, spirit)

stratagem

- ◆ [n]谋略, 策略: (deceiving)

strait

- ◆ [n]海峡: (channel joining water);
- ◆ [n]痛苦: (suffering)

strand

- ◆ [n]绳, 线之一股: (single filament);

- ◆ [v] 遗弃, 使置之困境: (leave in a unfavorable place)

□ stratify

- ◆ [v] 将...分成各种等级: (divide into classes)

□ stray

- ◆ [a] 漫无目的: (lacking purpose);
- ◆ [v] 离群, 迷途, 偏离: (move away, deviate)

□ strength

- ◆ [n] 力量: (ability to exert effort);
- ◆ [n] (抵抗攻击、压力的) 强度: (ability to withstand force)

□ striate

[501 教室] 要你命 3000 在线练习 (随背随练)

- ◆ [v]加条纹: (mark with striations)

stricture

- ◆ [n]责难, 批评: (criticism)

stride

- ◆ [v]迈大步走: (long steps)

Unit7

strident

- ◆ [a]刺耳的: (harsh sound)

strike

- ◆ [n]攻击: (force or violence);
- ◆ [v]铸造 (奖牌): (form by stamping);
- ◆ [v]击打: (deliver a blow);

[501 教室] 要你命 3000 在线练习 (随背随练)

- ◆ [v]袭击, 攻击: (violent action);
- ◆ [v]撞击: (forceful contact)

□ stringent

- ◆ [a]紧绷的: (tight);
- ◆ [a]严格的: (marked by rigor)

□ strip

- ◆ [v]脱衣, 剥去: (remove clothing)

□ strut

- ◆ [v]趾高气昂地走: (walk pompous);
- ◆ [n] 支柱, 压杆 strengthen a framework)

□ studio

- ◆ [n]工作室, 画室, 摄影室: (working place of a painter)

stultify

- ◆ [v]使无效, 抑制: (render futile)

stupor

- ◆ [n]迟钝, 麻痹, 无知觉: (suspended sense)

stunt

- ◆ [v]阻碍 (成长) : (hinder growth)

sturdy

- ◆ [a]强健的, 结实的: (strengthen)

Unit8

stygian

- ◆ [a]极阴暗的: (extremely dark)

stymie

- ◆ [v]阻碍: (present an obstacle)

subdue

- ◆ [v]使顺从, 征服: (conquer)

subject

- ◆ [n]臣民, 受支配的人: (under authority);
- ◆ [a]取决于 (其他因素) 的: (under the influence)

subjugate

- ◆ [v]征服, 镇压: (bring under control);
- ◆ [v]剥夺 ... 的自由: (make subservient)

sublime

- ◆ [a]崇高的, 庄严的: (high moral);
- ◆ [a] (因为杰出、尊贵、美丽等而)令人惊叹的: (inspire awe)

subliminal

- ◆ [a]下意识的, 潜在意识的: (below perception)

submerge

- ◆ [v]使淹没: (under water)

submissive

- ◆ [a]服从的, 顺从的, 恭顺的: (submitting)

subordinate

[501 教室] 要你命 3000 在线练习 (随背随练)

- ◆ [a]下级的, 次要的: (lower rank);
- ◆ [v]征服: (under one's control)

Unit9

subservient

- ◆ [a]奉承的, 屈从的: (obsequiously)

subside

- ◆ [v]下陷, 下沉, 减弱: (tend downward)

subsidiary

- ◆ [a]次要的: (secondary importance);
- ◆ [a]起辅助作用的: (aid, support)

subsidy

- ◆ [n] 补助金, 津贴: (monetary support)

□ substantial

- ◆ [a] 物质的: (having substance);
- ◆ [a] 有重大意义的: (considerable in importance)

□ substantiate

- ◆ [v] 证实: (support with proof);
- ◆ [v] 使实体化: (give material)

□ substantive

- ◆ [a] 本质的, 关键的: (relating to the essence)

□ subterfuge

- ◆ [n] 诡计: (deception to conceal)

subtle

- ◆ [a]微妙的，难以感知的: (difficult perceive);
- ◆ [a]巧妙的，间接或带有欺骗性的: (clever deceptive means)

subvert

- ◆ [v]颠覆: (overturn)

Unit10

succinct

- ◆ [a]简明的，简洁的: (clear, precise)

succor

- ◆ [v]救援，援助: (aid)

suffocate

- ◆ [v]使窒息: (deprive of oxygen)

suffuse

- ◆ [v] (色彩等) 弥漫, 染遍, 充满:
(spread through)

sulk

- ◆ [v]生气, 愠怒: (resentment)

sullen

- ◆ [a]闷闷不乐的: (lacking in cheer)

summary

- ◆ [n]摘要: (abstract);
- ◆ [a]就地的, 立即的: (on the spot)

□ summit

- ◆ [n] 顶点: (highest point)

□ summon

- ◆ [v] 召集, 召唤: (call together);
- ◆ [v] 传唤 (出庭、出席): (command to appear in court)

□ sumptuous

- ◆ [a] 豪华的, 奢侈的: (extremely luxurious)

[501 教室] 要你命 3000 在线练习（随背随练）

List25

要你命 3000 在线练习：

[501 教室]www.501class.org

Unit1

sunder

- ◆ [v]分裂, 分离: (break apart)

supercilious

- ◆ [a]高傲的, 傲慢的: (haughty)

superficial

- ◆ [a]表面的, 肤浅的: (lacking depth)

superfluous

- ◆ [a]多余的, 过剩的: (exceeding sufficient)

superimpose

[501 教室] 要你命 3000 在线练习 (随背随练)

- ◆ [v]添 (声) 加 (色) (使形象、某因素或性质更加清楚) : (add distinct)

□ supine

- ◆ [a]懒散的, 倦怠的, 消极的, 漠不关心的: (lethargy, indifference)

□ supple

- ◆ [a]易弯曲的, 柔软的: (bent, pliant)

□ supplant

- ◆ [v]排挤, 篡夺...的位置: (usurp the place of)

□ supplement

- ◆ [n]增补, 补充: (complete for a deficiency)

supplicate

- ◆ [v] 恳求，乞求：(make a request earnest or urgent)

Unit2

supposition

- ◆ [n] 猜想，推测：(little or no evidence)

suppress

- ◆ [v] 抑制（表情）：(inhibit the expression);
- ◆ [v] 用暴力终止，镇压：(put a stop to, force)

surcharge

- ◆ [n] 过高收费: (charge much)

surfeit

- ◆ [v] (使) 过量, (使) 饮食过度: (supply excess)

surrender

- ◆ [v] 交出, 放弃, 投降: (give over to);
- ◆ [v] 使沉溺于: (give (oneself) over)

surreptitious

- ◆ [a] 偷偷摸摸的, 保密的: (escape being observed)

susceptibility

- ◆ [n] 易受感染的性质或状态: (little resistance)

suspend

- ◆ [v] 暂停, 中止: (bring to a formal close);
- ◆ [v] 悬挂: (hang)

suture

- ◆ [n/v] 缝合: (joining)

svelte

- ◆ [a] (女人) 体态苗条的, 优雅的: (slim)

Unit3

swagger

[501 教室] 要你命 3000 在线练习 (随背随练)

- ◆ [v]大摇大摆地走，趾高气昂地走：
(arrogant, pompous);
- ◆ [v]自夸，吹嘘：(boast)

swear

- ◆ [v]咒骂：(curse);
- ◆ [v]宣誓：(oath)

sweltering

- ◆ [a]酷热的：(hot)

swerve

- ◆ [v]突然改变方向：(turn aside abruptly)

swill

- ◆ [v]痛饮，大口地吃：(drink greedily, eat greedily)

swindle

- ◆ [v] 欺骗, 骗取: (cheat)

sybarite

- ◆ [n] 沉溺于奢侈逸乐者, 酒色之徒:
(devoted luxury)

sycophant

- ◆ [n] 马屁精: (flatter)

syllabus

- ◆ [n] 提纲, 摘要; 课文、演讲或研究
课题的概要或提纲: (summary)

syllogism

- ◆ [n] 由一般到个别的推理, 演绎:
(reasoning, deduction)

Unit4

symbiosis

- ◆ [n]共生关系: (living together)

symmetry

- ◆ [n]对称: (balanced proportions)

synchronous

- ◆ [a]同时期的, 同步的: (identical period phase)

synergic

- ◆ [a]合作的: (cooperating)

synonymous

- ◆ [a]同义的: (same similar meaning)

synopsis

- ◆ [n] 摘要, 概要: (outline, abstract, summary)

synthesis

- ◆ [n] 合成, 综合: (combination)

tacit

- ◆ [a] 暗示的: (implied, not actually expressed)

taciturn

- ◆ [a] 沉默寡言的, 话少的: (disinclined to talk)

tackle

- ◆ [v] 着手处理: (start work)

Unit5

tact

- ◆ [n]机敏,精明,不冒犯: (keen sense, maintain good relations)

tactile

- ◆ [a]有触觉的,能触知的: (touch tangible)

tactless

- ◆ [a]不机智的,笨拙的: (inconsiderate, indiscreet)

talisman

- ◆ [n]护身符: (bring good luck, keep away evil)

taint

- ◆ [v]使 (品质) 污损: (morally bad)

tamper

- ◆ [v]恶意篡改, 损害: (mischievously);
- ◆ [v]玩弄: (rashly or foolishly)

tangent

- ◆ [n]离题 (的), 不相关 (的): (irrelevant)

tangible

- ◆ [a]可感知的: (capable perceived);
- ◆ [a]确凿的, 真实的: (real or concrete)

tangy

[501 教室] 要你命 3000 在线练习 (随背随练)

- ◆ [a]刺激的: (powerfully stimulating)

tantalize

- ◆ [v]激起, 挑逗, 引诱: (excite)

Unit6

tantamount

- ◆ [a] 等价的, 与 ... 相等的: (equivalent)

tantrum

- ◆ [n]勃然大怒, 发脾气: (bad temper)

taper

- ◆ [v] (使) 逐渐变细: (become narrower, thinner);

- ◆ [v] 逐渐减少, 减弱: (diminish gradually)

tardy

- ◆ [a] 缓慢的, 迟缓的: (slowly);
- ◆ [a] 延后的, 迟的: (delayed)

tarnish

- ◆ [v] 玷污: (morally bad)

tasty

- ◆ [a] 美味的, 令人愉悦的: (pleasure or contentment)

tatty

- ◆ [a] 破旧的, 褴褛的: (shabby)

taunt

[501 教室] 要你命 3000 在线练习 (随背随练)

- ◆ [v] 嘲弄性质疑, 挑衅: (challenge, jeer at)

taut

- ◆ [a] 紧绷的: (not loose);
- ◆ [a] 整洁的: (proper order, trim shape)

tawdry

- ◆ [a] 俗丽的, 花哨而庸俗的: (gaudy)

Unit 7

taxing

- ◆ [a] 繁重的, 费力的: (requiring much time, effort)

tedious

- ◆ [a]冗长乏味的: (tiresome, dullness, boring)

teeter

- ◆ [v] 蹒跚，不稳定地行走: (unsteadily);
- ◆ [v]犹豫不决: (uncertainty)

teetotalism

- ◆ [n]禁酒: (abstinence alcoholic)

telling

- ◆ [a]有效的，显著的: (effective)

temerity

- ◆ [n]鲁莽，冒失: (foolhardy, recklessness);

□ temporize

- ◆ [v] 行动躲躲闪闪以争取时间、躲避争论等: (act evasively)

□ temperate

- ◆ [a] (言行举止) 有分寸的: (avoiding extremes);
- ◆ [a] 有节制的: (restraint)

□ tempestuous

- ◆ [a] 突然的, 剧烈的: (sudden or violent)

□ tenable

- ◆ [a] 有据可依的, 无懈可击的: (capable defended, reasonable)

Unit8

tenacious

- ◆ [a] 顽固的，不屈不挠的：
(persistent);
- ◆ [a]粘着的: (adhere to)

tendentious

- ◆ [a]有偏见的: (biased)

tender

- ◆ [v]正式提出: (offer);
- ◆ [a]考虑周到的，关心同情的：
(sympathy consideration)

tenuous

- ◆ [a]没有实际内容的, 空洞的: (little substance)

tepid

- ◆ [a] 不太热心的: (little or no interest)

terminology

- ◆ [n] 专业术语: (special terms or expressions)

terminus

- ◆ [n] 终点, 终点站: (end)

terror

- ◆ [n] 极度恐惧: (intense fear)

terse

- ◆ [a]简洁的, 简明的: (brief)

testimony

- ◆ [n]证词, 声明: (authentication)

Unit9

testy

- ◆ [a]易怒的, 暴躁的: (easily annoyed, irritable)

tether

- ◆ [v](用绳、铁链)拴系、束缚: (fasten, restrain);
- ◆ [n]能力或忍耐力的极限: (limit)

theatrical

- ◆ [a]做作的, 夸张的, 矫揉造作的:
(exaggerated unnatural)

□ therapeutic

- ◆ [a]治疗的, 有疗效的: (treatment disease)

□ thorny

- ◆ [a]多刺的: (full of thorns);
- ◆ [a]棘手的: (difficulties)

□ threadbare

- ◆ [a]陈腐的: (hackneyed);
- ◆ [a]贫穷的: (lacking possessions);
- ◆ [a]破烂的: (worn or torn)

□ throng

[501 教室] 要你命 3000 在线练习 (随背随练)

- ◆ [n] 大量聚集: (crowd in great numbers)

thwart

- ◆ [v] 阻挠: (oppose)

ticklish

- ◆ [a] 易怒的: (easily offended);
- ◆ [a] 棘手的, 对技巧要求高的: (exceptional skill or caution)

tiff

- ◆ [n/v] 小争吵: (petty quarrel)

Unit10

tightfisted

- ◆ [a]吝啬的: (stingy)

timeworn

- ◆ [a]陈腐的: (hackneyed)

timid

- ◆ [a]胆小的, 不自信的 lacking courage, self-confidence)

timorous

- ◆ [a]胆小的: (fearful)

tinge

- ◆ [v]给...着上少量的色彩: (color, tint)

tinker

- ◆ [v]乱修, 乱调整: (thoughtlessly)

tint

- ◆ [v] 涂浅色, 微染: (slight coloration to)

tirade

- ◆ [n] 长篇抨击性演讲: (angry censorious or denunciatory)

toady

- ◆ [n/v] 马屁精, 拍马屁: (flatters, gaining favors)

tonic

- ◆ [a] 滋补的, 有益健康的: (stimulating vigor, beneficial)

[501 教室] 要你命 3000 在线练习（随背随练）

List26

要你命 3000 在线练习：

[501 教室]www.501class.org

Unit1

topsy-turvy

- ◆ [a]混乱的: (lacking in order)

torpid

- ◆ [a]麻木的, 没有知觉的: (sensation);
- ◆ [a]迟钝的, 行动迟缓的: (slow)

torpor

- ◆ [n]缺乏兴趣: (lack of interest);
- ◆ [n] (肉体或精神上的) 迟钝, 懒散: (inertness)

torrential

- ◆ [a]急流的: (rapidstreams)

torrid

- ◆ [a]酷热的: (intensely hot);
- ◆ [a]热情的, 情感深厚的: (great depth of feeling)

tortuous

- ◆ [a]转弯抹角的: (indirect)

tout

- ◆ [v]极力赞扬: (praise)

toy

- ◆ [v]草率或不认真地对待: (handle thoughtlessly)

tractable

- ◆ [a]易驾驭的, 温顺的: (giving in)

tranquility

- ◆ [n] 宁静，淡定：(freedom from storm)

Unit2

transcend

- ◆ [v] 超越，超过极限：(beyond the limits)

transfigure

- ◆ [v] 使改变外观：(alter appearance, transform)

transgress

- ◆ [v]违背, 犯错: (fail to keep, commit an offense)

transient

- ◆ [a]短暂的, 瞬时的: (transitory)

transitory

- ◆ [a]短暂的: (lasting only a short time)

translucent

- ◆ [a]透明的: (permitting passage light, transparent)

transparent

- ◆ [a]透明的: (capable of transmitting light);

[501 教室] 要你命 3000 在线练习 (随背随练)

- ◆ [a]没有歧义的, 清晰易懂的: (not subject to misinterpretation)

travail

- ◆ [n]辛苦劳动: (arduous)

traverse

- ◆ [v]横穿: (pass across)

travesty

- ◆ [n]拙劣的, 嘲弄性模仿: (exaggerated imitation)

Unit3

treacherous

- ◆ [a]背叛的: (betrayal)

trenchant

- ◆ [a]锐利的: (sharp);
- ◆ [a] (言辞) 一针见血的: (articulate)

trepidation

- ◆ [n]恐惧, 战栗: (apprehension)

trespass

- ◆ [v]非法入侵, 违反, 冒犯: (enter unlawfully offense)

tribute

- ◆ [n]称颂, 颂词: (declaration gratitude)

trickle

- ◆ [v] 一滴一滴地流, 缓缓地流: (fall in drops)

□ trite

- ◆ [a] 陈腐的, 陈词滥调的: (hackneyed)

□ trivial

- ◆ [a] 琐碎的, 无足轻重的: (little importance)

□ truant

- ◆ [a/n/v] 逃避责任 (的), 逃避责任者: (shirking responsibility, shirks duty)

□ truce

[501 教室] 要你命 3000 在线练习 (随背随练)

- ◆ [n]休战，休战协定: (suspension fighting)

Unit4

truculent

- ◆ [a]尖酸刻薄的: (harsh insulting);
- ◆ [a]好战的，好斗的: (eagerness to fight)

trudge

- ◆ [v]吃力而笨拙地走: (heavily or clumsily)

trumpet

- ◆ [v]大声说出或宣告: (make known)

truncate

- ◆ [v]截短, 缩短 (时间、篇幅等) :
(shorten)

truss

- ◆ [v]系紧, 扎紧: (into a tight mass)

tumult

- ◆ [n] 骚乱, 暴动: (disorderly, disturbance)

turbid

- ◆ [a]混浊的: (deficient in clarity)

turbulent

- ◆ [a]动荡的: (disturbance);
- ◆ [a]湍急的, 汹涌的: (turmoil)

turgid

[501 教室] 要你命 3000 在线练习 (随背随练)

- ◆ [a] 浮夸的，过分装饰的：
(embellished)

turmoil

- ◆ [n] 骚动，混乱：(agitation, commotion)

Unit5

turncoat

- ◆ [n] 叛徒: (switches, traitor)

turpitude

- ◆ [n] 卑鄙: (baseness)

twig

- ◆ [v] 了解: (have a clear idea)

typo

- ◆ [n]打字错误: (error)

tyro

- ◆ [n]新手, 业余爱好者: (beginner, novice)

ubiquitous

- ◆ [a]无所不在的, 普通的: (everywhere, often observed)

unassailable

- ◆ [a]无可争辩的, 无法否认的, 不可亵渎的: (not to be violated)

uncanny

[501 教室] 要你命 3000 在线练习 (随背随练)

- ◆ [a]离奇的, 奇异的: (extraordinary or abnormal)

uncouth

- ◆ [a]粗俗的, 没有品位的: (lacking in refinement)

unctuous

- ◆ [a]油嘴滑舌的, 谄媚的: (flattering);
- ◆ [a]夸张的, 做作的: (affected, exaggerated)

Unit6

underdog

- ◆ [n]受害者, 输家: (loser/victim)

undergird

- ◆ [v] 加强，巩固 ... 的底部：
(strengthen)

undermine

- ◆ [v] 削弱，破坏：(weaken, injure, impair)

underscore

- ◆ [v] 强调：(to emphasize)

understatement

- ◆ [v] 保守陈述：(restraint)

understudy

- ◆ [n] 替补演员：(take another's duties)

unexceptionable

[501 教室] 要你命 3000 在线练习 (随背随练)

- ◆ [a]无懈可击的: (beyond reproach)

unflappable

- ◆ [a]镇定的, 从容不迫的: (not easily upset)

ungainly

- ◆ [a]笨拙的, 不雅的: (inability in a graceful manner)

unimpeachable

- ◆ [a]无可置疑的: (unquestionable)

Unit7

unkempt

- ◆ [a] 凌乱的, 无序的: (lacking in order)

unlettered

- ◆ [a] 未受教育的, 文盲的: (deficient in the knowledge, illiterate)

unpretentious

- ◆ [a] 低调的, 谦逊的: (modest);
- ◆ [a] 坦诚的, 自然的: (free from deceive)

unproductive

- ◆ [a] 徒然的, 无效的: (not productive)

unrequited

- ◆ [a] 无报答的, 无报酬的: (not reciprocated)

unruly

- ◆ [a]难驾驭的, 不守规矩的: (difficult to discipline)

untenable

- ◆ [a]防守不住的, 站不住脚的: (defended)

untold

- ◆ [a]数不清的, 无数的: (numerous)

untoward

- ◆ [a]倒霉的, 不吉利的: (not favorable, unpropitious);
- ◆ [a]难以驯服的, 难以驾驭的: (resisting control or discipline)

unwitting

[501 教室] 要你命 3000 在线练习 (随背随练)

- ◆ [a]不知道的, 未觉察的: (unaware);
- ◆ [a]偶然的, 并非有意的: (by chance, not intended)

Unit8

unwonted

- ◆ [a]不习惯的, 不寻常的: (not habitual, ordinary, unusual)

upbraid

- ◆ [v] (严厉地) 谴责, 责骂: (reproach severely)

uphold

- ◆ [v]支持, 赞成: (support)

urbane

[501 教室] 要你命 3000 在线练习 (随背随练)

- ◆ [a]彬彬有礼的, 文雅的: (polite)

□ usurp

- ◆ [v]篡夺, 篡位: (seize power without legal authority)

□ utter

- ◆ [v]出(声), 说(话): (articulate);
- ◆ [a]完全的, 绝对的: (entire)

□ vaccinate

- ◆ [v]预防接种疫苗: (produce immunity)

□ vacillate

- ◆ [v]犹豫不决: (hesitate);
- ◆ [v]摇动, 摇摆: (oscillate)

vacuous

- ◆ [a] 茫然的，愚蠢的：(lack of intelligence)

vagary

- ◆ [n] 不可预测的思想或行为：(erratic, unpredictable)

Unit9

vague

- ◆ [a] 表达不清的：(not clearly expressed);
- ◆ [a] 轮廓不清晰的：(lacking definite shape)

valediction

- ◆ [n]告别: (bidding farewell);
- ◆ [n]告别词: (address farewell)

valiant

- ◆ [a]勇敢的, 英勇的: (bravery)

valid

- ◆ [a]逻辑上正确的: (correct)

vanquish

- ◆ [v]打败, 征服: (defeat)

vapid

- ◆ [a]无趣的, 乏味的: (lacking interest)

vaporize

- ◆ [v]使(液体)蒸发: (convert by heat);

- ◆ [v]彻底消灭: (destroy)

variance

- ◆ [n]不一致, 不和谐: (lack harmony)

variegated

- ◆ [a]杂色的, 斑驳的: (different colors)

varnish

- ◆ [v]上清漆, 使有光泽: (smooth glossy);
- ◆ [v]粉饰 (令人不悦的东西): (conceal unpleasant)

Unit10

vault

[501 教室] 要你命 3000 在线练习 (随背随练)

- ◆ [v] 跳起，跳跃: (propel oneself upward);
- ◆ [v] 一跃而至: (leaping suddenly)

vaunt

- ◆ [v] 吹嘘: (boastfully)

veer

- ◆ [v] (使) 转向, (使) 改变航线: (change direction)

vehement

- ◆ [a] (情感) 强烈的, 热情的: (great depth of feeling)

venal

- ◆ [a] 贪污受贿的: (open to corrupt)

vendor

- ◆ [n]小贩, 商贩: (sells)

veneer

- ◆ [n]薄木板, 用以贴在家具外面的饰面板: (thin surface layer, wood);
- ◆ [v]粉饰 (不好的东西): (conceal defect)

venerate

- ◆ [v]尊敬: (regard with respect)

venial

- ◆ [a]可宽恕的: (easily excused)

venom

- ◆ [n]毒液: (poisonous matter);

[501 教室] 要你命 3000 在线练习 (随背随练)

- ◆ [n] 恶意，恶毒的用心: (desire to cause pain)

[501 教室] 要你命 3000 在线练习（随背随练）

List27

要你命 3000 在线练习：

[501 教室]www.501class.org

Unit1

veracious

- ◆ [a]诚实的, 说实话的: (telling the truth);
- ◆ [a]精确的, 准确的: (precise)

verbatim

- ◆ [adv]逐字地, 一字不差地: (exact words)

verbose

- ◆ [a]冗长的, 啰嗦的: (more than necessary)

verdant

- ◆ [a] (因长满植物而) 翠绿的, 郁郁葱葱的: (green with vegetation)

verify

- ◆ [v] 校验, 证实: (determine accuracy)

verisimilar

- ◆ [a] 貌似真实的: (appearing to be true)

veritable

- ◆ [a] 真正的, 确实的: (not false)

vernacular

- ◆ [n] 方言: (nonstandard language);
- ◆ [a] 非正式的, 口头的: (suitable for speech)

□ versatile

- ◆ [a]多才多艺的, 全能的: (different things);
- ◆ [a]易改变的: (fluctuating readily)

□ verse

- ◆ [v]使精通, 使熟悉: (familiarize);
- ◆ [n]诗歌: (rhythm lyrical effect)

Unit2

□ vertigo

- ◆ [n]眩晕: (dizzy)

□ verve

- ◆ [n]活力, 热情: (vitality)

vessel

- ◆ [n]管: (tube body fluid);
- ◆ [n]船, 舰艇: (watercraft)

vestige

- ◆ [n]微小的痕迹; 小痕迹: (smallest trace)

vestigial

- ◆ [a]退化的, 发育不全的: (simple structure)

veteran

- ◆ [n]老兵, 有丰富经验的人: (knowledge through long experience);

[501 教室] 要你命 3000 在线练习 (随背随练)

- ◆ [a] 经验丰富的，资深的：
(knowledge, experience)

veto

- ◆ [v] 否决，禁止: (forbid, prohibit)

vex

- ◆ [v] 使烦恼，使恼怒: (bring agitation)

viable

- ◆ [a] 可行的: (being done)

vicarious

- ◆ [a] 代理的，取代的: (substitute for another)

Unit3

vicious

- ◆ [a] 凶恶的，恶毒的：(desire to inflict);
- ◆ [a] 猛烈的：(violence or ferocity)

vicissitude

- ◆ [n] 自然变化，变迁兴衰：(natural change)

victimize

- ◆ [v] 使受骗：(subject to deception)

vigilant

- ◆ [a] 警醒的，警惕的：(alertly watchful)

vignette

- ◆ [n] 简介，短文：(vivid representation)

□ vigorous

- ◆ [a]精力旺盛的：(active strength);
- ◆ [a]强健的：(withstand hardship)

□ vilify

- ◆ [v]诽谤，辱骂：(utter slanderous statements)

□ vim

- ◆ [n]活力，精力：(energy)

□ vindicate

- ◆ [v]为...平反，为...辩护，使无罪：(free from blame);
- ◆ [v]证明，证实：(give evidence)

vindictive

- ◆ [a] 复仇的，有寻仇倾向的: (seek revenge)

Unit4

virtuoso

- ◆ [n] 艺术鉴赏家，专家: (masterly skill);
- ◆ [a] 经验丰富的，技艺精湛的: (exceptional knowledge)

virtuous

- ◆ [a] 品德高尚的，正直的: (showing moral excellence)

virulent

- ◆ [a]有毒的: (poisonous);
- ◆ [a]凶残的: (destructive course)

viscid

- ◆ [a]有粘性的: (glutinous)

viscous

- ◆ [a]粘稠的, 粘的: (viscid)

visionary

- ◆ [a]空想的, 不切实际的: (guided by ideals);
- ◆ [a]幻觉的: (in the imagination);
- ◆ [a]有远见的: (foresight)

vitality

- ◆ [n]活力, 生命力: (vigor)

vitiate

- ◆ [v]削弱, 损害: (reduce the value);
- ◆ [v] (在道德、审美上)降低, 堕落: (debase in moral)

vitriolic

- ◆ [a] (言辞)刻薄的: (scathing)

vituperate

- ◆ [v]谩骂, 责骂: (abuse or censure)

Unit5

vivacious

- ◆ [a]活泼的, 快活的: (lively)

vociferous

- ◆ [a] 喧哗的, 大叫大嚷的: (vehement outcry)

volatile

- ◆ [a] 多变的: (rapid change)

volition

- ◆ [n] 意志, 自愿选择的行为: (making one's own choices)

voluble

- ◆ [a] 健谈的, 多话的: (ready speech)

voluminous

- ◆ [a] 卷数多的, 大量的, 庞大的: (great number)

voluptuous

- ◆ [a] 奢侈逸乐的，沉湎酒色的：
(enjoyments luxury)

□ voracious

- ◆ [a] 有很大食量的，贪吃的：(huge appetite);
- ◆ [a] 贪婪的，如饥似渴的：(insatiable)

□ votary

- ◆ [n] 崇拜者，信徒：(fervently devoted)

□ vouch

- ◆ [v] 担保，声称为真：(give a guarantee)

Unit6

vulgar

- ◆ [a]粗俗的, 无教养的: (crude);
- ◆ [a]口头的, 非正式的: (suitable for speech)

vulnerable

- ◆ [a]易受攻击的, 脆弱的: (open to attack)

waddle

- ◆ [v]摇摇摆摆地走: (tilt the body from side to side)

waffle

- ◆ [v]胡扯: (talk foolishly)

waft

- ◆ [v]飘荡, 漂浮: (float)

wag

- ◆ [n]诙谐幽默的人: (humorous);
- ◆ [v]摆动: (move to and fro or up and down)

wan

- ◆ [a]苍白的, 病态的: (poor health)

wanderlust

- ◆ [n]旅游癖: (impulse to travel)

wane

- ◆ [v]减少, 衰退, 降低: (decrease)

want

- ◆ [n]短缺: (lacking);

- ◆ [v]渴望: (desire)

Unit7

warmonger

- ◆ [n]好战者: (urges war)

warp

- ◆ [v]使偏向: (turn);
- ◆ [v]扭曲, 变形: (twist);
- ◆ [v]曲解: (alter the meaning)

warrant

- ◆ [v] 向 ... 保证质量 : (assume responsibility for the satisfactory quality);

- ◆ [v] 批准，认可：(give official acceptance)

wary

- ◆ [a] 小心的，机警的，谨慎的：(caution)

wastrel

- ◆ [n] 肆意挥霍的人，败家子：(expends self-indulgently)

watershed

- ◆ [n] 重要关头，分水岭：(turning point)

wax

- ◆ [v] 月亮渐满：(increase in phase of the moon);

[501 教室] 要你命 3000 在线练习 (随背随练)

- ◆ [v]用蜡涂、处理或上光: (coat);
- ◆ [v]增大, 增强: (increase)

waylay

- ◆ [v]埋伏, 伏击: (attack)

welter

- ◆ [n]混乱, 动乱: (disorder)

wheedle

- ◆ [v] (用花言巧语) 诱惑, 哄骗:
(persuade by flattery)

Unit8

whet

- ◆ [v]磨快: (sharpen)

whiff

- ◆ [n]微风: (slight gust);
- ◆ [n] 细微的信号, 轻微痕迹: (imperceptible sign)

whimsical

- ◆ [a]反复无常的: (sudden illogical changes)

wholesome

- ◆ [a]有益身心健康的: (promoting health)

wicked

- ◆ [a]邪恶的: (morally bad)

wince

[501 教室] 要你命 3000 在线练习 (随背随练)

- ◆ [v]畏缩: (shrink back from pain)

windbag

- ◆ [n]健谈的人: (talkative)

windy

- ◆ [a]冗长的: (verbosity)

winsome

- ◆ [a]迷人的, 漂亮的: (pleasing and engaging)

wit

- ◆ [n] 机智, 智慧: (ability to understand);
- ◆ [n]智者, 有智慧的人: (intelligence)

Unit9

withdraw

- ◆ [v]撤退: (take back)

wither

- ◆ [v]枯萎, 凋谢: (become sapless)

withhold

- ◆ [v]抑制, 扣压, 不给予: (refrain from giving)

wizen

- ◆ [v] (使)凋谢, (使)枯萎: (become wrinkled);
- ◆ [a]凋谢的, 枯萎的: (dried up)

wobble

[501 教室] 要你命 3000 在线练习 (随背随练)

- ◆ [v]摇晃, 颤抖: (move or proceed unsteadily);
- ◆ [v]犹豫不决: (show uncertainty)

worldly

- ◆ [a]世间的, 世俗的: (rather than spiritual);
- ◆ [a]老练的: (experienced)

worship

- ◆ [n]崇拜, 敬仰: (respect);
- ◆ [v]崇拜, 膜拜: (offer honor or respect)

wrangle

- ◆ [n]纷争, 争端: (differing opinions);
- ◆ [v]争吵: (quarrel)

wretched

[501 教室] 要你命 3000 在线练习 (随背随练)

- ◆ [a]极差的: (poor in quality);
- ◆ [a]沮丧的: (dejected)

wry

- ◆ [a]扭曲的: (twisted, bent);
- ◆ [a]坚持错误的: (stubborn to wrong)

Unit10

xenophobe

- ◆ [n]仇视 (或畏惧) 外国人 (或外国事物) 者: (fearful of what is foreign)

yoke

- ◆ [v]连接: (become joined)

yokel

[501 教室] 要你命 3000 在线练习 (随背随练)

- ◆ [n] 乡下人，天真纯朴的人：
(inhabitant of a rural area)

zeal

- ◆ [n] 热心，热诚：(enthusiastic devotion)

zealot

- ◆ [n] 狂热者：(a fanatical partisan)

zenith

- ◆ [n] 最高点，巅峰：(culminating)

zesty

- ◆ [a] 刺激的，开胃的：(piquant)

陈琦 3k 最新考试词汇

List28 - List31

KilGRE

2014 年 12 月 5 日

Chapter 1

list28

1. abreast

并排地；熟知的

2. absent

未出现的，缺乏的；不专心的，
走神的

3. acclaim

称赞；赞扬，赞颂

4. accomplish

完成，实现

5. accord

一致；相符合，相一致；授予，
给予

6. acknowledge

承认

7. acquire

获取, 获得,

8. acquisitive

贪婪的

9. adjudicate

裁决, 判定

10. adversity

厄运, 逆境

11. affectation

虚伪, 做作,

12. affirm

声称为真, 肯定属实

13. affix

粘合

14. affliction

痛苦，悲伤，折磨

15. agape

急切盼望的

16. agility

身手敏捷，

17. agonize

折磨，使痛苦；感到痛苦

18. agreeable

令人愉悦的；随和的；相一致

19. alienate

使疏远； 转让， 让渡

20. alloy

合金； 混合物； 掺杂， 降低的纯度

21. ambivalent

尤指感情、态度矛盾的

22. anachronistic

时代错误

23. analogous

相似的， 可比较的

24. annex

裙楼，副楼；添加，合并；吞并，夺取土地等

25. annotate

给作注解

26. antedate

比早，早于

27. antipathy

厌恶，反感，令人反感的事物

28. antiquated

古老的，过时的

29. antithetical

完全对立的，相反的

30. apparition

鬼魂，幽灵

31. applicable

可用的，可行的；相关的，有光的；合适的，恰当的

32. apprehensive

知晓的，理解的；恐惧的，害怕的，

33. arable

适合耕作的

34. arbitrary

专横的，独断专行的，；独裁的，
拥有无限权力的；缺乏计划的，
随意的

35. arcane

语言晦涩的，隐晦的，深奥的，难
以理解的

36. argument

争吵，争论；逻辑上的论证；观
点，论点，

37. arid

干燥的；无趣的，无聊的

38. array

排列，阵列；排列，摆放；装饰，
装修

39. assail

抨击，严厉批评；攻击，猛攻

40. asymmetry

不对称，不均衡

41. atrophy

萎缩，衰退

42. attest

证实，为作证

43. attune

使协调，使和谐

44. august

威严的，严重的；盛大的，令人印象深刻的

45. auspicious

好兆头的

46. austere

朴素的，朴实无华的；严肃的，令人生畏的

47. automatic

机器等自动的；自发的，情不自禁的

48. avowal

承认，公开宣称

49. backfire

产生相反的结果，事与愿违

50. backslide

情况等倒退，故态复萌

51. baffle

挫败，阻挠；使疑惑

52. baffling

令人疑惑的，难以理解的

53. bash

猛击；攻击，用力击打；抨击，

严厉批评

54. bask

休息，悠然自得

55. beholden

欠他人人情的

56. behoove

对有利

57. beige

缺乏特征的

58. belligerence

好斗，好战

59. belligerent

好斗的，好战的

60. beset

使苦恼，骚扰；攻击，袭击

61. bewitching

迷人的，令人着迷的

62. blackmail

敲诈，勒索

63. bluff

直率的，说话直截了当的；欺骗

64. bogus

伪造的，假冒的；虚伪的，做作

的,

65. bore

令人讨厌的人或事物；使厌倦，
使厌烦

66. brandish

带有威胁性地挥舞

67. brim

边缘，边界；充满；加满，倒满

68. bumble

含糊不清地说，杂乱无章地说，
笨拙地行动

69. bustle

忙乱，喧嚣，快速地行走，奔忙

70. cachet

威望，声望

71. calamity

大灾难

72. calculated

经过计算成败得失的，经过深思熟虑的

73. calibrate

校准，调校

74. canny

精明的，聪明的

75. canonize

过分宠爱，过分崇拜；使崇高，
使神圣

76. captious

吹毛求疵的，爱挑毛病的

77. careen

蹒跚而行。不稳定行走；狂奔，
快速运动

78. carefree

无忧无虑的

79. cascade

尤指小的瀑布

80. cellular

多孔的

81. ceremonious

讲究礼节的，庄重的

82. certitude

确定无疑

83. channel

水渠；海峡；将导入，投入

84. chaperone

同行，护送

85. charisma

魅力，吸引力

86. cherished

受喜爱的，珍贵的

87. chivalrous

有骑士风度的，尤指对女性彬彬有礼的

88. chorale

赞美诗；合唱班，合唱团

89. clamor

喧闹；喧哗，噪声，

90. clan

有共同爱好的团体，帮派

91. cleave

紧贴，坚持；分隔，割裂，劈开

92. cling

粘结，粘合；紧贴；坚持

93. coarse

粗糙的，表面不平整的；声音刺耳的，粗声粗气的；粗俗的；质量低劣的

94. cohesive

有粘性的；有凝聚力的

95. collaborate

合作

96. commiserate

表示怜悯，同情

97. compatible

一致的，能共存的

98. compelling

极具说服力的；迫切的，紧迫的

99. complacent

自满的，自鸣得意的；无所谓，不关心的

100. complementary

互补的

Chapter 2

list29

1. complicate

使复杂化

2. comprehend

理解，了解；包括，包含

3. concrete

实体的，实在的，事实性的，明确的

4. condemn

谴责为不道德的、邪恶的

5. conditional

有条件的，受制约的

6. conflagration

大火；武装冲突

7. conflate

混合

8. conform

使协调；调整以适应；遵照，遵从，

9. conjure

请求，恳求；在脑海中浮现，想起

10. consent

同意，赞同，同意

11. consign

转交，转移给他人

12. consternation

惊愕，恐慌，恐惧

13. constrict

压缩, 压紧

14. contemplate

沉思, 仔细考虑

15. contempt

蔑视, 鄙视,

16. contend

竞争, 争夺; 声明, 声称

17. contradict

否认, 反驳; 与相矛盾

18. contrived

不自然的, 刻意的

19. convene

召开，召集；聚集，集合

20. correlate

使相关联

21. counterpart

地位、功能对等的人或物

22. counterproductive

反效果的，阻碍预期目标的

23. courteous

礼貌的，谦恭有礼的

24. coy

故作羞涩的；不愿与人交往的，

内向的

25. credible

可信，值得信赖的

26. credit

信任，信赖；表扬，赞扬

27. crow

感到高兴；自鸣得意，

28. damn

在道德上谴责；非常地，极其地

29. dampen

特指稍稍地弄湿；抑制，压抑感情、精力等，泼冷水，

30. dashing

爱好冒险的，大胆的

31. dated

过时的

32. deadlock

僵局；使陷入僵局，使停顿

33. debonair

无忧无虑，不在乎的；风度翩翩的

34. decadent

堕落的，腐败的；放纵的人；道德上堕落的人

35. decry

强烈反对，否定

36. deflect

使偏斜，使转向

37. defray

支付

38. deign

不情愿地屈尊，俯就

39. delegate

代理人，代表；移交权力，任务等

40. delineate

勾勒，用线条描绘；描写，描绘，

41. demote

降职，降级

42. dependable

可靠的，值得信赖的

43. deplorable

可鄙的，可耻的；悲惨的，可悲的

44. desperate

绝望的

45. dichotomy

一分为二，分割

46. dictate

指令，命令；仗着地位，权力下令

47. dike

堤坝，水坝；水沟，水渠

48. discreet

言行谨慎的；不易察觉的

49. disenchant

使清醒

50. dishearten

使沮丧，使失去信心

51. disjunctive

分离的

52. disprove

反驳，证明为假

53. distinctive

完全不同的；特征性的，典型的

54. doctrinaire

教条主义的，照本宣科的

55. domineer

专制统治

56. drab

单调的，无聊的

57. dramatic

显著的，惹人注意的

58. dread

恐惧

59. duplicate

复制品；复制；重复，反复

60. dynamic

有力量的，有活力的

61. eclectic

混合的，多元化的

62. efficacious

有效的

63. elude

躲闪，躲避；使无法理解，使困惑

64. enamored

迷恋的，热爱的

65. endeavor

努力，奋斗；努力做，拼搏

66. enthrall

像用魔咒般吸引

67. equilibrium

均势，平衡；感情上的平静

68. erroneous

错误的，不正确的

69. escort

护卫队，护送者；同行，护送

70. ethos

道德准则

71. exorcise

除去

72. explicate

解释，说明

73. exterminate

根除， 消灭

74. extrapolate

通过逻辑判断

75. fabulous

传说中的； 幻想中的， 不真实的；
令人惊讶的， 令人称奇的； 极好的
的

76. fad

短暂的流行， 时尚

77. fallible

可能出错的

78. fanciful

幻想中的不真实的；不切实际的，荒谬的

79. favoritism

偏爱，偏袒

80. featureless

缺乏特征的

81. feisty

好斗的，好争论的

82. felony

重罪

83. ferocious

极端的，剧烈的；激烈的，爆发性的；凶猛的，残暴的

84. fervent

充满感情的，热情洋溢的

85. figment

虚构的事物，幻觉

86. fitful

无规律的，缺乏周期的

87. fleeting

稍纵即逝的，短暂的

88. forage

寻找

89. forebode

预示，预兆

90. foreground

强调，重视

91. forfeit

罚金

92. forsake

彻底放弃，抛弃

93. frosty

寒冷的；无强烈情感的，冷淡的

94. gawky

举止笨拙的

95. germinate

发芽；出现

96. glacial

极冷的；冷漠的，无感情的

97. glide

轻松地行动，轻松地通过

98. glower

怒目而视

99. graft

移植，移接

100. grit

面对困难时所表现出来的毅力

Chapter 3

list30

1. groggy

虚弱的，走路不稳的；无法思考的，头脑不清的

2. grudge

怨恨，仇恨

3. grumble

尤指低声地抱怨，埋怨

4. halfhearted

不感兴趣的，不热情的

5. heckle

起哄，使难堪

6. hierarchical

分等级的，等级制的

7. hobble

跛行，蹒跚而行；阻碍，妨碍

8. humdrum

千篇一律，单调；无聊的，乏味的

9. humiliate

羞辱，使丧失尊严

10. hypothetical

假设，前提条件；假定的

11. idiosyncrasy

独特而奇怪的习惯

12. idle

闲置的，未使用的；懒散的；懒散度日，无所事事

13. ill-bred

没有教养的，没有礼貌的

14. illustrious

著名的，杰出的

15. imperishable

不能被摧毁的；不朽的，永恒的

16. implicit

不言而喻的，心照不宣的；无疑
问的，无保留的

17. imposter

冒名顶替者，骗子

18. impunity

免责，免受处罚

19. incentive

刺激，诱因

20. incumbent

义不容辞的，必须的

21. indecorous

不合礼节的，不得体的

22. infraction

违背，违反

23. justify

证明的合理性，为辩解，

24. lag

最终的，最后的；缓慢行走；萎靡，失去活力

25. lance

长矛，标枪；刺穿，刺破

26. lax

松弛的，不紧的，不严格的；懈怠的，漫不经心的

27. license

许可，认可；自由；放荡；准许，授权使用

28. lionize

追捧，把捧为名人

29. ludicrous

荒唐的，可笑的

30. luminous

发光的，有光泽的；杰出的，重要的

31. lurid

恐怖的令人反感的；面色苍白的，病态的

32. machination

轨迹

33. madcap

热爱冒险的人；大胆的，鲁莽的

34. magnitude
重要，重大；巨大
35. malevolent
恶意的，恶毒的，
36. malignant
恶毒的，邪恶的
37. maneuver
巧妙地操纵
38. marginal
边缘的；不重要的
39. meditate
思索，沉思

40. menial

仆人，奴仆；卑贱的，低下的

41. meretricious

艳俗的，俗气的

42. milieu

环境，氛围

43. military

军事的，军用的

44. misapprehension

错误的理解、判断；

45. monarch

君主，帝王；巨头，大亨

46. monopolize

垄断，主宰

47. nirvana

彻底放松的状态；天堂，极乐世界

48. nostalgia

思乡之情；怀旧，怀念

49. notoriety

尤指因为丑闻而出名的名人；坏名声

50. nourish

养育，培养；培养，促进

51. novice

新手，初学者

52. nullification

尤指法律条文等正式的废除，废弃

53. numb

失去感觉的；麻木的，无感情的

54. oaf

愚蠢的人

55. observant

警惕的，警觉的；严格遵守规章、制度或原则的

56. obsolete

过时的，被淘汰的

57. onset

攻击，进攻，起始，开始

58. ordeal

严峻的考验

59. ostensible

表面上的，佯装的

60. outgrowth

结果，后果

61. outmoded

过时的，废弃的

62. override

不顾

63. overshadow

使变黯淡, 在重要性上超越, 超过

64. overwhelm

淹没; 感情上、精神上使无所适从, 使难以忍受

65. overwrought

十分激动的, 非常不安的; 装饰、文风等过分华丽的

66. palaver

对话, 交流; 闲聊

67. palpitation

有节奏的舒张收缩

68. panacea

万能药，万灵药

69. peculiarity

特征，特点

70. pedagogical

教学的；教师的

71. peel

剥去的皮；脱去衣服等

72. perceptive

敏锐的；洞察力强的

73. perilous

危险的

74. perquisite

额外的好处

75. petulant

易怒的，爱发脾气的

76. pioneer

扩荒者，先驱者；最初的，最早的；开创，创造

77. pious

信仰上虔诚的；忠诚的，

78. pitfall

陷阱；不易察觉的危害

79. pivotal

最关键的，最为重要的

80. placid

宁静的，风平浪静的；冷静的，淡定的

81. playful

爱开玩笑的，好打闹的

82. plebeian

平民的，社会下层

83. plentitude

丰富，充沛；大量

84. plodder

行走缓慢的人

85. plush

味道等浓郁的；奢华的，豪华的

86. poach

水煮

87. pointer

仪表上的指针；忠告，建议

88. pragmatic

实用主义的，务实的

89. premeditate

预谋

90. prerequisite

先决条件，前提

91. prerogative

特权，权力

92. proclaim

宣告，使公之于众

93. project

方案，计划；凸出；预测，预计

94. proprietary

所有权；私营的

95. prototype

原型

96. rampant

植物生长茂盛的；猖獗的，不受限制的

97. ravenous

食量大的，贪食的；贪婪的

98. redeem

实践，履行诺言等；改过自新

99. refreshing

令人身心振奋的，提神的

100. remnant

残余，剩余物

Chapter 4

list31

1. renege

放弃，摒弃

2. replenish

补充

3. replicate

复制，复刻；重复，反复

4. residual

剩余的，残存的

5. restitution

补偿，赔偿

6. resurrect

使重生，使复苏

7. retentive

记性好的

8. retrieve

寻回，找回

9. reverberate

回荡，回响

10. rhetorical

语言上的，文字上的；言辞华丽
却往往无内涵的

11. rigmarole

混乱而无意义的话

12. ruthless

没有怜悯心的，残忍的

13. sacrosanct

极为神圣的，不可侵犯的

14. scourge

祸害

15. screen

掩护物，屏障；保护，使免受攻击；掩护，遮蔽

16. scrimp

节俭

17. scruple

良心上的不安

18. secede

脱离，拖出组织、团体、联盟等

19. sectarianism

宗派主义，顽固

20. secular

世俗的，尘世的

21. sequel

结果

22. shift

改变的位置；改变，变化；交换

23. shifty

显得狡诈的，显得欺诈的

24. simile

明喻

25. skittish

容易受到惊吓的，胆小的；容易激动的；善变的，多变的

26. sparing

节俭的，节约的；不足的，缺乏的

27. splinter

尖细条，刺，将切成细条，

28. splutter

急切而不清楚地

29. squeamish

恶心的，晕船的

30. stasis

平衡，停滞

31. staunch

忠诚的，坚定的

32. stereotype

成见，老套的理念

33. stigmatize

使蒙上污名

34. substitute

取代者，替代品；取代，替代

35. succumb

屈服；死亡

36. supersede

取代，替代

37. surly

脾气不好的

38. surmise

根据不足的推测，揣测，推测

39. surmount

战胜，获得胜利

40. surpass

超越，强于；突破界限、纪录等

41. surrogate

替代品

42. surveillance

监视， 监控

43. tame

被驯化的； 无聊的， 乏味的； 控制， 抑制

44. tangle

困惑， 不解； 纠缠， 使. 纠结

45. teeming

大量的

46. temporal

世俗的，尘世的

47. tentative

暂时性的，尝试的

48. thick-skinned

冷漠无情的，不顾他人感受的

49. thrill

强烈的兴奋感，快感；使兴奋，
使激动

50. timely

及时的，无拖延的；恰到好处，
合乎时宜的

51. topsy-turvy

混乱的，不整洁的，

52. trifle

不重要的事；不正经地对待，玩弄

53. trifling

细微的，不重要的

54. tycoon

大亨，巨头

55. tyrant

暴君

56. umbrage

不悦，生气

57. unanimous

一致同意的

58. unavailing

徒劳的，无果的

59. unremitting

连续不断的

60. versed

熟知的；精通的

61. vile

丑陋的；道德上可鄙的，卑鄙的

62. vocation

职业

63. vouchsafe

允诺，给予

64. voyeur

窥淫狂

65. wanting

未出现的，缺少的；未达到要求的

66. wayward

刚愎自用的，不服管束的，

67. weather

安全度过危机等，经受住

68. willful

固执的，倔强的；故意的

69. willy-nilly

不论是否愿意地；无秩序的，随意的

70. wilt

花、植物等萎焉；精神萎靡，憔悴

71. wily

狡诈的，狡猾的

72. wiretap

偷听，窃听

73. wistful

带着忧伤而渴望的，怀念的

74. wrest

拧，扭动；辛苦地获得

75. wrongheaded

固执己见的，坚持错误观点的